Salem Directory,

FOR 1871.

OF BOSTON. OF BOSTON.

NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL

Incorporated, 1835. Assets $9,000,000

LIFE INSURANCE

COMPANY.

The ONLY COMPANY on the Pacific Coast

— GOVERNED BY —

THE MASSACHUSETTS NON-FORFEITURE LAW

Merson & Middlemiss, General Agents.

SOUTHEAST CORNER CALIFORNIA & SANSOME STS. Office: Opposite Bank of California SAN FRANCISCO.

BRANCH OFFICE

For Oregon and Washington

102 Front Street Portland

H. M. HOLDREDGE MANAGER.

Graff

The Newberry Library

The Everett D. Graff Collection
of Western Americana

424

SALEM
DRAY & HACK COMPANY.

Office on State street, west of Commerc
Sa[illegible]n, Oregon.

Organized June 2d, '69 - - Capital Stock, $10,000.

President, J. Q. Wilson.
Secretary, W. J. Herren.

All Freighting within the City done at short notice and on Reasonable Terms.

Carriages Constantly in Attendance

To convey Passengers to Cars or Boats, or on City Drives.

CHAS. ADAMS. T. H. WILSON.

ADAMS & WILSON,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

GROCERIES, PROVISIONS,

Bran, Shorts, Feed, Oats,

WHEAT,

QUEENSWARE, GLASSWARE, TOBACCO, &c., &c.,

STATE ST., SALEM.

☞ Goods del[illegible]ed to any [illegible] the [illegible]

LADD & BUSH,



BANKERS,

Salem, Oregon.

BUY AND SELL

Greenbacks, Government Securities, California & Eastern

Coin and Currency Drafts, etc., etc.

SIGHT AND TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE

On the Atlantic States, San Francisco and Portland.

Deposits received subject to Check or Draft. Interest allowed on Time Deposits.

Collections made and all business transacted appertaining to Banking. Valuables received on deposit for safe keeping.

FRIEDMAN & GOSLINER,



AUCTIONEERS

....AND....

COMMISSION MERCH

Keep constantly on hand A GOOD ASSORTM

DRY GOODS AND CLOTHING,

Boots and Shoes,

Crockery and Glassware, Tobacco and Cigars, Cutlery,

Gents' Furnishing Goods

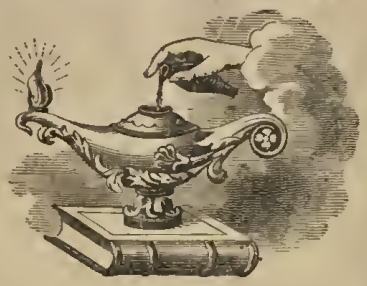
REASONABLE TERMS.

Auction all kinds of Goods and Wares and Real Estate for City & County

Opposite the Bank, Salem, Oregon.

Christian College,

Monmouth, Polk Co., Oregon.



Established for Males and Females.

THE SESSION commences annually on the First Monday in September, and closes on Wednesday before the Third Sunday in June.

The Session is divided into two equal terms, with an intermediate examination at the close of the first, and a final examination at the close of the second.

Tuition per Term, in Advance:

Primary Department	$ 9 00
Preparatory Department	15 00
Collegiate Department	20 00

Boarding in private families from three to four dollars per week.

Music on piano-forte, Wax-work, Leather-work, and Fancy Needle-work taught by competent teachers, on reasonable terms.

THE LOCATION is central, accessible, healthful, and beautiful. The Trustees will spare neither pains nor money to make the Institution equal to the demands of the age. The members of the Faculty are competent, energetic, and devoted to the cause of Education.

For further information, address

T. F. CAMPBELL,
President.

The Weekly Christian Messenger.

DEVOTED TO

Primitive Christianity and the Interests of Education,

Published Every Saturday,

AT MONMOUTH, POLK COUNTY, OREGON,

BY

T. F. Campbell, Editor.

TERMS { PER ANNUM STRICTLY IN ADVANCE. } - - - **$2.00.**

ESTABLISHED 1803.

IMPERIAL

FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY

OF LONDON.

CAPITAL - - - $9,947,000.

Deposited in Oregon - - - 50,000.

Deposited in Nevada - - - 50,009.

LOSSES PAID HERE IN CASH

Immediately on Adjustment,

IN U. S. GOLD COIN.

FALKNER, BELL & Co., 430 California st., S. F.,

General Agents for the Pacific States and Territories.

Corbitt & Macleay,

PORTLAND,

Agents for Oregon and Territories of Washington and Idaho.

UZAFOVAGE & WRIGHT,

Agents for Salem.

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,

REAL ESTATE DEALER,

OFFICE No. 64 Front street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

——oOo——

The PURCHASE and SALE OF REAL ESTATE located in ALL PARTS of this CITY, EAST PORTLAND, and throughout the STATE, will receive the most CONSTANT ATTENTION.

HOUSES AND STORES LEASED, LOANS NEGOTIATED, CLAIMS of all descriptions PROMPTLY COLLECTED.

☞ A GENERAL FINANCIAL AND AGENCY BUSINESS TRANSACTED. ☜

BREYMAN BROS.,

DEALERS IN

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

Dry Goods, Clothing,

FANCY GOODS,

Carpets, Matting, Oil Cloth, Paper Hangings, Boots, Shoes,

HATS, CAPS, GROCERIES, CROCKERY,

HARDWARE, Etc.

MOORES' BLOCK { THIRD DOOR FROM CORNER. } **COMMERCIAL ST.,**

SALEM, OREGON.

DIAGRAM OF THE CITY OF SALEM.

NORTH.

EAST.

North	Fir	Division...	Union.....	Marion....	Center	Chemeketa.	Court	State.....	Ferry.....	Trade.....	Mill	Bellevue ..	Oak.....	Leslie	
NOTE.—Lots, except in Blocks 58, 59, 60 and 61, are 165 ft. long. Those excepted, 132 feet. The lots east of Church street and north of State st., are 66 feet wide, 10 in each block. All west of Church st. and north of State street are 82 1-2 ft. wide, 8 lots in a block. South of State st. to Bellevue, the lots are 74 1-2 feet wide, 8 lots in a block. Between Bellevue st. and Oak st., the lots are 82 1-2 ft. wide.		89	88	87	86	85	State House Square.	*University.			9	10	11	12	Capital ....
		79	80	81	82	83	Willson Avenue.				16	15	14	13	Summer....
		78	77	76	75	74		17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Winter. ...
		66	67	68	69	70		71	72	73	27	26	25	24	Cottage ....
		1	2	3	4	5	Court House.	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	Church.....
		26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	High.....
	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	Liberty ....
55	54	53	Marion Square.	51	50	49	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41	Commercial.
Cooke's Add'n.		58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	*W. W. Mf'g Co.'s Flour'g Mill.					Front.....
															Water.....

WEST.

SOUTH

THE

Salem Directory

FOR 1871:

EMBRACING

A GENERAL DIRECTORY OF RESIDENTS,

AND A

BUSINESS DIRECTORY,

TOGETHER WITH

A DIAGRAM OF THE CITY,

AND

THE HISTORY OF SALEM

FROM THE EARLIEST SETTLEMENT TO THE PRESENT TIME, INCLUDING SOCIETIES, ORGANIZATIONS, AND A GREAT VARIETY OF USEFUL AND STATISTICAL INFORMATION, EXHIBITING THE PROGRESS AND PRESENT CONDITION OF THE CITY.

COMPILED BY J. HENRY BROWN.

PUBLISHED BY SNYDER & COOK.

SALEM, OREGON:
E. M. WAITE, BOOK AND JOB PRINTER.
(SUCCESSOR TO A. L. STINSON)
1871.

THE NEWBERRY LIBRARY

CITY OFFICERS FOR 1871.

MAYOR.....J. W. SMITH.
RECORDER.....J. A. WAYMIRE.
TREASURER.....A. N. GILBERT.
MARSHAL.....J. W. FISHER.
STREET COMMISSIONER.....F. G. SCHWATKA.
SURVEYOR.....L. H. JUDSON.
ATTORNEY.....R. MALLORY.
CHIEF ENGINEER.....J. G. WRIGHT.
ASSISTANT ENGINEER.....D. McFADDEN.

MEMBERS OF THE CITY COUNCIL:

First Ward.....Peter Bilyeu, James Dickenson.
Second Ward.. .....J. D. Jordan, W. F. Boothby.
Third Ward.....Jno. F. Miller, Jno. Berry.
Fourth Ward.....C. S. Woodworth, C. W. Royal.

POLICE:

JOHN HAMILTON.....JOSEPH A. BAKER.

BOUNDARIES OF WARDS:

First Ward.....That portion of the city north of Marion street.
Second Ward.....All between Marion and Court street.
Third Ward.....All between Court and Ferry streets.
Fourth Ward..... ...That portion of the city south of Ferry street.

PREFACE.

In presenting this, the really first number of the SALEM DIRECTORY, we will say that there is a number of mistakes in it that were unavoidable, owing to the absence of any work of the kind as a guide. These we hope to avoid in the issue of the Directory for next year. There is not in existence an accurate map of the city and the numerous additions that have been made since the town was originally surveyed by the proprietor of "Salem proper," Dr. W. H. Willson. Next year we hope to present in our Directory an accurate map, to be made by a gentleman in every way competent for that business. And we ask the indulgence of our patrons for not presenting one this year, as it would have to be sent to San Francisco to be lithographed, and this would consume more time than we could spare. There was, it is true, a Directory published in 1867, but none has been issued since.

We have issued this Directory as a pioneer of succeeding years, and wish, and intend, it to be a permanent institution of this city. The compiler of this work first arrived in Salem in the fall of 1847, and this city has been his place of residence ever since, though some of the time he has been elsewhere.

The book is not issued for speculation but for permanency and accuracy, such that a future historian of Oregon could turn to its pages for correct information. We feel confident that this number will contain information that will interest all of our patrons and readers; among other things the History of Salem from the earliest settlement up to the time when a great portion were here or have means of knowing of the incidents that have transpired. Some things we publish may appear somewhat foreign to a City Directory, but they are inserted for those who were not here and may desire to inform others. To Rev. L. H. Judson, for his History of Salem, and to other gentlemen who have so generously furnished us accounts of incidents which happened years ago, we tender our thanks, and feel confident that the reading public will appreciate their labors as well as our humble efforts.—J. H. B.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

	PAGE.
City Officers, 1871	2
Index to Advertisers	5
Sketches of Salem	9
REVIEW OF SALEM.	
Introductory	49
Willamette University	49
Medical Department	51
Deaf and Dumb School	53
Willamette W. Mfg. Co	53
Salem Flouring Mills	55
South Salem Steam Flouring Mills	55
Lumbering Mills	55
Meat Packing	57
Machine Shops	57
Sash and Door Factories	57
Chair Factory	59
Water Works	59
Banks	59
New Court House	59
Steam Fire Engine	61
Water Power	61
Pioneer Oil Mill	61
Glen Oak Orphans' Home	63
Street Railroad	63
Militia	63
Associations	63
Societies	65
Good Templars	65
Odd Fellows	65
Incorporated Companies	67
Western Union Telegraph Co	69
Oregon and California R. R. Co	69
Table of Distances	69
Courts	71
State Library	73
Weather Record	73
Churches	73
Schools	75
Oregon State Agricultural Society	77
Occupations of Salem	77
Fire Department	77
Shaker Sock Manufactory	79
Newspapers	79
Odd Fellows' Rural Cemetery	83
City Cisterns	85
City Officers	85
City Finances	87
Fires	87
State Government	89
Gas Works	89
Improvements of the Year	89
The Railroad	91
Reed's Opera House	91
Oregon Penitentiary	93
City Treasury	93
Post-Office	93
Progress of the Day	95
Business Directory	97
APPENDIX.	
City Charter	5
Amended City Charter	12
Surveyor's Report	21
City Laws	27
Ordinances	67

INDEX TO ADVERTISERS.

PORTLAND.

PAGE.

Agricultural Implements.
Knapp, Burrell, & Co.....40

Attorneys.
Mitchel & Dolph.....24
C. A. Dolph.....24

Banks.
British Columbia.....30
First National.....44

Books and Stationery.
S. J. McCormick.....106

Boot and Shoe Dealers.
Protzman, Carson, & Gillihan.....10
J. Kramer & Co.....12

Broom Manufactory.
V. Zan & Co.....28
G. T. Bolter.....46

Candy Manufactory.
Alisky & Hegele.....38

Carpet and Paper Hanging.
Walter Brothers.....48

Cigars and Tobacco.
Wasserman & Co.....30
I. S. Rosenbaum & Co.....38
H. Rosenfeldt & Co.....40
Wm. A. Daly.....52

Confectioners.
J. A. Fisher.....47
Dekum & Bickle.....52

Commission Merchant.
Everding & Farrell.....16

Dentist.
J. R. Cardwell.....30
J. H. Hatch.....48

Dray and Hack Co.
Portland Dray and Hack Company.....8

Drug Stores.
S. G. Skidmore.....14

PAGE.
Weatherford & Co.....16
Hodge, Calef & Co.....28
J. A. Chapman.....34
Smith & Davis.....36

Dry Goods.
Koshland Brothers.....20
L. White & Co.....34
Jacob Mayer.....38
Baum Brothers.....38

Furrier.
Charles E. DuBoise.....22

Gunsmith.
Wm. Beck & Son.....28

Hardware.
Henry Failing.....46

Furniture.
Ritchter & Co.....47

Hat Manufacturer.
J. C. Meussdorffer & Brother.....44

Hotels.
Occidental.....18
Cosmopolitan.....34
International.....54

Insurance Companies.
New England Mutual, first page of cove.
Imperial Fire Company fifth page colored.

Iron Works.
Smith Brothers.....12

Liquor Dealers.
N. Williams.....22

Merchant Tailors.
J. H. Utter & Co.....16
W. Currier & Co.....46

Millinery.
Mrs. C. Levy.....16

Music and Art Gallery.
Geo. W. Hillman.....24

Newspapers.
Oregon Herald....26
Oregon Bulletin....42
Oregonian....50

Nursery.
H. W. Prettyman....64

Photographer.
Joseph Buchtel....24

Physicians.
J. A. Chapman....34
W. H. Watkinds....44

Paints and Oils.
Geo. L. Story....22

Printer.
Geo. H. Himes....40

Real Estate Agents.
Parrish & Adkinson....20
Stitzel & Upton....34
Wm. Davidson, sixth colored page.

Restaurant.
Eastern....30

Sewing Machine Agent.
Traver Brothers....46

Saloon.
Ed. Wicks....32

Stoves and Tinware.
E. Milwain....14

Watchmakers and Jewelers.
J. B. Miller....52
L. C. Henrichson & Co....120

SALEM.

Agricultural Implements.
R. M. Wade....116

Attorneys.
Knight & Lord....72
Simpson & Waymire....76
Mallory & Shaw....76
Bonham & Lawson....118

Auctioneers.
Friedman & Gosliner....iii

Bank.
Ladd & Bush....iii

Bible Depository.
Royal & Smith....78

Baths.
C. Fleidner....94

Barbers.
T. J. Burford....84
C. Fleidner....94
D. A. Johnson....96

Boots and Shoes.
Royal & Smith....60
Gilbert Bros....96
Staiger & Bier....100
J. B. Nichols....110

Books and Stationery.
J. K. Gill....92
Yeaton & Boon....ii

Book Binders.
Snyder & Cook....iii

Candy Manufactory.
J. G. Holbert....72

Chair Factory.
J. Stahley....86

Cigars and Tobacco.
I. Holliday....78

Dentists.
Smith & Meredith....54
Geo. H. Chance....62
L. S. Skiff....100

Dray & Hack Company.
Salem Dray & Hack Co....ii

Drug Store.
J. W. Souther....104
J. C. Grubbs & Co, bottom page through book.
Weatherford & Co., outside cover.

Dry Goods.
M. Meyer & Son, outside cover.
Herman & Hirsch....56
F. Levy....60
W. L. Wade....86
Breyman Bros....vi

Furniture.
Van Wagner & Co., outside cover.
Parmenter & Babcock....122

Flouring Mills.
R. C. Kinney & Co....114

Groceries and Provisions.
L. S. Scott....60
E. L. Corner....62
John Hughes....64
Adams & Wilson....ii
Farrer Bros....70

Uzafovage & Wright.....72
T. J. Richardson.....96
Cox & Earhart, first outside cover.

Hotels.

Opera Hotel.....88
Chemeketa House.....112

Iron Works.

B. F. Drake.....82

Jobbing.

Geo. Williams.....118

Livery Stable.

O. Wiswell.....80

Lumber Mills.

Capital Lumbering Co.....80

Mantua Makers.

Misses Parrott & Miller.....54

Machine Shop.

D. L. Riggs.....68

Merchant Tailors.

John Taylor 70
L. Haines.....76

Millinery.

Mrs. J. H. Howell.....68
Mrs. E. W. Moxley.....84
Miss C. M. Schwatka.....94

Marble Works.

A. J. Monroe.....110

Newspapers.

Willamette Farmer.....i
Oregon Statesman.....58
Salem Mercnry.....74
Christian Messenger.....iv

Oil Mill.

Pioneer Oil Company.....122

Nursery.

D. D. Prettyman.....64

Printer.

E. M. Waite, Book and Job..colored paper

Painter.

E. D. Sloat.....76

Physicians.

Carpenter & Chase.....64
E. R. Fiske.....76
J. D. McCurdy.....78
J. C. Shelton.....110
J. W. McAfee.....124

Photographers.

S. A. Lobdell 69

Real Estate Agents.

C. W. Royal.....100

Restaurant.

C. W. Hellenbrand 84

Seed Gardens.

O. Dickinson.....84

Sock Factory.

M. L. Culver.....62

Saloons.

Plamondon & Stimpson.....54
Stone & Adkins.....68
R. Bean.....56
O. H. Smith.....112
J. Barnardi.....114

Sash & Door.

Cooke & Smith.....70
Boothby and Stapleton..... 108

Steamboat Line.

People's Transportation Company.....124

Schools.

Deaf and Dumb.....86
Christian College front fourth colored page.
Willamette University.....90

Stoves and Tinware.

Cole & Penn.....98

Watchmaker and Jeweler.

J. H. Haas.....102

Woolen Mill.

Willamette Woolen Mannfacturing Co...66

Wagon Maker.

W. A. England.....94

Undertaker.

Wm. Graves.....78

SAN FRANCISCO.

John G. Hodge & Co.....118

ORGANIZED, Dec. 23 - - 1867.

PORTLAND



CAPITAL STOCK $54,000.

DRAY & HACK COMPANY.

OFFICE---Corner Second and Stark streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Directors:

F. B. CAMP, President,
C. BILLS,
P. HOGAN,
GEO. V. JAMES, Vice-Pres.,
AL. ZIEBER,
ED. F. ALBRIGHT, Sec'y.

In connection with the transaction of a general

Draying and Hack Business,

In this city and vicinity,

PARTICULAR ATTENTION

Will be given to the

Forwarding of all Freight Consigned to us,

WITH CARE AND DESPATCH.

All Communications should be Addressed to Portland Dray and Hack Co.

Mark Goods "Care P. D. & H. Co., Portland." No Commissions charged on Freights advanced by us.

SKETCHES OF SALEM.

ITS HISTORY FROM THE DATE OF ITS FIRST SETTLEMENT.

On the first day of June, 1840, fourteen men, with their families, and four single ladies, consisting of Rev. A. F. Waller and wife, Rev. G. Hines and wife, Rev. L. H. Judson and wife, Rev. Jas. Olley and wife, Rev. W. W. Kone and wife, Rev. J. L. Parrish and wife, H. Campbell and wife, W. W. Raymond and wife, Dr. I. L. Babcock and wife, Rev. James Forest and wife, Rev. Jason Lee, Rev. Dr. Richmond, H. B. Brewer and Geo. Abernethy; young ladies—Miss Orpha Lankton, now Mrs. McKinney; Miss Almira Phelps, now Mrs. Joseph Holman; Miss C. A. Clark, now Mrs. W. H. Willson; Miss — Phillips, now Mrs. W. W. Raymond, and Miss Maria Wair, now Mrs. Daniel Lee, comprising a reinforcement to the Methodist mission in Oregon, landed at Fort Vancouver, after a long and tedious voyage around Cape Horn, of nearly eight months' duration. A large portion of the above named persons became residents of what is now known as Salem, and the vicinity thereof sometime during the years 1840–41. At the time above named, the entire Willamette valley lying south from the dividing township line between townships five and six of the now established public surveys, was without any civilized inhabitant; and the entire Willamette settlement consisted of not more than about forty men, chiefly with Indian wives and half-breed children, from what is now Butteville, on the north, to the aforesaid township line, on the south; and all except four or five of said settlers, at or near the present town of Wheatland, and a few in Chehalem valley, were located on the east side of the river, within a small portion of the present county of Marion. Rev. Jason Lee, Superintendent of the mission, being one of the said fourteen men, had been a resident of Oregon before, and left this valley for the East in the spring of 1838, for the express purpose of bringing out the said reinforcement, which consisted of five itinerant ministers, two farmers, two carpenters, one physician, one blacksmith, one cabinet maker and one book-keeper, called also mission steward, with their several families, and four unmarried ladies, making in all about fifty persons, including children.

At the time, the said reinforcements located on the east bank of the Willamette, a little above the present site of Wheatland. In the early part of July, 1840, a party of men (employed by the mission) began the construction of a saw-mill a little north from where the wool-house of the W. W. Manufacturing Company now stands, which mill was completed and began making lumber sometime in the early part of 1841. The first dwelling house built in the vicinity is the front part of the building which has been since 1862 the family residence of J. B. McClane, Esq., opposite the aforesaid company's wool house, and was enclosed and occupied as the residence of two of the gentlemen connected with the Mission, about the last of April, 1841. In month of June or July, of that year, it was decided by Rev. Jason Lee, Superintendent of the Mission, to remove the Mission school (comprised of Indian children) from the former location just above Wheatland, and to establish the principal base of operations at

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Terry & Hammer.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines.

PIONEER



BOOT AND SHOE MANUFACTORY,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

—oOo—

PROTZMAN, CARSON & GILLIHAN.

—oOo—

THE ONLY WHOLESALE MANUFACTORY IN THE NORTHWEST!

Depot at the Pacific Boot and Shoe House.

—oOo—

We ask the Trade to give our work a trial. We warrant it to be just what it is represented. The FINEST FRENCH KIP AND CALF used, and a large supply KEPT CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

—oOo—

PACIFIC BOOT AND SHOE HOUSE

Protzman, Gillihan & Co.,

No. 121 Front street, Portland,

Under the St. Charles Hotel.

BOOTS AND SHOES AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,

AT THE DEPOT OF THE

PIONEER

BOOT & SHOE MANUFACTORY.

what is now the city of Salem. The motive prompting this removal was, that a large portion of the families connected with the Mission believed the former locality near Wheatland to be an unhealthy one, and, to avoid the poisonous malaria of the low bottom lands of the river, they counseled the removal of th. principal mision settlement to the more elevated and apparently healthier locality of the saw-mill, and thus was laid the foundation settlement of the now beautiful and flourishing city of Salem.

At the time of the first permanent settlement of Chemeketa, (the Indian name for the locality of Salem), there were in the whole Willamette valley only a few scores of settlers, a majority of whom were French Canadians, the discharged servants of the Hudson Bay Company. The remainder were Americans, English and Irish, most of whom were sailors, who had deserted in California from the vessels in which they had come there from Atlantic ports, and a few had crossed the Rocky Mountains, either with some fur trading expeditions or as independent immigrants. The Methodist Mission numbered about twenty men, with their families. The first party of independent immigrants to Oregon left the frontier of the Western States in the summer of 1839, laid in their store of dried buffalo meat on the east sise of the monntains, wintered on Green river. and came down the Columbia in the spring. Joseph Holman, Esq., of Salem, Francis Fletcher, and his former claim partner, Mr. Cook, of Yamhill county, Sydney Smith, of Chehalem valley, and Robert Shortess, of Astoria, were among the party, which consisted of only seven or eight persons. Rev. Father David Leslie, deceased, and Dr. W. H. Willson, deceased, came to Oregon three years before the large reinforcement which arrived in 1840. Also Alanson Beers, deceased, who built the house now owned and occupied by John F. Miller, Esq., of Salem; and Dr. Elijah White, of San Francisco, Cal., arrived here via Cape Horn during the summer of 1847.

In the latter part of the summer of 1841. the Rev. Gustavus Hines built the house now owned by the Pioneer Oil Company, standing between the oil factory and the railroad, and some temporary buildings of rough lumber (shanties, we called them) were built near where the tannery in East Salem now stands, for the temporary residence of the Indian mission school, with their guardians and teachers. Mr. Joseph Holman and his lady resided with and took charge of the Indian youth during the winter of 1841–2, Mrs. Holman being one of the four single ladies who made part of the reinforcement to the Mission, which arrived in the Willamette in June, 1840, and who was married to Mr. Holman during the first year of her residence in Oregon.

Early in the summer of 1841, the edifice known as the Old University was commenced, and so far completed early in the summer of 1842, that the mission school, with the overseers and teachers thereof, thenceforward occupied the same.

In the autumn of 1841, a small party of immigrants, of not more than fifteen or twenty persons, arrived from east of the mountains, among whom were two ladies, a Mrs. J. Walker and her sister. The husband of Mrs. Walker, with his wife and family, settled in Tualatin Plains, near where the eccentric hero of "The River of the West," Joe Meek, had settled the winter before. Mrs. Walker and sister were the first American ladies who had crossed the Rocky Mountains for the purpose of settling in the Willamette valley.

In the month of February, 1842, the wife of Rev. Jason Lee, Superintendent of the Mission, died after a short illness, leaving an infant daughter of a few weeks old, the same being now the wife of Professor F. H. Grubbs; Mrs. Lee being the first white person who died at Chemeketa, now Salem.

Early in the year of 1842, the association known as the Trustees of the Oregon Institute came into being. A constitution was adopted defining the object of the association, the education of white children, and also the half-breed children of white men. The location selected for the institution was on the south end of the Wallace prairie,

Russell & Ferry, General Agents North British and Mercantile Fire Insurance Co., for Oregon.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, German, French, Amer. Perfumeries.

J. KRAEMER,
I. KAUFMAN.

G. E. AIKEN,
F. S. AKIN.

J. KRAEMER & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS

....IN....

BOOTS & SHOES,

47 FRONT STREET,

PORTLAND - - - OREGON.

Being in the Boot and Shoe Business exclusively, we are enabled to offer SUPERIOR INDUCEMENTS to the Trade, in Quality, Sizes, and Prices.

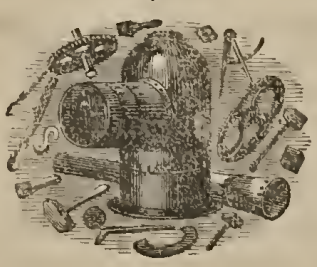
SMITH BROS.,

FOUNDRY AND IRONWORKS,

First street, between Main and Salmon,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

MANUFACTURERS
..OF..
STEAM ENGINES,
Portable and Stationary;
Saw Mills,
Of Every Style.



Quartz and Grist Mil
MACHINERY,
With the Latest Improvements.
ALL KINDS OF
IRON & BRASS CASTINGS
Rod Iron Work,
PATTERNS, etc.

Ornamental Railings for Houses and Cemeteries. Shafting Pulley and Gearing of all kinds.

Repairs on Machinery promptly attended to by experienced mechanics. Pickering's Engin Regulator, Cameron & Blake's Steam Pumps for Mines, Steamboats, etc., and Sole Manufacturers of A M. Harding's celebrated Turbine Water Wheel.

where, in the winter and spring of 1842–3 a two-story building was built, being the same now owned and occupied Asahel Bush, Esq. W. H. Gray, Esq., previously connected with the mission of the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions, in Eastern Oregon, at Wailatpu, near Walla Walla, superintended the erection of the building during the winter of 1842–3.

In the autumn of 1842, an immigration of one hundred and twelve persons, chiefly men with their families, arrived in the valley, a large portion of whom found their winter's residence at or near the mission establishment, at what is now Salem, or at the Oregon Institute, the location of which was about two and a half miles north by east from the Mission Mills.

A considerable portion of the immigration of 1842 becoming hugely disgusted with Oregon, started for California late in the spring of 1843, and on meeting an immigrant party from California somewhere in the Rogue River valley, many of whom were as much dissatisfied with California, some of the emigrants from Oregon returned with the party from California. A band of several hundred head of neat cattle were driven from California to Oregon by a portion of the party, the owners of which sailed from the Columbia river to California in the fall of 1842, in a little vessel of about ten tons, called "The Star of Oregon," which they had built the year before, at Oregon City.

Thus year by year, slowly, yet surely, the little isolated settlement of hardy pioneers increased in wealth and numbers, while the Mission setlement, at Chemeketa, with its mills, and its farm at Chemewa, opposite to the place now called Wheatland, giving employment to many who, but for such an opportunity to earn the necessaries of life, must have found much greater difficulty to improve a claim or make a settlement, and was a nucleus around which were gathering the elements of an embryo town, which has grown to be the city of Salem, the capital of the State of Oregon; second only in wealth to Portland, the commercial metropolis, and first in educational and political influence in this young and vigorous State.

In the immigration of 1842 was a man named Joel Turnham, whose violent, ungovernable temper was manifested frequently, and whose tragical end will be related in its proper order of time.

The immigration of 1843 far exceeded any that had preceded it. About three hundred wagons and probably nine hundred immigrants came across the plains that year, leaving their wagons at the Dalles, where was a Mission station. The immigrants were obliged to leave their wagons at the Dalles, and while the families came down the Columbia in boats as best they could, many of the men crossed their cattle to the north side of the Columbia, and drove them on that side of the river. Many and severe were the toils of the early pioneers who first crossed the plains. This year the wagon road was first opened across the Blue Mountains.

Early in the year of 1843, the preliminary steps were taken toward organizing a Provisional Government, which afterward developed into an organization sufficient to meet the necessities of the settlers of Oregon in regard to municipal law, and the maintenance of peace and social order among the people. On the fourth and fifth of July, in this year, a mass meeting of the settlers was convened at Champoeg, to celebrate the "glorious Fourth," the first regular public celebration ever held in Oregon, and a temperance oration was delivered by Rev. Jason Lee, and efforts made to promote the cause of temperance. In the afternoon of the fourth, and also on the fifth, the principal business for which the mass-meeting was called was taken up, and resulted in the choice of an Executive Committee of three to take charge of the colony, and the adopting of the statutes of Iowa as our code, and the election of a few municipal officers, to meet the wants of the growing settlement. There had been elected, at the preliminary meeting, convened on the 4th of March, at Champoeg, the following officers: Dr. Ira L. Babcock, Supreme Judge; Mr. G. W. Le

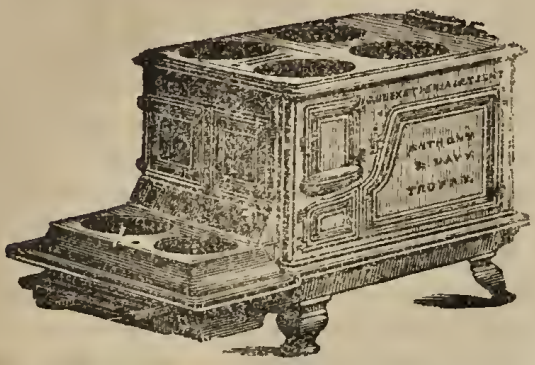
Russell & Ferry, General Agents Manhattan Life Insurance Co., Portland.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Toilet Articles, Druggists' Sundries.

E. MILWAIN,

95 Front street and 96 First street,

PORTLAND, OREGON,



Importer and Dealer

....IN....

STOVES & METALS,

TINMEN'S STOCK,

Pumps, Hose and Connections,

LEAD, WATER, GAS & STEAM PIPE,

PLUMBERS' GOODS,

Gas Fittings & Fixtures and House Furnishing Hardware.

I invite the attention of country buyers to my Full and Complete Assortment of

COOKING, BOX AND PARLOR STOVES,

Among which may be found the following Celebrated Patterns:

"MONITOR," "BUCK'S PATENT," "MISSISSIPPI," "DIAMOND ROCK."
"GOLDEN GATE," (square and ext. top) "HENRY CLAY," "PRIDE OF AMERICA."
"GUARDIAN," "WESTERN FARMER," "AMERICA," square and extension top.

Plumbers' Goods, Bath Tubs, Copper Boilers, Marble Slabs, Steam and Water Gauges, Guage Cocks, Steam Whistles, etc., etc.

PLUMBING, GAS AND STEAM FITTING, in all Branches, Warranted.

Manufacturer of TIN, SHEET IRON and COPPER WARE.

S. G. SKIDMORE,

DRUGGIST AND APOTHECARY,

123 First street, Portland, Oregon.

DEALER IN

DRUGS, MEDICINES, CHEMICALS, TOILET ARTICLES,

FANCY GOODS, PERFUMERY, SOAPS, BRUSHES, ETC.

☞ PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY PREPARED AT ALL HOURS. ☜

Breton, Clerk of the Supreme Court; Joseph Meek, Sheriff. There had been a legislative committee of nine persons, who were instructed to prepare a code, and recommend to a further meeting to be convened on the Fourth of July following, such an organization as, in their judgment, they should judge expedient. The said legislative committee met, and after being in session a few days, prepared their report, which was presented to the mass meeting and adopted by it on the 4th and 5th of July, 1843. In addition to the general officers above named, there were elected four magistrates and four constables, one of each for the upper portion of the Willamette settlement; one of each for the French Canadian settlement; one of each for Tualatin Plains, and one of each for Oregon City. The remaining officers, viz: the executive committee of three, the captain of militia, whose duty it was to enrol or enlist a company of mounted riflemen, for the public defense, and the treasurer, were chosen at the final meeting on the fourth and fifth of July. The meeting refused to levy a tax to defray the expenses of the government, but passed a resolution to raise funds by subscription for that purpose, and provided that the officers elected, such as executive and legislative committees and captain of militia, should receive pay at the rate of $1 25 per day for all time spent in the public service. The judicial officers were to be compensated by their fees, as provided for in the code adopted. So originated, by a very small beginning, the Provisional Government of Oregon.

The incoming immigration, of about three hundred wagons and nine hundred or more souls, had a very extraordinarily favorable autumn to make their way down the Columbia river, and they generally came into the settlements in excellent health and spirits.

Late in the fall of 1843, Rev. Jason Lee decided to go to the States east of the mountains, for the purpose of securing, if possible, from the Congress of the United States a donation of land for the benefit of the Indian mission school in the Willamette. The immigration was increasing from year to year, and Mr. Lee, as Superintendent of the Mission, deemed it best to make an effort thus early in this behalf, before the land about the Mission could be claimed and occupied by the settlers; and he also desired, in behalf of the Trustees of the Oregon Institute, whose agent he was, to obtain a donation of land where the Institute was located, for the benefit of the institution.

Neither of the above mentioned objects was ever accomplished; but while Rev. Mr. Lee was on his way east, Rev. George Gary was on his way here via Cape Horn, with instructions to close up the secular business of the Oregon Methodist Mission, sell out the mills, farms, stock and improvements belonging to the Mission and to discharge the laymen in the service of the Mission. These instructions were carried out. Rev. Mr. Gary arrived in Oregon early in the summer of the year 1844, and as soon as the business could be arranged, all the secular affairs of the Mission were closed up, and the Mission property sold. The Mission farm, opposite Wheatland, was sold in two parcels. Alanson Beers, farmer and blacksmith to the Mission, and Joseph M. Garrison were the purchasers. The Mission buildings and improvements at Chemeketa were sold in two parcels, and a small portion thereof, including the parsonage built by Rev. G. Hines, in 1841, was donated by Rev. Mr. Gary, Agent of the Missionary Board, in New York, to the Methodist Episcopal Society in what is now Salem, for a parsonage.

The Indian Mission School building (Old University), was sold to the Trustees of the Oregon Institute; and the mills on the north side of Mill creek were sold to John Force. The horses and cattle owned by the Mission were sold to Hamilton Campbell, and the hogs were sold to sundry individuals. Quit-claim deeds were executed by Mr Gary, Agent of the Missionary Board, to the several purchasers above named, excepting to John Force, the purchaser of the mills, who had sold his bargain before the

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Hammer & Terry.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State st., Salem, pure Foreign & Domes. Wines & Liquors.

MRS. C. LEVY,



No. 87 First st., between Washington and Alder.
Portland, Oregon,
Wholesale & Retail Dealer in
STAPLE & FANCY
DRY GOODS,
MILLINERY, NOTIONS, ETC., ETC.

W. WEATHERFORD. J. W. WEATHERFORD.
WEATHERFORD & CO.,



IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Drugs, Paints and Oils,
PATENT MEDICINES,
Fancy Goods, Perfumery, etc., etc.
139 Front street, Portland, Oregon.

J. H. UTTER & Co.,



MERCHANT TAILORS
....AND ...
GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS
ESTABLISHMENT,
64 Front st., Portland, Oregon.
CLOTHING MADE TO ORDER,
And warranted to give satisfaction.

EVERDING & FARRELL,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
Hay, Grain, Bran, Middlings, Feed of all Kinds, Flour,
BACON, &c., &c.
Doors, Windows, Shingles, Lime, &c.
150 and 152 Front street, Portland, Oregon.

deed was executed him, for the snug sum of $1,000, and a reservation of some three or four hundred dollars' worth of personal property belonging to the mills. Dr. Wm. H. Willson, now deceased, and L. H. Judson jointly purchased the bargain of Force, drew their joint notes for the payment for the property to the Missionary Society, and received from Gary a quit-claim deed for the mills and the possessory right to the adjoining land, as other purchasers did. The Trustees of the Oregon Institute, when they made their improvements on the Wallace prairie, contemplated laying off their land in ten acre lots, to be sold to raise funds wherewith they might build up a first class college or university, and when they purchased the property of the Mission school at Chemeketa, the same object was kept in view, but no steps were taken to lay off a town until nearly two years afterward. The Oregon Institute school was never opened at their first locality, but as soon as the purchase of the building previously used as an Indian school was made, steps were taken to open a boarding school in the building. Mrs. Chloe A. Willson was employed as teacher, and W. W. Raymond opened house also in the same building sometime in October, 1844, where, during the years of 1844–5, twenty or more students were boarded in the building, and a number more attended school, belonging to families living in the vicinity, some being immigrants of 1844, and others were families of the missionaries or settlers living not far distant.

In the latter part of the summer of 1844, the man Joel Turnham, who was an immigrant of 1842, before named, came to a sudden and tragical death in the following manner: On the evening before his death, he returned to his boarding place at the residence of Isaac Hutchings, a renter upon the farm of Webley Hauxhurst, (the farm now owned by Fred Yonkers), and on his (Turnham's) return, he turned out his horse in Hauxhurst's pasture, after being forbidden by Hauxhurst so to do. An altercation took place on this account, and Turnham assaulted Hauxhurst just within the door of his own residence, and getting the better of Hauxhurst in the affray, the wife of the latter seized a stick and struck Turnham; and so the fight ended. Turnham swore vengeance—that he would kill both Hauxhurst and his wife. Early the following day Hauxhurst sent a man by the name of Overton to make the necessary complaint, and file his affidavit of Turnham's assault and his threats of violence, to the acting magistrate for the section of the colony about Chemeketa. A warrant was duly issued, and as this same Turnham was the only constable elected for and residing at Chemeketa, a citizen, J. E. Pickerell, was deputized to arrest Turnham. Turnham resisted the arrest, and in a public manner swore vengeance against Hauxhurst for having the complaint made against him, and against the wife of Hauxhurst for having struck him, she being an Indian woman, saying "there's no law against killing an Indian woman." After the deputized constable had summoned a posse, they went to find Turnham, and on finding him, the officer again attempted to arrest Turnham, when he attacked Pickerell the deputy with a butcher knife, and the deputy commenced firing his pistol, and retreating. Turnham followed him up, and the last shot of the six which was in the pistol, struck Turnham in the temple, and he staggered backward and fell a corpse. The Supreme Judge, Dr. I. L. Babcock, was summoned, and after a brief investigation the Judge deemed it best that Pickerell should give bonds for his appearance at the next term of the Circuit Court, which was done. The whole matter was before the Grand Jury, and after summoning before them and examing such evidence as they could obtain, the Grand Jury deemed the same a case of justifiable homicide, and came into court and reported the bill drawn up by the Prosecuting Attorney appointed for the occasion by the court, "not a true bill." So ended the unfortunate tragedy, and the majesty of the law so lately inaugurated was vindicated, and a desperado met his reward.

The immigration of 1844 was as large or larger than that of 1843. In the year

Russell & Ferry, General Agents Manhattan Life Insurance Co., Portland.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., Salem, Physicians' Prescriptions carefully prepared.

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL,

Corner of

FIRST & MORRISON STREETS,

Portland, - - Oregon.



SMITH & COOK,

Proprietors.

Passengers and Baggage Conveyed to the House

FREE OF CHARGE.

of 1844, an effort was made by a party, among whom were Mr. Barlow, late of Clackamas county, and Wm. H. Rector, formerly of Salem, to find a route for wagons and stock from the Dalles to the Willamette, passing south of Mount Hood. The party came into the settlements nearly famished, having been compelled to leave their wagons in the mountains. The next year Mr. Barlow and others having obtained from the Legislature a charter for constructing a toll road through the mountains, opened the road afterwards known as the Barlow or Old Immigrant road. During the years of 1844 and 1845, the settlement extended southwards as far as the bottom lands of the Santiam river, a few miles north and west of the present town of Jefferson.

Dr. Wm. H. Willson, afterward known as the proprietor of the town of Salem, came from the United States in 1836, and arrived in Oregon in 1837. He resided at or near where Olympia, W. T., now stands, from 1840 to 1842, then removed to Oregon City, and remained there till 1844; then came to the Oregon Institute, with his wife, Mrs. C. A. Willson, in the autumn of 1844. Mrs. Willson was teacher of the Institute School, and her husband became, the same year, joint purchaser and proprietor of the Chemeketa Mills at (now) North Salem. The Doctor was not a medical student in the Eastern States, but soon after his arrival in Oregon, he used the opportunity which a residence in the family of Dr. Elijah White (afterward Indian Agent, so-called, of the United States in Oregon) afforded him to study medicine, and the Doctor continued to attend calls upon the sick, until a more thoroughly educated class of physicians arrived in the country, which was not until 1846, when Dr. Willson desisted from the practice of medicine.

The Legislature of the Provisional Government elected in 1845 revised the organic law, and having made provision for the election of a Governor, instead of the triple executive in the original organization. Said Legislature also provided for submitting their proposed amendments to the people at a special election appointed by law for that purpose, and then adjourned till after the voice of the people should have been expressed upon the proposed amendments.

In the first organic law, the Legislature was empowered, among other duties, to *regulate* the manufacture and sale of spirituous liquors, and as there was a strong sentiment in the settlement in favor of the entire prohibition of the liquor traffic expressed to that Legislature by petition, the Legislature deemed it best to refer that question directly to the people, and therefore recommended that *regulate* should be struck out from, and *prohibit* inserted in the organic law. The people, by a handsome majority, sanctioned both the proposed amendments. One of the voters at Chemeketa precinct put in a ballot written on one side, "regulate," and on the opposite side, in the same handwriting were the words, "more whisky." Although the people sanctioned the change and called for prohibitory liquor law, yet the Legislature, by a majority of one vote, refused to pass the prohibitory law which the people required.

At the election following the change in the organic law in regard to the Executive, Hon. Geo. Abernethy, now a resident of Portland, was elected Governor for two years.

The immigration of 1845 was larger than either of the preceding, numbering probably 1,200 souls; and as the population around Chemeketa was rapidly increasing, the Trustees of the Oregon Institute judged that the time had come for the laying off a town at Chemeketa, which was done in the early part of the year 1846, including in the town survey only that part of Salem lying between Church street on the east, and the river on the west. The only building then standing within the limits of the first town survey is the one now occupied as the North Star Saloon, which stood a little to the north and east of its present location. It was built by L. H. Judson, in 1843, as a family residence, and was occupied as such till late in 1844, and soon after the decease of Mrs. Almira Judson, his wife, which oc-

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Terry & Hammer.

J. C. Grubes & Co., State St., Salem, Prescription Drug Store, open all hours.

PARRISH & ATKINSON,

No. 102 Front street, Corner of Alder,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

BUY AND SELL

REAL ESTATE,

OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS,

COLLECT CLAIMS,

Loan Money, Search Records, Let Houses, etc., etc.,

On the Most Favorable Terms.

—oOo—

L. M. PARRISH, Notary Public.

J. L. ATKINSON, Notary Public.

S. KOSHLAND, N. KOSHLAND, San Francisco.

M. KOSHLAND, Portland.

KOSHLAND BROS.

WHOLESALE & RETAIL

DEALERS IN

Staple AND Fancy Dry Goods,

BLANKETS,

Burlaps, Grain Sacks, Wool Bags,

....AND....

LADIES', MISSES' AND CHILDREN'S SHOES,

No. 103 First st., Odd Fellows' Temple,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

N.B.---We pay the HIGHEST CASH PRICES for Wool, Furs, Hides, &c.

curred in December, 1844, the house ceased to be his family residence.

In the immigration of 1845 was a man by the name of Stephen Meek, a brother of Joe Meek, of grizzly bear and Rocky Mountain fame, who undertook to pilot a part of the immigration of that year from Snake river, at the mouth of the Malheur, by a shorter and more direct route than the immigrant trail across the desert and the Cascade range to the Upper Willamette. He professed to be well acquainted with the country, and told the immigrants that by following his lead he would take them to the Willamette by the time that they could reach the Dalles by the other route. A part, perhaps one-fourth, of the immigration followed him on to his cut-off, and after wandering in a south-westerly course long enough to find out that Meek had deceived them, and knew nothing of the country he proposed to lead them through, until their provisions were exhausted, and they were reduced to poor beef, straight, he (Meek) was obliged to flee from the exasperated and betrayed party, who came in at last to the Dalles, some six weeks or more behind those who kept the old route, through Powder river and the Grande Ronde Valleys to the Columbia river.

In the winter of 1845–6, the section of land held as belonging to the Oregon Institute having been considered in jeopardy, or in danger of being jumped, an arrangement was made by four surrounding claimants or settlers, who were each holding and occupying under the laws of Oregon a section of land, by which the said claimants abandoned each a portion of the outer extremities of their respective land claims, and by so reducing the said four surrounding sections to about three and five-sixths sections, leaving one section for the benefit of the Oregon Institute, and the parsonage claim lying east from the Institute section; and when the lines of said tract were established, a partnership claim of four persons, viz., H. B. Brewer, David Leslie, W. H. Willson and L. H. Judson, was recorded in the office of the Provisional Government Recorder, including the aforesaid 740 acres as the property of the Trustees of the Institute, and of the society of the church, as a parsonage.

Early in 1848 one Joseph Caples made an effort to establish a claim to a portion of the land so recorded, but was brought before the court and a decision rendered against him, and he was ejected by the Sheriff, and the cabin he had built was delivered to W. H. Willson, agent of the Institute, who speedily demolished the same.

On the 22d May, 1846, a meeting of the citizens was held at the residence of Mr. Daniel Waldo, of the proceedings of which the following is a copy, printed in the *Oregon Spectator*, a paper then published in Oregon City, and, after adopting several preambles and resolutions, the company was organized by electing the following officers: Captain, Charles Bennett; 1st Lieutenant, A. A. Robinson; 2nd Lieutenant, Isaac Hutchins; 3d Lieutenant, Hiram English; Orderly Sergeant, Thomas Holt; 2d Sergeant, Thos. Howell; 3d Sergeant, S. C. Morris: 4th Sergeant, William Herring; 1st Corporal, P. C. Keyser; 2d Corporal, Robert Walker; 3d Corporal, B Forest; 4th Corporal, John Rowe.

T. D. KEYSER, Pres't.

THOS. HOLT, Sec'y.

The 4th of July, 1846, was celebrated in a style highly creditable to the people. The Oregon Rangers were out in full force, and marched to the campmeeting stand, where prayer was offered by Rev. David Leslie, the Declaration of Independence was read by J. S. Smith, and an oration delivered by W. G. T'Vault. The account states that it rained heavily that day. Col. T'Vault's address was published in the *Oregon Spectator*.

In the summer of 1846, the town survey was made, as before stated, and the name was given to it which it now bears.

Dr. Wm. H. Willson, late in the fall of 1846, built a dwelling house for his own family residence, near where the Salem flouring mills now stand, which is the same building now standing in the rear of the

Russell & Ferry, General Agents North British and Mercantile Fire Insurance Co., for Oregon.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Practical Chemists & Pharmaceutists.

GEORGE L. STORY,

Importer and Wholesale Dealer

....IN....

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW GLASS,

PAPER HANGINGS, WINDOW SHADES,

Etc., Etc., Etc.,

No. 45 Front street,

PORTLAND---OREGON.

CHARLES E. DuBOIS,

Manufacturer and Dealer

....IN....



FURS OF ALL KINDS,

Washington st., one Door from First,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

LADIES' AND GENTLEMEN'S FURS

ON HAND AND MADE TO ORDER.

FURS REPAIRED AND CLEANED. All Orders Promptly Attended to.

PORTLAND LIQUOR STORE

(O. S. N. Co.'s Block),

76 Front street, Portland, Oregon.

FOREIGN & DOMESTIC LIQUORS

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

N. WILLIAMS, Agent.

smith's shop, opposite to the Union Hotel, and is occupied as a wagon shop.

In the autumn of 1846, Rev. J. L. Parrish bought from the owners of the Chemeketa Mills the possessory right to a piece of about thirty-four acres of land, and built a dwelling thereon, at which place he and his family have continued to reside until the present time.

The immigration in 1849 was larger than in any former year, and the country now comprising the counties of Marion, Linn, Polk and Benton was rapidly filling up, and the prospects for the speedy growth of the embryo town just surveyed out at Salem were supposed to be encouraging.

The immigration, as in 1845, came into the Willamette valley by two routes, the larger portion thereof coming by the old route down Snake river and the Columbia, but a large minority arrived very late, and after much privation and suffering, having come in by the newly discovered southern route via Humboldt river and Klamath Lake, crossing the Siskiyou mountains into Rogue river valley, finally becoming nearly used up in the canyon just beyond Canyonville, where many of them lost their teams, and were reduced to the very verge of starvation. This party followed the route just discovered by an exploring party from the Willamette, headed by Hon. Jessee Applegate, who met the immigration near Fort Hall, and induced a portion to follow the newly discovered route, The disasters that overtook them in the Canyon would not have befallen them had they been a week earlier in reaching and passing that terrible place. A small party, the foremost, came through with but little danger or suffering, but when the bulk of the party came up, the rains had so swelled the streams that nearly all lost their teams, wagons and provisions, and barely escaping, came out into the Umpqua valley destitute and forlorn, and but for assistance furnished by the citizens of the Willamette, many must have perished. After some months of severe privation, finally all reached the land of plenty by the close of the year. Among those who came in this year by the new route, were Judge J. Quinn Thornton, formerly of Albany, and Virgil K. Pringle, and James Campbell, residing in Marion county, in the vicinity of Salem.

A few lots of the newly surveyed town of Salem were sold at auction, payment to be made therefor in wheat the year after the sale, but none of the lots so sold were improved or built upon for some years afterward.

During the summer of 1847, an arrangement was made between the trustees of the Oregon Institute and Dr. Wm. H. Willson, to the following effect, Mr. Willson disposing of his land claim previously held in order to make and to perform the conditions of said agreement: The claim which Willson held was that part of the present farm of Rev. J. L. Parrish which lies east of the public road running in front of said Parrish's residence. The contract between Wilson and the said Trustees was in substance as follows: Willson gave to said board of Trustees his bond for $100,000, conditioned that he would take charge of the section of land claimed by said Institute since known in the U. S. Government survey as the claim of William H. Willson and wife, and that he would use all necessary means to secure a title by donation from the United States, and as the Agent of said trustees, he would sell the town lots, and would pay over to said trustees two-thirds of the proceeds of all sales of lots or lands upon the claim, and on final settlement that he would divide with said Trustees all unsold land or lots, retaining himself one-third and conveying as good a title as he should receive from the United States to the said Trustees, of two-thirds of all lots or land so divided with the said Trustees. This contract was signed by Dr. Willson, but not by his wife, and after the Congress of the United States had passed the donation act giving to the claimant's wife one half of his claim in her own right, Mrs. Willson refused on her part, to convey to the Trustees of the Institute but a small portion of the

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Hammer & Terry.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines.

MUSIC AND ART GALLERY.

PIANOS AND ORGANS
For Sale and to Rent.
OIL PAINTINGS,
Chromos,



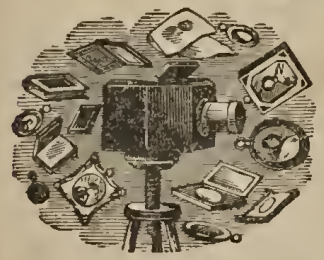
All Kinds of
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,
Music Books,
SHEET MUSIC, etc., etc.
Engravings,
Lithographs, Brackets, Cord and Tassels, etc., etc.

Agents for the Celebrated Florence Sewing Machine.

☞ Frames of all Styles for sale, and Frames made to order. ☜

GEORGE W. HILLMAN,
First street, opposite Occidental Hotel,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

JOSEPH BUCHTEL,



PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY,
No. 91 First street, Corbett's Building,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

MITCHELL & DOLPH,
Attorneys-at-Law,
ODD FELLOWS' TEMPLE,
Portland, Oregon.

C. A. DOLPH,
Attorney-at-Law,
(CITY ATTORNEY,)
111 FIRST STREET, PORTLAND, OREGON.

two-thirds of her individual portion of said claim.

The immigration of 1847 all came in in pretty good season, excepting a few of those coming in by the old route, who tarried at Wailetpu, Dr. Whitman's Mission station, and among that part of the immigration, the measles in a pretty severe form, prevailed. The disease was communicated to the Indians, and was, perhaps, the immediate, exciting cause of the terrible massacre of Dr. Marcus Whitman and wife, and every other Protestant male immigrant or citizen of the United States residing or staying in that vicinity, except a few who were fortunate enough to hide away from the infuriated savage; while every papist or son of a papist, escaped unharmed, and all the females and children belonging to said families were held as prisoners by the Indians until rescued through the aid of prominent gentlemen connected with the Hudson Bay Company, whose principal post was at Vancouver, W. T.

The portion of the immigration which came in by the southern or Applegate route, all came in safely with their teams and stock in good condition, and on learning that the immigration of 1846 had suffered so terribly in the Canyon, some of them declared that they had seen no canyon on the route.

Soon after the massacre at Wailetpu, the Legislature of Oregon convened, and steps were taken to raise a regiment of volunteers to go up and punish those Indian murderers for their horrid cruelty, in butchering without provocation our fellow-citizens, and by the first part of January, 1848, about four hundred men, including teamsters, were on their way to the scene of the massacre, commanded by Col. Cornelius Guillaim, of Polk county, who was elected to command the little band of Oregon braves who responded to their country's call, and imperilled their lives for the defense of their country and for the chastisement of the murderous savages who had so wantonly imbrued their hands in the blood of their innocent and unsuspecting victims.

Col. Gilliam was fated never to return. He was shot, as it was alleged, by the accidental discarge of his musket, while taking the same from a wagon, with the muzzle toward him. This was the report of the teamster who was in his company. His remains were brought to his home and buried. His Private Secretary, acting also as Assistant Adjutant to the Colonel, J. B. McClane, Esq., returned to the Willamette with the Colonel's deceased body, and did not return again to the seat of war. This was in the month of April, 1848.

After a few more efforts to capture the principal Indians engaged in that massacre, our little army returned home, without having brought the principal murderers to their merited doom. Five of the principal Indians who instigated and engaged in that scene of blood were afterwards captured by a Nez Perce chief, and given up to the authorities here, and hung by U. S. Marshal Joe Meek, in June, 1850.

In the summer of 1848, Mr. Thomas Cox, an immigrant of 1847, who came in by the Barlow route, and brought in a small stock of dry goods, and engaged in merchandizing, the first in Salem, during the winter of 1847–8), selected the northeast corner of Commercial and Ferry streets, in Salem, and built a two-story house upon it, which was used by him as a store and dwelling during the time of his residence in Salem. His was the first building put up in Salem after the town was surveyed. Afterward a two-story house, built by Thomas Powell, blacksmith, about one block west from Commercial street, was removed, and placed in the rear of the one built by Mr. Cox, and these two buildings formed the old Union Hotel, which was burned, with nearly all the buildings in that block, a few years since.

In the summer of 1848, the wonderful gold excitement arose in Oregon, and by the middle or last of September nearly every able-bodied man or boy above eighteen years of age, in Oregon, and some under that age, took their departure for the gold fields of California.

Business in Salem, during the winter of

Russell & Ferry, General Agents Manhattan Life Insurance Co., Portland.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State st., Salem, pure Foreign & Domes. Wines & Liquors.

OFFICIAL PAPER
Multnomah County.

OFFICIAL PAPER
State of Oregon.

DAILY AND WEEKLY



Oregon Herald.

T. PATTERSON & Co., Publishers and Proprietors.

OFFICE:

Corner Front and Washington sts., Up-Stairs,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

THE DAILY HERALD,

A Twenty-eight Column Sheet,

Is pnblisbed six times a week, and contains TELEGRAMS OF LATEST DATES from all parts of the world; editorials on issues bcfore the people; original articles advocating the interests of Oregon; a complete record of current events in the city; shipping news from Astoria and San Francisco; religions intelligence; mining reports; agricultural information; poetry and selected reading matter for the home fireside.

As a Commercial Paper

The HERALD will answer a demand long felt in Oregon. The Financial and Commercial Department has been placed under the control of an experieneed editor, employed for that pnrpose. His efforts will be to collect every sort of information and placc it in proper shape before his readers. Farmers and merchants can rely upon obtaining full and complete market reports from all parts of the country through the columns of the HERALD.

The DAILY HERALD is pnblished every morning, Mondays excepted, and mailed to subscribers at Ten Dollars per annum, in advance; for Six Months, Six Dollars; for Three Months, Three Dollars; City snbscribers, 25 cents a week, payable to the Carriers.

THE WEEKLY HERALD

Issned every Satnrday morning, will contain from FORTY TO FORTY-SIX COLUMNS. All matters of interest printed in the Daily will be found in the Weekly, including telegraphic reports and local items up to twelve o'clock Friday nigbt, and tbe regular market reports. Is furnished to snbscribers at Three Dollars per annum in advance; for Six Months, Two Dollars; Threc Months, Onc Dollar; Single Copies, Ten cents.

☞ The HERALD, having a largc and rapidly increasing circulation, affords the best Advertising Medium on the Northwest Coast.

1848–9, was nearly suspended, and but for the new immigration, which was somewhat diminished by reason of the turning off of a large portion thereof toward California, from the vicinity of Fort Hall, those who wished to hire laborers to carry forward the industrial interests of this valley could not have found laborers to perform the farming and mechanical business of the country.

On the opening of the spring and summer of 1849, many of the gold seekers returned, nearly all successful. A few whose health had failed them there, and a very few others, returned without having met with much success, but the large amount of the shining dust brought back soon gave a new impulse to business, and prices of every kind of merchandise and produce soon advanced to a very high figure.

J. B. McClane, one of the owners of the North Salem mills, went to the gold fields, taking with him Leonard B. Judson, son of L. H. Judsou, a boy sixteen years of age, and in May, 1849, returned with goods purchased in San Francisco, costing there about $2,500, which, in a very few months, sold for more than $6,000, cash in hand, still leaving a considerable portion of the same on hand. This was the second stock of goods opened in Salem.

In the latter part of the summer of 1849, the third stock of goods was brought to Salem, by David Carter, who returned from California with a small stock of merchandise, having been quite successful in gold hunting, and entered into a partnership with Joseph Holman, Esq., in the mercantile business. Carter soon returned to California, to purchase an additional stock of goods, and returned late in the fall with the new stock. The vessel ran on to a sand-spit about four or five miles below Astoria, and was detained at least two weeks before she could be got off. Carter was so much worried by reason of the detention, and by hearing that his family were very sick, that he became insane, and, although he was in some measure capable of attending to business, he soon committed suicide by hanging himself in a thicket, about one-third of a mile south-east from the residence of Rev. A. F. Waller. It was nine weeks from the time he was first missing till his body was found.

The store where Carter and Holman opened their goods was an old wooden building standing just north of the large livery stable on the corner of Commercial and Trade streets.

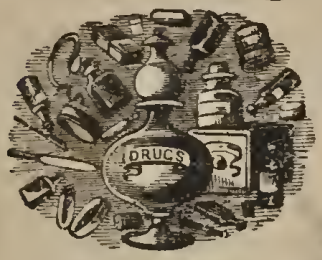
The fourth stock of goods opened in Salem was brought up from San Francisco by Philester Lee, who came to Salem in the summer of 1850, and wished to obtain a building in which to open his store; whereupon J. D. Boon effected an arrangement with Lee by which Boon entered into a partnership with Lee in the mercantile business, Boon putting in as partnership stock a small house and lot on Commercial street. This store was opened and kept in the said building, the front room being used for a store, the rear room as the family residence of the said Philester Lee, since a settler and resident of Linn county, near Lebanon.

Thus from year to year, Salem increased in population, and it is no exaggeration to say that the educational facilities of Salem with the well established reputation of the place for good morals and business enterprise made the place attractive for all good citizens, who desired to make money or to enjoy good society and a quiet home. Immigration to Oregon from the Atlantic or the Mississippi States was materially lessened by the inducements of the California gold fever, yet a few came in each year overland, and the immigration by sea was an important item in the increase of our population. In the early part of March, 1849, General Joseph Lane, as Governor, arrived at Oregon City, (and was accompanied by Joseph L. Meek as U. S. Marshal,) having been appointed in August preceding by President Polk to the respective offices, and immediately proceded by proclamation of Gov. Lane, issued March 3d, to put in operation the Government of the Territory of Oregon. Gov. George Aberenthy, the Executive of the Provisional Government immediately surrendered into the hands of the newly ar-

Russell & Ferry, General Agents North British and Mercantile Fire Insurance Co., for Oregon.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, German, French, Amer. Perfumeries.

Hodge, Calef & Co.,



DEALERS IN

Drugs, Paints, Oils,

And Window Glass,

97 Front street, Portland, Oregon.

CHAS. HODGE. CHAS. E. CALEF. GEO. W. SNELL.

SPORTSMEN'S EMPORIUM,

126 Front st., Portland, Oregon.

Wm. BECK & SON,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

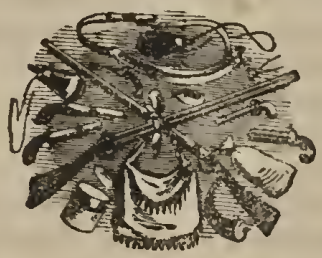
GUNS,

RIFLES & PISTOLS,

Of every Description.

WOSTENHOLM'S

IXL Cutlery.



CONSTANTLY ON HAND,

HENRY'S AND SPENCER'S

Repeating Rifles,

—AND—

CARTRIDGES

Of every Description.

Fishing Tackle, etc.

JOS. HARRIS & SON,



DEALERS IN

CLOAKS, MILLINERY, FANCY GOODS,

Trimmings, etc.,

No. 111 First street, bet. Morrison and Alder,

OPPOSITE THE OCCIDENTAL HOTEL.

Dresses, Cloaks and Riding Habits, and a complete stock of Tailoring Goods constantly on hand.

☞ Particular attention paid to Orders from the Country. ☜

ESTABLISHED] [NOV. 1ST, 1870.

V. ZAN & CO.,

Manufacturers of

Brooms, Brushes and Wisps,

North Front street,

Opposite Steamship Landing,

PORTLAND - - OREGON.

rived Governor the records of the Provisional Governmont, and thus terminated the incipient organization which had been in successful operation nearly six years.

About the first of April of this year a band of Klamath Indians came into the Willamette valley as they were accustomed to do for years before, to trade for salmon of the Molallie Indians. They established their camp on the Abiqua creek, but were not there long before they commenced a series of depredations, such as burning honses, killing stock, and using threatening language and jestures. The whites warned them several times to leave, bnt that merely made the Indians more insolent, and as a last resort, the setlers met at a certain place, and on the 20th of June attacked the camp. The fight was a running one, but resulted in total anihilation of the male portion of the band. The women portion that escaped the white bullets, immediately started for their own country, and have never returned.

Business and population continned to increase during the year 1849, and in March 1850, the stock in trade of David Carter, deceased partner of Joseph Holman, was sold at auction by Virgil K. Prinsle, administrator of Carter's estate. Up to this time, and for a short time thereafter all the transportation of merchandise on the Willamette river was performed in keel boats or batteaux, and it was not till the winter of 1851-2, that a steamboat was completed and commenced running on the Willamette above the falls at Oregon City. The first steamboat on the Columbia and lower Willamette rivers, was built in 1850, and commenced running that antumn called the Columbia. The first one which ran on the upper Willamette; excepting a very small one called the Hosier was the Multnomah which was brought out from the eastern States, the hull having been fitted there, and put together at Canemah, and after running a year or so on the upper Willamette, was taken over the portage at Oregon City, and since then has been rnnning on the waters below. Other steamboats were soon built for the upper Willamette trade, among which the principal ones were the Canemah, Oregon, Willamette, and the Portland. The Willamette was taken over the portage and afterwards taken to California and sold. The Portland was taken over the falls during an extremely high water some years after.

In the month of February, 1850, the proprietors of the North Salem land claim, L. H. Judson, and J. B. McClane, laid out and recorded a town called North Salem, which contained twenty-nine blocks whole and fractional; and Dr. Wm. H. Willson also laid out that portion of Salem, lying east of Church street and north of State street as far east as Capital street.

The influx of gold from the California mines during the four years 1849 to 1853, inclusive, gave an impulse to business generally, and the great demand for Oregon bacon, and some portion of the time for Oregon wheat and flour caused those articles of farm produce (as also live hogs, chickens and eggs, shipment to California,) to run up at times to almost fabulous prices; flour selling in the winter of 1852-3, from $28 to $40 per barrel, and wheat at one time as high at $6 per bnshel. Wheat that was bought in at the North Salem Mills in the autum of 1851 at $1 per bushel, on being ground into flour sold as high as $18 to $20 per barrel. A consequent almost reckless enlargement of mercantile business and of expenditures generally soon followed—laying the foundation of future bankruptcy with many of the farmers, the donees of the rich, large and fertile land claims which early immigrants had received from the generous Government of the United States. In the year 1852, the first chnrch or house of public worship (the Methodist Episcopal) was built, which is soon to be superceded by one on the opposite corner the preparations for the foundation of which have already begun. In the month of March 1853, J. B. McClane, the donee of the North Salem land claim, removed with his family to the Atlantic States. He had completed a residence upon the land claim of more than seven years, and having made and filed his final proof of continued residence and cultivation in the Surveyor General's

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Hammer & Terry.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Practical Chemists & Pharmaceutists.

Eastern Restaurant,

104 FIRST STREET,

Opposite the Odd Fellows' Temple,

Portland, Oregon.

WASSERMAN & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS

.....IN.....

TOBACCO AND CIGARS,

NOTIONS, &c.,

77 FRONT STREET,

PH. WASSERMAN,
Tob. Dittenhoefer.

PORTLAND, OREGON.

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.



INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.

PAID UP CAPITAL, - - - $1,562,500.

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

$10,000,000.

Head Office, 5 East India Avenue. Leadenhall street, London. Branches in Vancouver Island, British Columbia, San Francisco and Portland. Agencies in New York, Canada, Scotland and Ireland. EXCHANGE FOR SALE on ENGLAND, IRELAND, SCOTLAND, NEW YORK and CANADA.

INTEREST ALLOWED ON TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards. Approved Bills discounted or collected. Loans made on available collaterals.

EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

DR. J. R. CARDWELL,



DENTIST.

Dental Rooms,

No. 89 First street, Portland, Ogn.

The Late and Improved Styles of Work at Reduced Rates. Nitrous Oxide Gas for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.

office according to the requirements of the Oregon Donation law, he sold the North Salem Mills to L. M. Savage, Alanson Beers, and J. L. Parrish ; and left Oregon, making a conditional sale of the remaindr of the land he owned. In September of the same year, John D. Boon who was the purchaser of several lots from McClane, alleging that McClane by temporary absence of nearly seven months from his claim, gold hunting in California in the fall and winter of 1849-50, had thereby interrupted the continousness of his residence upon said claim, and, therefore Boon assuming that the title was vitiated and consequently fraudulent, jumped the claim by filing in the Surveyor General's Office, his notification of occupancy and residence thereon in order to obtain a title to the same by patent from the United States Government. This gave rise to a long litigation very materially embarrassing and hindering the improvement of the town laid out on the claim, whic a after much expense and many vexatious delays, was finally settled by compromise between McClane and the heirs of Boon, in the spring of 1869, Mr. Boon having died about four or five years before. McClane had received his patent from the U. S. Land Office at Washington City, in 1861, and the suit in the Courts of Oregon, was removed to the Supreme Court of the United States, commenced in 1861, and nearly eight years afterwards, was closed by compromise as above stated, leaving to the Boon heirs less property probably than the amonnt Boon had expended in litigation, and to McClane, equally as heavy loss.—L. H. J.

On the 13th of January, 1851, the Legislative Assembly of Oregon, passed a law removing the Capital to Salem. The law was declared void by Jndges Nelson and Strong and the Governor, John P. Gaines. A resolution introduced in Congress by Joseph Lane of Oregon, confirmed the law as passed by the Legislative Assembly, and settled the question. The session of 1851-2 was held in the old Willamette University. The Governor called an extra session of Legislature, to meet on the 26th of July, 1852, at this city, and that body met and adjourned until the first Monday of the following December, after three days session. The building known as the Rector building on Commercial street was then occupied by the Legislature and State Library. The Territorial Supreme Court met in Bennett's new hotel, now the Avenue House.

There was a mass meeting held at Monticello on 22d of October, 1852, at which a memorial was drawn up and numerously signed and sent to Congress, asking that the Territory of Oregon be divided, and all north of the Columbia river be set apart as the "Territory of Columbia." At the next session of the Legislature for the Territory, Mr. Ebey, of Island county, presented a like memorial, and that body passed it without any apparent opposition, as the fact had long been demonstrated that the area of territory was too large.

The Willamette University was incorporated during the session of 1852-3. The following are the names of the original incorporators: David Leslie, William Roberts, George Abernethy, W. H. Willson, Jas. H. Wilbur, Calvin S. Kingsly, John Flinn, E. M. Barnum, L. F. Grover, B. F. Harding, Samuel Burch, Francis Fletcher, Jeremiah Ralston, John. D. Boon, Joseph Holman, Webley Hauxhurst, Jacob Conser, Alvin F. Waller, John Stewart, James R. Robb, Cyrus Olney, Asahel Bush, and Samnel Parker, as "Trustees of the Willamette University."

On the evening of 21st of March, 1853, the the store of Shlushel & Cohn, (who then traded on Boon's Island, near where Mr. W. L. Wade now keeps store,) was entered by two men, whose names was Micheal Sellers and Levi Butcher, who robbed the store of $5,000 in coin and gold dust. They were captured, but afterwards escaped from the wooden jail that then stood in the flat on Ferry street, between Liberty and Church. They were assisted to escape, but were recaptured, and sentenced to the Territorial Penitentiary, then established at Portland.

Thursday, April 22th, the remains of Hon.

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Terry & Hammer.

J. C. Grubes & Co., State St., Salem, Prescription Drug Store, open all hours.

Sample Rooms,

No. 7 Washington St.,

Portland, - - - - Oregon.

ED. WICKS,

Proprietor.

WHISKIES, BRANDIES, WINES, ETC.,

BY THE BOTTLE.

Samuel A. Thurston were taken up from their temporary resting place and re-interred in the Odd Fellow's Rural Cemetery, by direction of the Territorial Legislature. The following are the proceedings as published in the *Oregon Statesman*.

Commisssioners—Wm. M. King, A. Van Dusen and Wm. H. Willson.

Committee of Arrangemenes—Samuel Parker, John A Anderson, Wm. M. King, D. B. Hanna, John D. Boon and B. F. Harding.

Pall Bearers—The Odd Fellows' Society.

Family and relations of the deceased.

Governor and other officers of the Territory.

Independent Order of Odd Fellows.

Masonic Fraternity.

Sons of Temperance.

Citizens and strangers from abroad.

The procession formed at the Methodist Church, where the following exercises took place:

Opening prayer, by Rev. F. S. Hoyt.

Sermon by Rev. Delazon Smith.

Closing Prayer by Rev. Dr. Yantis.

Dedication at the grave, by Rev. Father Leslie.

Marshal—A. L. Lovejoy.

Assistant—E. M. Barnum.

During the month of June, the *Oregon Statesman* was removed from Oregou City to this place, and that was really the first paper ever published in this city, although a small sheet had been published here during the session of the Legislature. It was called the "*Vox Populi*," and was a burlesque sheet, and issued from the press that had been sent here to do the Legislative printing with. The *Statesman* office was in a two-story house belonging to Hon J. W. Nesmith, and stood on the corner of Front and Trade streets.

The 4th of July was this year celebrated in grand style. The oration was delivered by E. M. Barnum, and a great barbecue was held in the vacant block east of Commercial and between Bellevue and Oak streets.

A writ of *habeas corpus* was issued by the attorneys of Robert Holmes (colored) against his former owner, Nat. Ford, who lived in Polk county, to obtain his three children, whom he claimed to be free in this country. The case was argued before the Chief Justice, Geo. H. Williams, who, on examining the law, gave the children to Holmes. This act of Judge Williams' caused considerable excitement at the time, and the matter was pretty freely handled on all sides.

The first stage line that passed throngh Salem to carry the mail and passengers, was started by Messrs. Dupuis & Mall, who ran the line for a few months, and then sold out to Messrs. Ray & Danforth, who soon developed it into a profitable business. The termini of the line were Champoeg and Marysville, the latter now Corvallis.

On August 9th, as the steamboat Canemah was going down the river from Champoeg to Canemah, her boiler exploded, and scalded three men. One by the name of Holcroft, who was 2d engineer, died that night, but the other two finally recovered. The damage amounted to about $4,000.

The steamboat Willamette was launched and was started out that fall. She was built on the Mississippi style, and was by far the finest boat ever run on the upper Willamette, but drew so much water that she could run conveniently only when the water was at a high stage. She was sold to a California Company, who took her San Francisco.

August 12th the Rogue Rivers and other Indian tribes in Souther Oregon commenced hostilities against the whites. Among the first victims were John R. Hardin, a member of the Legislature, and Dr. Rose, a citizen widely known, and of considerable ability. The Indians in a few days scattered terror and dismay through that portion of the Territory.

During this year the census of Marion county was taken by the county assessor, and the total number of inhabitants was as follows:

Males under 21 years	1,875
Males over 21 years	2,505
Females of all ages	3,424
Total	7,704

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Hammer & Terry.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines.

SNIVELY & UPTON,

REAL ESTATE BROKERS.



Corner
....OF....
Front & Washington sts.
PORTLAND, Ogn.

BRANCH OFFICE at SALEM.
J. J. MURPHY, Agent.

Attend to the Purchase and Sale of REAL ESTATE in this City and ALL PARTS OF THE STATE.
☞ Special attention given to the Sale of Farming Lands. ☜

L. WHITE & Co.,

Importers and Jobbers of

Foreign and Domestic

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,

Hosiery, Notions, Clothing,

Furnishing Goods, Hats, Boots and Shoes, etc., etc., etc.,

73 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

Agents Oregon City Woolen Mill.

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL,

KEPT ON THE EUROPEAN PLAN,

Corner of Stark and Front sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

ZIEBER & HOLTON,

PROPRIETORS.

J. A. CHAPMAN, M. D.,

Office AND Drug Store,

CORNER FIRST AND ALDER STREETS,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

At the call of the Governor, Geo. L. Curry, a company was organized in Salem, to go to the assistance of Southern Oregon. They elected their own officers, as follows: Captain, J. W. Nesmith; 1st Lieutenant, L. F. Grover; 2d Lieutenant, Wm. K. Beale. The entire command consisted of forty men. This company was in several engagements.

During the summer, the subject of changing the name of Salem was talked of. Among the names proposed were "Woronoco," "Multnomah," "Chemeketa," but the old name was finally retained.

Governor John W. Davis, the newly appointed Governor of Oregon, arrived on the 1st of December, 1853, and was met on board the steamer Willamette. The address of greeting was delivered by Judge Williams, and the Governor was then escorted up town by the citizens. Governor Davis remained in Oregon less than a year, when he resigned and went home.

The house now occupied by the Catholic Sisters for a school was built by the Metho-Protestant Church and the Masonic Fraternity. About the time it was fairly enclosed, a strong wind blew it down, but the damage was not over $1,000. The house was speedily rebuilt, and used for several years afterwards by the different societies.

On the 18th of January, 1854, the ill-fated Gazelle was launched by the Willamette Falls Canal, Milling and Transportation Company, and after making but a few trips she exploded her boiler, on the morning of the 8th of April, while lying at the landing at Canemah, scattering destruction and death on all. The steamer was a complete wreck, so that her hull sank where she was tied. By this terrible accident, twenty-five persons were instantly killed, and twenty or thirty wounded, several of whom afterward died. Every town along the river was represented at this harvest of death, and the disaster cast a gloom over the entire Territory. We republish the list of killed and wounded as then published in the papers:

Killed—David Page, Linn City, Superintendent of the Company; David Woodhul, Michigan; Joseph Hunt, Oregon City, Surveyor; Rev. James P. Miller, Takenah, (Albany); John Clemmens, Oregon City; David Fuller, Portland; Cyrus Wadsworth, near Oregon City; Sam'l F. Burch, Polk county; James White, Salem; J. M. Fudge, Canemah, Pilot of the "Willamette"; W. S. Morgan, Rickreal, Polk county; Daniel Love, passenger, residence unknown; Antonio, Spaniard, on his way to the mines from Dalles; — Blanchet, St. Pauls, Marion county; John Daly, cabin boy; John K. Miller, deck hand, Elizabeth, Wisconsin; John Bloomer, deck hand, residence unknown; — Hotch, deck hand; Michael McGee, fireman.

Missing.— Hill, Takenah, (Albany); Chas. Knaust, Portland; David McLane, Portland.

Injured.—W. L. White, Canemah, knocked down by splinters while standing on bank; Lavina Pell, Champoeg, slightly scalded and cut in forehead; Mrs. J. P. Miller, wife of Rev. J. P. Miller, two ribs broken; H. Royce, Linn City, slightly injured; Mr. Murphy, Deputy Surveyor, severely injured; Mr. Shortiss, slightly scalded; Charles T. Gardner, Oregon City, arm broken; Miss White, Salem, daughter, of Jas. White who was killed; J. Herald, Indian, scalded; B. F. Newby, Oregon City, badly injured; Robert F. Rains; Robert Pentland, scalded slightly; D. J. Davis, Salem, cut on the head; Crawford Dobbins, Portland, leg broken; John Trowel, Oregon City, bruised and scalded; Henry Wilson, scalded slightly; M. Hubbard, Cincinnati, (Eola,) badly scalded.

Three men employed on the boat badly injured, whose names could not be obtained.

Capt. R. Hereford, scalded; Pascal Plant, 2d Engineer, severely scalded, while at his post; James Partlow, Pilot, bruised; John Boyd, mate, both arms broken; James Stanfield, Steward, slightly hurt; Preston Black, Asst. Steward, slightly scalded; an Indian, leg broken; John Craul, a boy, severely scalded; and Joseph Latshaw, slightly injured.

A Coroner's inquest was held over the persons killed, and to ascertain the cause of

J. C. Grubbs & Co., Salem, Physicians' Prescriptions carefully prepared.

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Terry & Hammer.

ESTABLISHED IN 1850.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

DRUGGISTS,

71 Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

SMITH & DAVIS,

DEALERS IN

Drugs, Chemicals,

Patent Medicines,

DYEWOODS AND STUFFS,

Window Glass,

Perfumery, Varnishes, Brushes, Paints, Oils, etc., etc.

IMPORTERS OF

ENGLISH

Chemicals, Brushes, Patent Articles, Perfumery.

FRENCH

Patent Medicines, Perfumery, Chemicals.

Zimoca, Surgeon's Cup, Bathing & Sheep's Wool Sponges.

Mace, Cloves, Pepper, Nutmegs, Allspice, Cinnamon, Ginger. Soda Ash, Soda Bicarb. Saltpetre, Curling's Citrate of Magnesia, Maw's Feeding Bottles.

We are Agents for the Sale of

DR. AYER'S Cherry Pectoral, Sarsaparilla, Ague Cure, Hair Vigor and Cathartic Pills.
DR. JAYNE'S Sanative Pills, Expectorant, Alterative, Ague Mixture, Vermifuge, etc., etc.
SCOVILL'S Blood and Liver Syrup.
DR. W. HALL'S Balsam for the Lungs.
DR. TOWNSLEY'S Indian Toothache Anodyne.
DR. MOTT'S Sugar-coated Pills.
WALKER'S Vinegar Bitters.
ROSENBAUM'S Bitters.
HOWE & STEVEN'S Family Dyes.
And many other Proprietary Articles.

☞ Besides the above specialties, we keep a full assortment of all the leading Patent Medicines on the Coast. Buyers will find our Stock large and well selected, and prices reasonable.

SMITH & DAVIS,

71 Front street, Portland, Oregon.

the calamitous explosion. The following is one section of their report:

"*First.*—That it resulted from the gross and culpable negligence of the 1st Engineer, Moses Toner, in knowingly carrying more steam than was safe, and neglecting to keep sufficient water in the boilers."

By order from Washington, the Surveyor General C. K. Gardner, moved his office to Salem. The office for a while was kept in the Bennett House.

The Marion County Agricultural Society was organized by electing Gov. John W. Davis, President, and J. G. Wilson, Secretary. This Society held several fairs, and for sometime was an active and euergetic organization, but becoming involved in debt, the Society sold its land to Marion county, which transferred it to the State Agricultural Society on the pledge that they would hold annual Fairs for fifteen consecutive years, and if the Society failed to perform their part of the contract, the land should revert to Marion county. The Society so far have fulfilled their part of the contract.

In the month of April, 1856, Dr. Wm. H. Willson, proprietor of the University section of land upon which the town of Salem is located, died very suddenly. He had been suffering more or less for some months, but not so much as to confine him to his house, and on the morning of the day of his death, walked from his residence on Capital street opposite the old University building, down into the business part of town. His health was no worse that morning than it had been for some months, and he appeared lively and full of mirth as usual, and while sitting in a chair in W. K. Smith's store, on Ferry street, nearly opposite the Salem Flouring Mills, he suddenly became lifeless, and was soon carried to his home.

Dr. Willson was 51 years of age at the time of his death. He had been raised in Northern New York, near Lake Champlain, reared up to steady industry, was a cooper by trade in the Atlantic States, and had been one voyage on a whale ship as cooper in the Pacific ocean, before he embarked at New York in 1836 for Oregon. He left the Atlantic coast in the employ of the Oregon Mission of the M. E. Church, in company with Dr. Elijah White, physician to the Mission, and Alanson Beers, blacksmith, to the Mission, with their families, he (Willson) being unmarried, and after some months delay at the Sandwich Islands, he arrived in Oregon in June or July, 1837. He was married in the summer of 1840 to Miss Chloe A. Clarke, one of the four single ladies who came to Oregon in the Missionary company just before. Dr. Wilson was a man of a genial and lively turn of mind, a practical man full of life, a man of strong social feelings, a man of sterling integrity, one whom the public looked upon as utterly incapable of a mean action, a man of strong resolution, as evinced by one incident *particularly* in the latter years of his life: The Dr. had been for many years in the habitual use of tobacco, both smoking and chewing, even immoderately. He at length, about twelve years before his death became thoronghly convinced that the use of the narcotic was an iujury to his health. He made up his mind to quit the use of it at once and forever, and he took the following method of conquer the long indulged appetite for the weed which had been continued from boyhood. He put a piece of the best tobacco in his vest pocket, and every time he thought "tobacco," he would take it out, look at it, smell of it, praise it as being *first rate tobacco*, but said to it in reference to getting into his mouth "you can't come it in here," and after carrying this *first rate* specimen of his old and long indulged solace in his pocket about six weeks, found himself entirely cured of the desire of it, and never returned again to its use. The above narration the writer hereof had from the Doctors' own lips. Dr. Willson was an accredited member in good standing in the M. E. Church from the town he left in New York, in 1837, till his death; and a few years before his death, held the position of local preacher. As a man and a Christian, he had in all respects as few faults or failings and as many excellences as are often found among fallible mortals. We trust he "rests from his labors, and his

Russell & Perry, General Agents North British and Mercantile Fire Insurance Co., for Oregon.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Toilet Articles, Druggists' Sundries.

Portland Candy Manufactory



Alisky & Hegele,

MANUFACTURERS OF THE

Finest and Purest American and French

CANDIES AND CONFECTIONERY,

No. 107 First street, opposite the Postoffice.

Portland, Oregon.

AGENT OF THE ELLENDALE WOOLEN MILL COMPANY.

Jacob Mayer,

IMPORTER AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN

Dry Goods, Millinery, Fancy Goods

HATS, AND GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS,

No. 43 Front street, Savier's Building, Portland, Oregon.

Importations Direct from New York. New Goods and Latest Styles per every steamer.

L. BAUM. S. BAUM.

BAUM BROS.,

Importers and Wholesale Jobbers

....IN....

DRY GOODS AND CLOTHING,

HATS, NOTIONS, ETC.,

59 Front street - - Portland, Oregon.

I. S. Rosenbaum & Co.,

Importers and Dealers in

CIGARS, TOBACCO, SNUFF, PIPES, TOYS,

Yankee Notions,

Stationery, Watches, Chains, Jewelry,

GUNS, PISTOLS, CARTRIDGES.

PORTLAND - - - OREGON.

works follow him." and he has already entered upon his everlasting reward.

In the summer of 1856, the Willamette Woolen Manufacturing Company built their factory at North Salem. The building was less than half of the present factory building. The company also opened their race from the Santiam river to Mill creek during August, 1856. The project of bringing water to Salem from the Santiam originated many years before, and in the summer of 1850, the proprietors of the North Salem Mills commenced opening a race for that purpose, but the work was stopped by a mob from Santiam City and the neighborhood of Jefferson, and from the vicinity of Mill creek below the proposed race. The North Salem Mill owners expended in that effort hundred dollars, when their operations were thus summarely suspended by what all unprejudiced persons now see, was a blind and suicidal action of a mob.

At the celebration of the fourth of July, Hon. Geo. H. Williams delivered the oration, and the attendance was larger than ever was at this place before. The marshal of the day was E. M. Barhum, assisted by Geo. K. Sheil.

Early in the spring of this year, the State House was built.

In the fall, the Snake Indians murdered a train of immigrants, near Fort Boise, and Acting Governor Geo. L. Curry issued a proclamation calling out the volunteers. For the purpose of carrying on this war, the Governor commissioned the following gentlemen: J. W. Nesmith, Brig. Gen. Commanding; Geo. K. Shiel, Adjutant; John McCraken, Asst. Qr. M'r Gen.; Victor Trevitt, Com. of Sub. and Qr. M'r. Several companies of volunteers were raised, and commanded by officers of their own election. Capt. Charles Bennett commanded the first company that was raised in this county. The regular United States officers who were stationed at different points in the Territory, refused to serve under volunteer officers, and the Territorial officers were refused munitions of war from the arsenal at Fort Vancouver, which, of course, caused considerable excitement, and resulted in a great deal of ill feeling toward the regular army officers. This unfortunate state of affairs hampered the efforts of both branches of the government, as the volunteers refused to serve under the regular officers.

The Legislative Assembly met in the new State House, although it was yet unfinished. and held one session, when they moved the Capital to Corvallis. The Comptroller and Treasury Department, however, ordered the Governor to remove to Salem. The Legislature met in Corvallis, for a few days, and then adjourned, to meet in Salem. This body occupied the State House only a few days when it was burned down, undoubtedly by an incendiary. From this disaster, Oregon has not yet fully recovered to the present time, as a costly building, happily arranged in all of its departments, was being erected by the Federal Government, and would have answered the purpose for which it was intended, for years to come. A valuable library was also destroyed, which has not been replaced up to the present time.

By a law which was enacted by the Legislature of Oregon, the delegates elected the June before, met in Salom during the month of August, 1857, and framed the Constitution of Oregon. The Convention met at the county court house. Probably no other body of the same number of men ever assembled in this State, that possessed an equal amonnt of talent, or did as much work as did this body. The members of this Convention met to work, and as they received no pay, no time was thrown away in long winded speeches. It may seem strange, but the journals of that Convention have never been published.

During the summer of 1859, Mr. B. M. Durelle's saw mill was accidentally burned down. It was situated on Water street, between State and Court streets.

About the 1st of December, 1861, the most disastrous flood that ever occurred in Oregon was experienced. The Willamette river swept every mill, warehouse and dwelling house, from the month of the creek on Mill street, north and west of

Russell & Ferry, General Agents Manhattan Life Insurance Co, Portland.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, German, French, Amer. Perfumeries.

GEO. H. HIMES,

JOB PRINTER,

94 FRONT STREET,

PORTLAND - - - OREGON.

Established] [1857.

H. ROSENFELD & Co.,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

CIGARS AND TOBACCO,

PIPES,

STATIONERY, CUTLERY, PLAYING CARDS, ETC.,

Corner Front and Stark streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

☞ ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO. ☜

Knapp, Burrell & Co.,

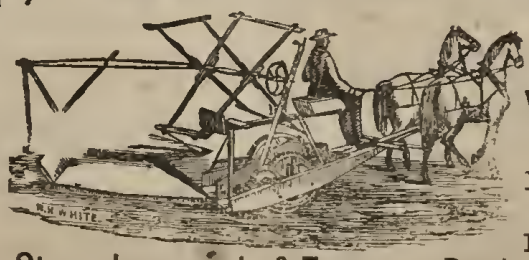
IMPORTERS OF

Every Variety of

FARM IMPLEMENTS

—AND—

Machines.



MILL

—AND—

WOOD WORKING

Machinery,

BELTING, &C., &C.

Sole Agents in Oregon

For the "BAIN WAGON."

At their New Store, lower end of Front st., Portland. Oregon.

NEW YORK OFFICE, 181 PEARL STREET.

Front. The river covered all of Salem from where Commercial street bridge now stands up to the corner of the University reservation, and there was a broad stream of water extending west of Capt. J. F. Miller's residence to the corner of G. W. Gray's brick building. The water was sufficiently deep, near the court house, to swim a horse.

The flood destroyed a great quantity of property in Salem. B. M. Durelle had a fine steam saw-mill washed away; Brown & Rector lost a cider manufactory; and a warehouse containing a vast amount of wheat, apples and other produce was swept away. Hundreds of horses, cattle and other stock were drowned throughout the valley, and many persons lost their lives, and entire farms were swept clear of every vestige of improvement. The steamer Enterprise, if we remember aright, came up the river to render assistance to any and all who might be found. When the boat arrived at this place, she had on board several persons who had been taken off house-tops and trees where they had climbed for safety. Two young men by the name of Chitwood were drowned a short distance below town.

The great flood was not confined to Oregon alone, but at the same time California and Washington Territory were suffering the same disasters. The First Oregon Cavalry was raised during December and January. The Company raised in Salem was commanded by E. J. Harding, and was mustered into the United States service December 12th, 1861. This was the second company of the regiment.

The city of Salem was incorporated by an act of the Legislature, and the first election was held on the first Monday in December, 1860. Hon. Lucien Heath was elected the first Mayor. There had been an attempt to incorporate the city two years before, but for some cause the bill failed.

The Salem Light Battery was organized, by electing the following officers: Captain, A. J. Riely; 1st Lieutenant, James Warner; 2d Lieutenant, John Woodbury. This company received two six-pounder brass field pieces from the State of Oregon, and kept an active organization for more than a year.

On June 23d, the Marion County Agricultural Society was held on their Fair Grounds during this week. R. Williams delivered the annual address.

About 3 o'clock in the morning of May 10th, 1863, occurred the most destructive fire ever known in the city. The fire broke out in the rear of Byrne's Saloon, and was undoubtedly the work of an incendiary. Following are the names of the principal losers: Young & Freeman, of the Union Hotel, $7,000; P. D. Palmer, $1,500; John Byrne, 5,000; Louis Byrne, $5,000; John Taylor, $400; Gilbert & Fletcher, $500; N. Cohen, $1,000; J. B. & M. Hirsch, $600; N. Fish, $400, crockery smashed in removing it; barber shop $500. Mitchell & Co., McCredy and others lost something in damage to goods.

During the year 1864, considerable excitement existed in this city relative to the Santiam mines. Companies were organized, and stock sold rapidly, at high rates.

At the June election, 1864, the question of permanently locating the seat of government for this State was submitted to a vote of the people. The three principal towns that were candidates for that honor were Salem, Portland and Eugene City. The vote was as follows:

Salem	6,108
Portland	3,864
Eugene City	1,588
All other places	577
Majority for Salem	79

J. H. D. Henderson and James K. Kelly were candidates for Congress. The following are the votes cast in the State: Henderson, 8,759; Kelly, 5,996. Majority for Henderson, 2,643.

Wednesday, July 20th, 1864, the corner stone of the new University building was laid. The religious exercises and addresses were at the M. E. Church, and consisted of singing, under direction of Hon. S. E. May; hymn read by Rev. D. Rutlegge; prayer by Rev. Wm. Roberts; a historical sketch, by Rev. Gustavus Hines, and an address by

Russell & Ferry, General Agents Manhattan Life Insurance Co., Portland.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State St., Salem, Prescription Drug Store, open all hours.

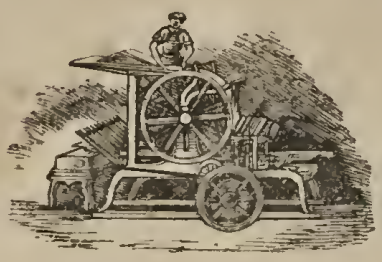
DAILY ....&.... WEEKLY

OREGON BULLETIN.

THE

Largest Newspaper

DAILY & WEEKLY IN OREGON.



JAMES O'MEARA, Publisher.

THE OREGON BULLETIN

Is the Largest Paper Published in the State,

It is devoted to the Interests of the State, and is of independent politics. FARMERS and MERCHANTS will find it most valuable to them, as it gives the LATEST and BEST MARKET REPORTS of Grain, Produce, Stock and Merchandise.

RATES OF OREGON BULLETIN:

DAILY, one year - - -	$10	WEEKLY, one year - - -	$3
" six months - - -	6	" six months - -	2
" three months - -	3	" three months - -	1
" one month - -	1	Single Copy, 10 cents.	
Single Copy, 10 cents.			

To Clubs:

For the Weekly,

To a Club of five names, at $3 00 each, sending $15 00, an extra copy will be given free to the party getting up the Club.

To a Club of ten names, at $2 75 each, sending $27 50, an extra copy of the paper will be sent free.

Single Subscribers, $3 00 per year.

In all cases write name and post-office in full, to insure getting your papers correctly.

Direct all letters to

Oregon Bulletin,

Portland, Oregon.

Governor Gibbs. A procession was formed, and marched to the foundation, when the different articles were contributed to be deposited in the corner stone as follows: A historical sketch of the University, by Rev. Gustavus Hines; a certified copy of the charter, by S. E. May; certificate of scholarship, by Rev. A. F. Waller; sentiment and autograph, by S. Ellsworth; sentiment, by Gov. Gibbs; copy of the *Daily Statesman*, by C. N. Terry; specimens of postal currency, by Thomas Rowley, W. R. Crump and I. R. Moores; memorial, by J. Quinn Thornton, in relation to a medal awarded to the discoverer of the Columbia river; *P. C. Advocate*, by A. F. Waller; *Daily Oregonian* and *Oregon Sentinel*, by I. R. Moores; *Oregon Spectator*, May 14th, 1856, by Rev. D. Leslie; catalogue for 1864; by-laws of Santiam Gold and Silver Mining Company, by A. L. Buckingham; fractional currency, by Geo. H. Jones and J. H. Moores; portraits, by E. O. Smith and W. C. Whitson; closing sentiment, by Gov. Gibbs: photograph of Bishop Janes, by Mrs. Waller; Address, by C. H. Hall; paper, containing the names of Rev. G. Hines, Lydia Hines and Julia M. Bryant, (now Mrs. Terry), the first white persons who settled on the Salem prairie, and the name of Lucy A. M. Lee, (now Mrs. Grubbs,) the first white child born in Salem. After the articles were deposited, the stone was sealed by Rev. David Leslie.

On Saturday, 23d of July, 1864, a fire broke out in the Mansion House, on the south-east corner of Liberty and State sts., and burned the entire block east on State street, to Geo. Shiel's office, which was the only building left uninjured. The following are the names of those who lost property; J. D. Smith, $5,000; J. G. Wilson, $500; G. V. Marshall, $1,600; D, Kronenberger, $1,700. Total, $7,800. This included only the losses of real estate owners.

In April, 17th, 1865, a fire was kindled in the rear of Plamondon's Saloon, and in a short time the entire block between Holman's brick, on Ferry street, and Griswold's block, on the corner of State and Commercial street, was in ruins. The loss was nearly $20,000.

This fire was undoubtedly the work of an incendiary. There was at that time but one fire engine in town, with a very limited supply of water at hand. The owners of the real estate thus suddenly cleared off, immediately commenced to rebuild, but erected brick buildings, far more valuable than those burned down.

A few days after the assassination of President Lincoln, the obsequies were celebrated by a large concourse of people. The address was delivered by Rev. Wm. Roberts.

At the firing of guns on the reception of the news of the capture of Charlston, a gun prematurely discharged, injuring Beverly Waller and Charles Pleasant. The latter lost his sight entirely, and the former was seriously burned.

Geo. Beal and Geo. Baker, in January of this year, murdered Daniel Delany, Sr. who lived about ten miles east of south of Salem. The murderers were arrested soon after the commission of the crime, were tried and convicted, and executed, May 15th, 1865, in this city.

The history of Salem during the last five years is well known to most of our readers, and we will only mention, in conclusion, that the location of the seat of government here necessitated the removal of the State Penitentiary to this city, and the Superintendent, A. C. R. Shaw, brought up the convicts from Portland, and set them to work on a portion of the present prison building. This was in 1866.

The Orphan's Aid Society was organized by Mrs. J. Parrish, who gave to the Society ten acres of valuable land, near Salem, on which a good house has since been built, and other improvements have been made. The reader is referred to the review for more specific information.

During the last five years, the city has improved rapidly. The buildings erected have been all of a substantial nature, and many of them tastefully finished. There have, of course, been some fires, the most destructive of which was the burning of S.

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Hammer & Terry.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Practical Chemists & Pharmaceutists.

J. C. MEUSSDORFFER & BRO.



HATTERS,

Manufacturers and Importers of and Wholsale and Retail Dealers in

HATS, CAPS AND HAT MATERIALS,

Southwest cor. Front and Morrison sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

WM. H. WATKINS,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

OFFICE:

ODD FELLOWS' BUILDING,

Portland, Oregon.

SPECIAL ATTENTION TO DISEASES OF THE EYE AND EAR.

First National Bank

OF PORTLAND.

HENRY FAILING - - - President.

JAMES STEEL - - - - - - Cashier.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED

SUBJECT TO CHECK AT SIGHT,

And accounts kept in Coin and Currency.

INTEREST ALLOWED ON TIME DEPOSITS.



Sell Sight and Telegraphic Exchange on New York and San Francisco. Buy and Sell Greenbacks, and do a general Banking Business.

A SAVINGS DEPARTMENT

Has been Established in Connection with this Bank,

Where Persons can Deposit their Earnings and receive Interest on the same.

& I. Durbins' livery stable, in which those gentlemen lost several valuable horses.

On the morning of November 1st, 1869, the Capital House burned down, with everything in it. Total loss $20,000.

During the year 1869, Mr. C. A. Reed erected the Opera House which bears his name. Mr. T. McF. Patton, built a fine brick on State street, and the Bank was built the year previous. During the last year, the Commercial Hotel Company built the Chemeketa House, which was opened to the public on the 26th of December of the same year. This house is a credit to our young State, and stands far superior to any bnilt north of San Francisco. The reader will notice one thing in the history of Salem, and that is its steady growth, slow but sure; and the city is at the present time far more prosperous than it ever has been, and the indications are that in the next five years it will improve doubly more than it did in the last five.

There have towns grown up in our sister State, California, and the adjacent Territories, especially in the mining districts in less time, that have transacted more business in their birief period, but there have a great many of them retrograded, and in many cases have almost ceased to be; but the founders of Salem wisely laid education as the corner stone, and that has been the sheet anchor of our prosperity, always first in Territorial government, and still first under the the State. Although many of the early Missionaries have passed away, those that still tarry with us certainly must feel an exultation of pride, as they look back to the time when they first viewed the wild spot where the beautiful city of Salem now stands, and feel that their toils, amid the dangers of poineer life are amply repaid in feeling assured that when they shall be called away, they will leave a happy and prosperous city.—J. H. B.

The following tragical incident in the history of Salem, was omitted in its regular order of time. In the summer of 1847, a resident of Salem, a Mr. Popham who had a wife and two children, both boys, came to a sudden death in the following manner, and under the circnmstances as hereinafter related: The eldest boy of Mr. Popham, was known to all the neighbors as a troublesome, mischievous lad, and he was under no manner of control by his parents. They alleged, that they did not deem it safe to correct him for fear, as they said, that he would go into fits. The boy had a very violent temper, and did pretty much as he pleased, regardless of the wishes of his parents. While Mr. Popham was absent from home, this boy in going home from school, went out of the direct route toward home to do mischief, and was found throwing stones at Mrs. Bennett's chickens in her enclosure by her residence, which was on the same block where the "Bennett House" now stands. A Mr. Bosworth, who was boarding at Mrs. Bennett's, warned the boy not to come again and molest the chickens. The boy used insolent language to Bosworth, telling him he would throw stones at the chickens just when he pleased. Bosworth prepared himself with a switch, and the next day when the boy came to fulfil his threat of stoning the chickens, Bosworth caught and gave him a thorough switching. In a day or two after, the boy's father came home and immediately went to where Bosworth was at work carpentering at the house then being built by Joseph Holman, being the same building lately moved to make room for the new M. E. Church soon to be bnilt, and there began a quarrel with Bosworth, threatening to whip him. An affray commenced between the parties. Mr. Holman was near by and and heard the contention, but did not see either one of the parties strike the other, but after a blow or two, Popham staggered back and fell and was gasping, when Bosworth called to him, to get up and not be playing oppossum, but Popham soon ceased to breathe. He was buried, but after a few days, the public sentiment required a post mortem examination. The body was disinterred, and Dr. J. W. Boyle, assisted by Dr. W. H. Willson, opened the body of Popham and found the lungs filled with blood. They also found that the arterial system in and

Russell & Ferry, General Agents North British and Mercantile Fire Insurance Co., for Oregon.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Toilet Articles, Druggists' Sundries.

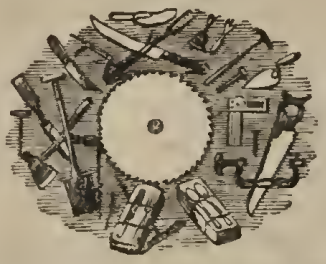
HENRY FAILING

IMPORTER OF

HEAVY & SHELF

HARDWARE

55 Front street,



DEALER IN

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

IRON AND STEEL.

Portland - - Oregon.

W. CURRIER & CO.,

MERCHANT

TAILORS AND CLOTHIERS

103 Front street,

PORTLAND.....OREGON.



DEALERS IN

FURNISHING GOODS, HATS,

CAPS, ETC., ETC.

AGENTS FOR

GROVER & BAKER

SEWING MACHINES.

OREGON BROOM FACTORY,

29 Front st., Portland, Oregon.

G. T. BOLTER,

Manufacturer and Wholesale Dealer

....IN....

OREGON BROOMS, BRUSHES & WISPS.

☞ ALL KINDS OF BROOMS AND WISPS MADE TO ORDER. ☜

AGENTS WANTED

To Sell the Celebrated

HOME SHUTTLE SEWING MACHINE.

It has the UNDER-FEED, makes the LOCK-STITCH (alike on both sides), and is fully licensed.

WITH LATE IMPROVEMENTS it is

The Best Family Sewing Machine in Market,

WITHOUT REGARD TO PRICE.

Agents wanted in counties not already taken. Liberal inducements offered.
For particulars address,

TRAVER BROS., General Agents,

Philadelphia Store, 112 Front street, Portland, Oregon.

near the lungs, was in places almost or entirely denuded of its outer or muscular coat, and on passing a probe into the pulmonary artery, they found the artery transparent. The doctors decided that death was probably caused by an arterial rupture in the lungs, caused doubtless by the violent passionate excitement of Mr. Popham. Mr. Bosworth was however arrested, and on being examined was held to bail to the next term of the District Court, bnt on his trial was acquitted by the jury on the testimony of the physicians, and in the entire absence of any testimony to prove that Bosworth used any sufficient violence in the affray to cause Popham's death.

PAUL RICHTER. W. A. BUCHANAN.

RICHTER & CO.,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in and Manufacturers of

EVERY VARIETY OF

FURNITURE & BEDDING,

OIL CLOTHS,

Carpets, Mattings,

WINDOW SHADES,

Curtains, Damasks, Paper Hangings,

Mirrors, etc., etc.

ALL KINDS OF UPHOLSTERY TRIMMINGS ON HAND.

MATTRESSES MADE TO ORDER.

Latest designs in Easy and Lounging Chairs, Bedroom and Parlor Furniture, Children's Cribs. Wall Paper, etc., etc.

Southwest corner of Taylor and First streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Russell & Ferry, General Agents Manhattan Life Insurance Co, Portland.

J. A. FISHER,



Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

CONFECTIONERY AND CANDIES,

NUTS, etc., etc.,

No. 111 FRONT STREET,

BETWEEN MORRISON AND ALDER,

Portland, Oregon.

All Orders from the Country, and for Balls, Weddings, &c., promptly attended to.

DR. J. H. HATCH,



DENTIST.

OFFICE:

No. 109 First street, opposite the Occidental Hotel,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Carpet Warehouse.

WALTER BROS.,

Importers and Dealers in

Carpets, Oil Cloths,

Mattings, Paper Hangings,

Etc., Etc., Etc.,

No. 89 Front street, next door to corner of Morrison,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Keep a full assortment of HAIR CLOTHS, PLUSHES, LACE CURTAINS, SILK AND WORSTED DAMASKS, WINDOW SHADES, SHADE FIXTURES, RUGS AND MATS, TABLE and ENAMELED OIL CLOTHS, CORNICES, STAIR RODS, FURNITURE GIMPS, and all goods in the Upholstery line.

☞ *CARPETS SEWED AND PUT DOWN.* ☜

SNYDER & COOK,

BOOK-



BINDERS,

Paper Rulers

....AND....

Blank Book Manufacturers,

Salem, Oregon.

NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES, MUSIC BOOKS,

&c., &c., &c.,

BOUND TO ORDER.

Particular Attention Paid to Re-binding Old Books.

We beg leave to call your attention to the fact that we are enabled to manufacture to order EVERY VARIETY OF BLANK BOOKS, for Merchants, Lawyers, Courts, Societies, Corporations, Mining Companies, Hotels, &c., in every respest equal to any manufactnred in the Eastern States or San Francisco.

In ordering Books with printed headings, be particnlar to write the heading in a PLAIN ROUND HAND.

BLANKS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS

Ruled to Order.

SNYDER & COOK,

CRISWOLD'S BLOCK.

BOOKS, STATIONERY,

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.

YEATON  & BOON,

COMMERCIAL STREET, SALEM, OREGON.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

SCHOOL AND BLANK BOOKS,

Toy and Gift Books,

Miscellaneous Books.

Harding's Photograph Albums, Harding's Photograph Bibles,
Harding's Bibles, Plain.

The Best Variety of Stationery in Salem.

THE LARGEST STOCK OF WALL PAPER AND BORDER

In Salem.

Pianos, Organs, Guitars, Fifes,

Violins, Flutes,

FLUTINAS, CONCERTINAS, ACCORDEONS,

Tambourines, &c.

SHEET MUSIC.

They keep the best stock of Goods in their line to be found in Salem, and SELL AT PRICES that will DEFY COMPETITION.

REVIEW OF SALEM.

Salem is the Capital of the State, and the county seat of Marion connty, situated in lat. 44 deg., 51 min., 3 sec. north, long. 122 deg., 48 min., 42 sec., west of Greenwitch, and its altitude is 144 feet above the level of the sea. It is beautifully situated on the east bank of the Willamette river, being surrounded by a large extent of fertile agricultural country, and the scenery fine and diversified. The location is healthy. Salem possesses one of the finest water powers in the State, which is being rapidly brought into nse. The city is laid off with wide streets, intersecting each other at right angles, and many of them lined with young maple and locust, and gives promise of being one of the prettiest cities on the oast. From the streets can easily be seen mounts Hood and Jefferson, in their stately grandeur.

Willamette University.

BY EDMUND J. WALLER.

The increasing popularity and patronage of the University impressed the Trustees with the necessity of erecting a new building as early as 1860. Accordingly, meetings were held, and the subject thoroughly discussed, which resulted in the circulation of a subscription by the Agent, Rev. A. F. Waller, who acted by instruction of the Board of Trustees. A sufficient amonnt having been secured to justify the commencement of building operations, the work was begun on the fourth of March, 1864, by digging an excavation for a foundation and basement. The work steadily progressed, and on 24th day of July, 1864, the corner-stone was laid, with appropriate exercises. Hon. A. C. Gibbs delivered an address, and an historical sketch of the Institution from its first use as a school was read by Rev. G. Hines. Rev. David Leslie placed the stone in position. Rev. William Roberts delivered the prayer on the occasion. The corner stone contains a Bible, a hymn book and discipline of the M. E. Church, the historical sketch read on the occasion, several copies of the *Oregon Spectator*, the first paper printed in Oregon, and many other articles contributed by the friends of the Institution. The stone is placed in the north-east corner of the in in building.

The edifice is built of brick made on the premises. Its form is that of a Greek cross according to a plan suggested by Bishop Janes, and its dimensions are as follows:—Eighty-four feet in length by forty-four in width, and one hundred feet to the top of the dome.

It is five stories in hight, including attic and basement, and is abont two-thirds finished.

The first fioor contains the chapel, which occupies the entire length and breadth of the main building, and will comfortably seat six hundred persons. The room is beantifully and tastefully finished. West of the chapel are the ladies' reception room, or parlor; the library, which contains between five and six hundred volumes; and the ladies' hall. East of the chapel are the gentlemen's reception room, at present used as a recitation room for the classical department, the apparatus room, and the gentlemen's hall.

The second story contains four rooms, and is occupied by the preparatory, young ladies' and academical deparment, the latter being under the snpervision of two teachers.

The third story contains six rooms—two being occupied by the Medical Department, three by the Societies connected with the

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Hammer & Terry.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines.

The Best Advertising Medium.

The Daily Oregonian.

HAVING THE LARGEST CIRCULATION

BOTH IN THIS CITY AND WHEREVER A DAILY CAN CIRCULATE,

Is the Best Medium for the Advertiser.

ITS DAILY REPORTS OF THE

Portland and San Francisco Markets

Carefully Corrected,

Has induced Merchants in all the interior towns, to subscribe without regard to politics.

The Best-Established Journal

The Weekly Oregonian.

IN THE STATE.

It circulates in EVERY TOWN AND HAMLET OF OREGON, and the Territories of WASHINGTON and MONTANA. No efforts have been spared to make it a

Reliable News & Commercial Paper,

And as such it is sought for and consulted by the people of this State and the surrounding Territories.

school, the Hesperian, Alka and Young Ladies Literary Society, and one as the painting room.

There are three entrances to the building —one main and two side entrances. Spiral stair-cases extend from the side entrances to the attic, and a straight flight from the attic to the cupola, from which a fine view of the city, surrounding country and distant mountains can be obtained. On a clear day, four snow-clad peaks, Hood, Adams, St. Helens and Jefferson, are in full view, adding grandeur to the prospect. The University occupies a commanding position near Willson Avenue, and is easy of access from all parts of the city.

Its reputation as a school is firmly established, and it ranks first among the educational institutions of Oregon.

Medical Department.

The Medical Department of the Willamette University, owes its existance to the wants of the profession in the State. Looking with a clear insight to the future of Oregon, the founders of the Willamette University, embraced in its charter provisions by which the departments of Law, Theology, and Medicine, could be instituted wheuever in the opinion of the Board of Trustees, such action might be proper and advisable.

The first step towards the formation, was attempted in 1865, by which the physicians in Portland were invited to give the necessary course of lectures, selecting their own faculty, and receiving their charter from the University. Failing to consummate that arrangement by organizing and perfecting the work, by mutual agreement the charter was withdrawn, and a subsequent contract effected with the physicians of Salem and vicinity.

The first lectures were given in April, 1867, and continued with good success until June of the same year. at which time, three gentlemen took their degree. The number of students in attendance was twenty.

Finding out by experience that the winter term would be the best adapted for the course, and most convienient for practitioners of medicine who desired to attend, a change of the time was made to November 4th, of the same year. Twenty-one students were in attendance, nine of whom graduated.

The attendance in the session of 1868–9, was seventeen, nine of whom received their diplomas.

Since then, in 1869–70, fourteen attended the term, and seven graduated ; and in 1870-1, by the presence of an epidemic of small pox, the number was still further reduced.

One feature of the last session was the admittance of females to the course of medical instruction.

A new enterprise must expect to meet with obstacles, and prejudice and ignorance can only be overcome by effort and perseverance.

The elements of success are characteristic of the energy displayed by the Faculty connected with this Department. Owing to change of residence, their number has been often broken, and death has taken two, yet they have as full and efficient a corps of Professors now, as in their palmiest days.

As other elements of prosperity are developed in this rapidly growing State, not the least in the estimation of its future population will be that enterprise which sought to instruct and prepare for useful action, those upon whose skill aud ability they may depend for life itself. We refer to the twenty-seven graduates that thus far we have presented to the State as an evidence of the adaptness and success of our efforts.

The following gentlemen constitute the present Faculty : D. Payton, M. D., Physiology, and Microscopy ; J. Boswell, M. D., Materia Medica, and Therapeutics ; E. Y. Chase, M. D., Clinical Medicine and Toxicology ; J. A. Richardson, M. D., Obstetrics and Diseases of women and children ; H. Carpenter, M. D., Civil and Military Surgery ; E. R. Fiske, M. D., Pathology and practice of Medicine ; L. L. Rogers, A. M., Chemistry ; S. R. Jessup, M. D., Descriptive and Surgical Anatomy ; S. C. Simpson, A. M., Medical Jurisprudence.

The regular session for lectures during

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Terry & Hammer.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Genuine French, Amer. Perfumeries.

WM. A. DALY,

(Successor to W. B. NORMAN,)

Corner First and Washington streets, Portland, Oregon.

OFFERS FOR SALE HIS WELL ASSORTED STOCK OF

TOBACCOS AND CIGARS,

Toys and Fancy Goods,

Which he will Sell Cheaper than the Cheapest!

Also, a Fine Assortment of

Photograph Albums,

DIARIES,

STATIONERY, YANKEE NOTIONS, BASKETS,

Etc., Etc., Etc.,

Dekum & Bickel,

Manufacturers and Importers of

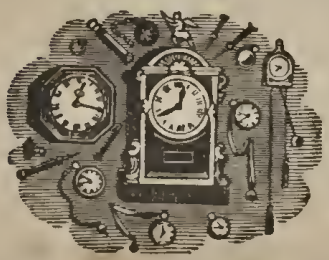
American, German and French

CONFECTIONERY,

No. 77 First street, between Washington and Stark,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

J. B. MILLER,



WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,

AND DEALER IN

WATCHES, CLOCKS & JEWELRY,

No. 93 First street, Corbett's Building,

Portland, Oregon.

the winter season will commence on the fourth day of November annually, to continue during the succeeding four months. Six lectures with an hour of clinical instruction and private examination will be given each day of the week excepting Sundays.

Requirements for graduation are as follows: The candidate must be twenty-one years of age, and must present proper testimonials of a good moral character, and satisfactory evidence of having stndied Medicine three years (Lectures inclnded) with a repntable practicioner of medicine. He must have attended two full courses of Lectures, the last of which must have been in the Medical Department of the Willamette University. He must pass a satisfactory examination, and submit to the Facnlty an acceptable thesis on some medical subject, in his own handwrithing.

For an *ad eumdem* degree, a diploma from a regular Medical College and a satisfactory examination in the practical branches, and payment of the usual fee.

The fees for a full course of Lectures.	$100 00
Matriculation fee.....	5 00
Gradnation fee	30 00
Demonstrator's Ticket.....	10 00

Deaf and Dumb School.

Mr. M. S. Smith, a deaf and dumb gentleman of thorough education, and a gradnate of a New York college for deaf and dumb, proposed to the Legislature of 1870, that if they would appropriate $2,000, he would start a school for the purpose of educating that unfortnnate class of people, and accordingly the Legislature appropriated the amount asked, paying out of the same, $350 per year for rent of building, also allowing a moderate snm to Mr. Smith and wife, as teacher in charge, and the rest to be used in maintaining the school. Mr. Smith organized his school about the 15th of last November, which at the present time, shows every indication of being the beginning of a permanent institution, that will snpply a great need in our midst. There are now thirty or more deaf mutes in Oregon, and as the State increases in popnlat'on, the demand for this kind of school will correspondingly increase.

We are happy to note this school, also to pay a slight tribute to the commendable energy displayed by Mr. Smith in getting the enterprise under way. All of the scholars have not yet arrived that have given notice, on account of the preparations for their reception being still incomplete.

The Willamette Woolen Manufacturing Company.

This important industrial enterprise, was origionally organized as a joint stock association, April 14th, 1856, by the adoption of a constitution, and the election of officers under it. George H. Williams, President; Alfred Stanton, Vice President; Joseph G. Wilson, Secretary; John D. Boon, Treasurer; Joseph Watt, Wm. H. Rector, Joseph Holman, L. F. Grover and E. M. Barnum, Directors. The company thus formed, appointed Wm. H. Rector, Superintendent of construction of works, and proceeded to purchase the right of way for the introduction of the Santiam river water to Salem for hydraulic and manufacturing purposes. The canal and head works were completed in August, 1856, and the water of that river was introduced to Salem, amid the rejoicing of the people, and the firing of cannon.

On October 7th, 1856, Wm. H. Rector was authorized to proceed to the East, and purchase machinery for the woolen mill, and at the same time, propositions were received for the erection of buildings for the same in Salem.

December 17th, L. F. Grover, then a member of the Territorial Legislature, procured the passage of an act incorporating said association as a manufacturing and water power company.

In the following season, the old part of the present mills was completed, and two sets of woolen machinery were received and

Russell & Ferry, General Agents Manhattan Life Insurance Co, Portland.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., Salem, Physicians' Prescriptions carefully prepared.

MISS ELIZABETH PARROTT.] [MISS MARIA MILLER.

Misses Parrott & Miller,

FASHIONABLE MANTUA-MAKERS

Dresses, Cloaks, Basques,

Children's and Boys and Girls Clothes made to Order.

Gentlemen's Shirts and Dressing Gowns.

☞ Ladies call, examine prices, leave your dresses, and, we are sure, you will find satisfaction. ☜

Court street, between High and Liberty, Salem, Oregon.



SMITH & MEREDITH

DENTISTS.

Dental Rooms---Second Floor, Griswold's Block,

SALEM, OREGON.

International Hotel,

No. 118, 120 and 122 Front st., cor. Morrison,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

W. M. ALDRIDGE, Proprietor. } P. B. SINNOTT - - - - Manager.
(Formerly of the New Columbian.)

Free Coach to the House.

Belvedere Saloon.

E. M. PLAMONDON and G. W. STIMPSON,

DEALERS IN

FINE WINES,

Liquors and Cigars,

Commercial street - - - - - Salem, Oregon.

set in motion by L. E. Pratt, the Superintendent of the works, secured from the East for that purpose. B ankets, flannels and cassimeres, were manufactured of Oregon wool in 1857, the first ever produced on the Pacific coast.

In 1858, Joseph Watt, who had taken an active part in the organizing the company, was appointed agent for the sale of the goods. In the autum of this year, Wm. H. Rector, was selected to visit the first State Fair of California; and to exhibit there the woolen fabrics of this mill, which he did to the surprise and admiration of our California neighbors. The Society not having woolen fabrics on their list of premiums, held the matter under special advisement, and awarded the Willamette Woolen Manufacturing Company, a special diploma, for the first wooled fabrics produced on the Pacific coast, and for their general good quality.

The interest and attention attracted by this exhibition of Oregon woolen goods in California, was the origin of the establishment of the first woolen mill in that State in 1859. In 1860, the Willamette mills were doubled in size and capacity. L. E. Pratt was Agent and Superintendent from 1859 to 1863, when J. S. Smith was made Agent, and Joseph Hoyt, Superintendent of the mill. During Mr. Smith's Agency, which extended until 1857, the Salem Flouring Mills were built. March, 1857, L. F. Grover was elected Managing Agent. He rebuilt the Salem Flouring Mills inside, with entire new works throughout, and raised the character of the mill to its present commanding position. He also overhauled the the woolen mills, and enlarged the buildings and works.

The present woolen works, make a six set mill, with capacity and power for twelve sets. Building, 200 feet by 54 feet, three stories and an attic, dry house, 112 by 30 feet, wool house, 60 by 40, steam works, soap house and other works to make a com plete mill, propelled by a forty-eight inch Leffel double turbine water wheel, with 17 foot fall. This mill consumes 400,000 pounds of wool per annum, and turns out blankets, cassimeres, flannels, tweeds, cloths, yarns and hosiery, equal to the work of any mill working on the same grade of goods, in the United States.

The present officers of the company are: Daniel Waldo, President; John F. Miller, Vice President; Wm. S. Ladd, Treasurer; L. F. Grover, John F. Miller and Daniel Waldo, Directors; L. F. Grover, Managing Agent; and Joseph Hoyt, Superintendent of mill.

Salem Flouring Mill.

Of these there are two, the largest belonging to R. C. Kinney & Co., which contain five sets of burrs, and is capable of turning out 490 barrels of flour per day. The company have bought 256,000 bushels of wheat during the last year; and have sold and shipped 50,000 barrels of flour. This mill's machinery is driven by one wheel of 160 horse power, and was built by the Willamette Woolen Manufacturing Company, of whom Messrs. Kinney & Co. purchased. It is a three stories high basement, constructed of wood, and stands on the corner of Front and Trade streets.

South Salem Steam Flouring Mill.

This a custom mill, having two burrs, and is capable of grinding 46,800 bushels of wheat per anumn. It is kept running most of the time, and the company have bought between eight and ten thousand bushels of wheat, which when floured finds a ready market. The mill is constructed of wood, two story and basement high, and run by steam.

Lumbering Mills.

There are three steam saw mills in this city, but two only have been running regu-

Russell & Ferry, General Agents North British and Mercantile Fire Insurance Co., for Oregon.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Practical Chemists & Pharmaceutists.

S. HERMAN. ED. HIRSCH.

HERMAN AND HIRSCH

Dealers in

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

....FOR....

CITY AND COUNTRY TRADE,

Second Door, Griswold's Block,

SALEM - - - - OREGON.

ORIFLAMME

SALOON.

ROBERT BEAN - - Proprietor.

Opposite Chemeketa House.

ALWAYS ON HAND

THE FINEST QUALITIES OF LIQUORS AND CIGARS.

LUNCH:

FROM 9 TO 12 A. M., and 3 TO 6 P. M.

larly. The operations of the Capital Lumbering company are as follows: Amount of lumber sawed during last year, 1,500,000 feet, and of that amount, about 500,000 feet have been planed. Planed lumber sells readily at the average price of $19 per one thousand feet; rough, at $14 per thousand feet.

The South Salem Steam Mills sawed, during 1870, about the same quantity as the other. The total amount sawed, according to the best estimates that could be made of the mills, is 3,500,000 feet; but still that amount has not been sufficient to meet the wants of the city during the last year, as there is a number of mills in the surrounding country, which have also furnished a large amount.

Meat Packing Establishment.

Mr. Thomas Cross, who has been for several years engaged in the meat packing business, and who has gained considerable reputation by his sugar cured hams, has his establishment a little south-east of this city, and furnishes us the following figures:—Gross sales for 1870, $120,000; killed and and packed about 6,000 hogs and 212 head of cattle. This business is at present only in its infancy, but it is a good indication of what enterprise will do.

Machine Shops.

The first foundry and machine shop was started by Messrs. Drake & Nation, but the latter gentleman drew out of the firm, and Mr. B. F. Drake carried on the business for several years with a financial success that was gratifying to himself, when he was unfortunately burned out on the 22d day of last September. But that gentleman, in company with Boothby & Stapleton, immediately commenced to rebuild, and have erected a brick building of the following dimensions: One hundred and sixty-five feet on Front street, and fifty-five on State street, and one story high, constructed in such a manner as to make the establisments as nearly as possible fire-proof. The total cost of the two buildings is $15,000.

Mr. D. L. Riggs established his machine shop in South Salem in 1865, and has found steady and remunerative employment, having at present rented a portion of his ample power to Mr. E. J. Colbath, who has embarked in the enterprise of preparing wagon timbers, and also in carrying on a sash and door manufactory.

Sash and Door Factory.

The pioneer establishment of this kind was started by Eyre, Ferguson & Co., about 1856, and was built on the creek forming the northern boundary of Salem proper, and is now occupied by Mr. J. Stahley as a chair manufactory, and that company sold out, we think, to the W. W. Manufacturing Co. The next was started by Mr. S. Bass & Co., who sold to Messrs. Boothby & Co., who carried on the business successfully for several years, on Front, bet. State and Court streets, until last September, when they were unfortunately burned out. Mr. A. Myers & Co. built a shop on Ferry, between Liberty and High streets, and carried on the business for a year or two, when they leased the establishment to Messrs. Smith & Cook, who bought the machinery of Messrs. Johnson & Co., who had been carrying on a Cabinet Shop in East Salem.

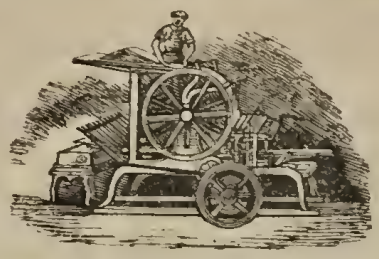
There are now three sash and door manufactories in this city, namely: E. J. Colbath, South Salem; Smith & Cook, on Ferry street, and Messrs. Boothby & Stapleton, who will commence operations in a few weeks in their new brick shop, built on the same place where their wooden building was burned down last fall. The enterprise this last mentioned company has displayed, and, in fact, of the others, shows conclusively that the city is steadily and permanently increasing in wealth and stability.

Russell & Ferry, General Agents North British and Mercantile Fire Insurance Co., for Oregon.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State St., Salem, Prescription Drug Store, open all hours.

DAILY WEEKLY

Oregon Statesman.



Published at Salem, Oregon,

By S. A. CLARKE.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE:

Weekly Oregon Statesman, $2 50 per Annum.

Daily Oregon Statesman, $8 00 per Annum.

Delivered in the City by Carrier, 25 cents per Week.

THE WEEKLY

Is published on WEDNESDAYS and sent in the MAILS leaving Salem THAT MORNING, which supplies the STATESMAN, by a close connection, at every important point in this State.

The Portland weeklies are all published on Saturday. The publication day of the STATESMAN is fixed on Wednesday, so as to accommodate those who desire news twice a week, and wish to take a paper at both points.

The Statesman

IS REPUBLICAN IN POLITICS.

Chair Factory.

Mr. J. Stahley, of this city, is largely engaged in the chair and furniture manufacturing at his shop on the north end of Liberty street. At first, this gentleman had considerable opposition from the Eastern market, but by the aid of good and rapid machinery he is fast driving from the market several styles of chairs, and thereby keeping in our midst a considerable sum of money.

Water Works.

The subject of water works, for the purpose of supplying the city with good and pure water has occupied the minds of some of our citizens for years, and an effort was once made to organize a company for that purpose, but for some unknown reason it was not completed. At present, the city can possibly get along without a great expenditure of money, as it now fills the cisterns by means of hydraulic rams, placed at the fall in the mill-race. The demand for such an enterprise is daily growing stronger, and by the time that we issue the next Directory, we hope to be able to chronicle the organization of a company and their commencing operations. With the elevation that can be obtained east of the city, it would not cost a company such a great outlay of money as to preclude the yielding of a good dividend to a company, and the demand would grow from year to year. The Lake Tahoe and San Francisco Water Works Company has organized, with a capital stock of $20,000,000, and expect to bring water from Lake Tahoe to San Francisco, a distance of one hundred and fifty miles. It will be necessary to run a tunnel a distance of two and a half miles through a mountain, connecting the lake with a branch of the American river—to Auburn, whence the water will be conveyed in a pipe one hundred and eight miles to San Francisco. We do not for a moment suppose that our citizens will organize a company with that capital, but merely aim to show what can and will be done to supply the wants of people, when necessary. Water is now being brought to this city from the Santiam river for manufacturing purposes, and for very likely one fortieth the capital that it takes to supply San Francisco, this city can be supplied with good and pure water, for domestic and manufacturing purposes, and which can at the same time be of great use to prevent fires.

The Bank.

Messrs. Ladd & Bush, who are at present carrying on the business in this city, built the present commodious and substantial building on the south-east corner of Commercial and State streets, in 1868, the dimensions of which are as follows: Twenty-five feet on Commercial street, and seventy-five feet on State street, is two stories high, with an iron front on both streets, and has a fire and burglar proof safe, so constructed as to be perfectly secure for all deposits that may be made. The second story is made into rooms for offices, which are finished in good style. The cost of the building was about $40,000.

New Court House.

The want of a new court house has long been felt by the city and the community at large, and after mature deliberation by the county officials a tax was levied last summer, which will amount to about $8,000 for this year, and by continuing this for three or four years, a sufficient amount will be raised to build a good and substantial public building, without being burdensome to the tax-payers.

The present court-house was built in 1854, and constructed entirely of wood, and for several years has been considered unsafe as a repository of valuable documents. Seve- years ago, a brick vault was built in the

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Terry & Hammer.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Toilet Articles, Druggists' Sundries.

L. S. SCOTT,

State street, next door to G. W. Gray,

SALEM, ORECON,

DEALER IN

GROCERIES,

Tobacco and Cigars,

FOREIGN & DOMESTIC FRUITS, FARMERS' PRODUCE,

QUEENSWARE,

Glassware & Buena Vista Stoneware.

JASON ROYAL. F. A. SMITH.

ROYAL & SMITH,

Manufacturers of and Dealers in

MEN'S, LADIES', MISSES' AND CHILDREN'S

BOOTS & SHOES,

OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS,

Patton's Block, State street, Salem, Oregon.

F. LEVY,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES,

Crockeryware.

Also, a Fine Assortment of Ladies' and Gents'

Fancy Dress Goods,

Moores' Block, Salem, Oregon.

County Clerk's room, for the better preservation of the public records. But it is very doubtful whether the vault is fire proof, and if the building were to burn, and an actual trial demonstrate that it is not fire proof, the loss thus occasioned would be irreparable. The present house is going to decay, and is inadequate to the purposes for which it is used.

Steam Fire Engine.

One of the most essential necessities of our young and growing city is a good steam fire engine. It is true that our firemen have always evinced a commendable energy and promptitude at all fires, but the truth is that muscle cannot contend with steam, and the loss of property in one year would buy a good engine, and thereby pay for itself in a short time, by the amount of property it would save. At the same time it would better enable the firemen to engage themselves at removing movable property, and clearing away for better work. At the last fire of any note, the community was entirely worked out, and both engines did not accomplish as much as the same amount of money expended in steam for a motive power would have done. A steam fire engine is a necessity, and must come.

Water Power.

Without a doubt, this city possesses more available water power than any other city in the Willamette valley. As early as 1844 a saw-mill was erected on Mill creek, in the northern part of the city, and in a year or two afterwards, a grist-mill was started in the same place. Afterward the stockholders of the Willamette Woolen Manufacturing Company concluded that the motive power could be materially increased by turning a portion of Santiam river into Mill creek, by cutting a short race from the former into the latter, which project was carried out, and now there is water sufficient to run the Woolen Mill, Salem Flouring Mill, Oil Mill and Chair Factory. There is a splendid water power unoccupied at the Oil Mill, and another on Trade, between Liberty and High streets, which has several feet of fall in a very short distance. The present owner of these privileges is the Willamette Woolen Manufacturing Co.

Pioneer Oil Mill.

The Pioneer Oil Mill Company was incorporated Nov. 1st, 1866, with a capital stock of $60,000, in 600 shares, of $100 each. Machinery of the latest and most approved pattern was manufactured for the Company in the East. It was shipped via Cape Horn, and arrived in October, 1867.

The first Linseed Oil was made on Christmas Eve., 1867, since which time the mill has been doing a fair business, the only drawback being a lack in quantity of seed, as they are unable to obtain enough to run more than about six months in the year. The quality of the oil manufactnred by this company stands A No. 1, in San Francisco, Oregon and Washington Territory markets.

The present season, the company have a fair stock of seed on hand—probably abont 25,000 bushels. The present capacity of the mill is to crush 30,000 bushels per annum.

The prospect is flattering for a future supply of flaxseed, as the Company have contracted with the farmers for a very large amount of seed the coming year.

The oil-cake meal manufactured by the company is meeting with very great favor among stockgrowers, dairymen, and farmers generally who have tried it. They find by actual trial, that it is a valuable food for cows, calves, beeves, stock hogs, and in fact all domestic animals.

Besides the manufacture of oil and oil-cake meal, the Company work up and keep on hand a large quantity of flax straw, or lint, from the finest long line, for the mann-

Russell & Ferry, General Agents Manhattan Life Insurance Co, Portland.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Genuine French, Amer. Perfumeries.

E. L. CORNER,

Commercial st., Salem, Oregon,

.....DEALER IN....

Groceries, Provisions,

Flour, Feed, etc., etc.

A FULL STOCK OF GROCERIES CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

....ALSO....

Devoe's Oil, Clothes Wringers, Salt of various Kinds,

NAILS, CORDAGE,

TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY,

And other articles too numerous to mention,

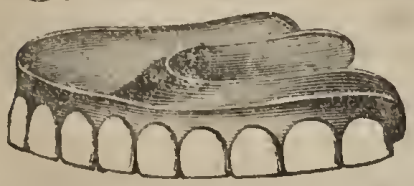
All for Sale Cheap for Cash or Marketable Produce.

A Choice Lot of

TOBACCO and CIGARS

ALWAYS ON HAND.

GEO. H. CHANCE,



DENTIST,

Moores' Block, Commercial street,

Salem, Oregon,

Solicits the continued patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS AND PERMANENT OPERATIONS.
Nitrous Oxide for painless extraction.

☞ ROOMS ADJOINING MONTGOMERY'S GALLERY. ☜

SALEM SHAKER SOCK,

MANUFACTURED BY

M. L. CULVER, LESSEE.

....ALSO....

All Kinds of Ribbed Goods.

Under the Patronage of Willamette W. Mfg. Co.

facture of fine linen fabrics, down to the roughest tow, used by carriage manufacturers and cabinet makers for upholstering purposes, the bulk of which is marketed in San Francisco, all of which *ought* to be manufactured in this State.

Here is a fine opportunity for a company to engage in a profitable business, manufacturing bagging, rope, twine, crashes—tons of which are imported annually into this State.

The Oil Works of this city have at present a capacity to manufacture linseed oil enough for three times the population of Oregon, and when the machinery was made it was constructed with a view to increase its manufacturing capacity, at some future day; so that by a very moderate outlay for an additional "Press," the capacity of the mill would be increased fifty per cent.

The Company have made additional improvements, this season, to the amount of about two thousand dollars, having put in a 48-inch Leffel turbine water wheel, which gives a strong, steady power, capable of driving all the machinery at once, with but partially opened gates. They have also erected conveyers, elevators, a weighing or receiving house, hopper scales, &c. At present, the daily product of the mill is from 250 to 275 gallons of oil, and 4,000 pounds of oil-cake meal.

The officers of the Company are Jos. Holman, President; G. P. Holman, Secretary and Agent; O. F. Dennis, Superintendent.

Glen Oak Orphan Home.

The above named institution is located half a mile directly east of this city, upon ten acres of land donated for that purpose, by Mrs. Elizabeth Parrish.

Realizing the necessity in the future of such an institution, and the importance of its being managed by Christian mothers; Mrs. Parrish was led to offer this land for a certain purpose. In view of this offer, and as a proper step to secure the land, a society was organized and incorporated, September 16, 1866, to collect funds to further carry out this object, which society is known and designated as the "Oregon Children's Aid Society," the incorporators being Elizabeth Parrish, Virginia L. Moores, Harriet T. Clarke, Julia A. Smith.

A building 30x30 feet, two stories high, was erected, which, with other improvements of grounds, cost $3,000. The Home it pleasantly located, and commands a fine view of the surrounding country.

It is now open for the reception of orphan and friendless children, and such will receive the kindest care and attention from Mrs. Raymond, the matron of the institution.

The Home is supported by voluntary contributions, and its affairs managed by twelve ladies, who compose an executive committee.

The following are the present officers: President, Mrs. D. Leslie; Vice President, Mrs. I. N. Gilbert; Treas., Mrs. G. W. Gray; Cor. Sec., Mrs. L. T. Woodward.

Street Railroad.

There has been a company incorporated in this city, for the purpose of establishing a street railroad, for conveying people from one portion of the city to another, with safety and dispatch, and when thoroughly in operation, will prove a great convienience to our increasing population.

The Militia.

The City Guards were organized June 25th, 1870, at the City Council rooms, by electing the following named officers: Captain, M. L. Culver; 1st, Lieutenant, F. J. Babcock; 2d, Lieutenant, Geo. F. Craw; Orderly Sergeant, Wm. Appleby; Secretary, O. J. Carr. The company mustered 47 members. Drill every Wednesday night at Fire Department Hall.

Associations.

ODD FELLOW'S LIBRARY ASSOCIATION—

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Hammer & Terry.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Practical Chemists & Pharmaceutists.

Nurseries!! Nurseries!!

H. W. PRETTYMAN,

PROPRIETOR OF THE

Railroad Nurseries,

EAST PORTLAND.

Orders Solicited. Everything warranted true to the Name.

Crystal Spring Nursery.

ALL KINDS OF THE

BEST FRUIT TREES AND SHRUBS,

Berry and Flowering Plants,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

D. D. PRETTYMAN, Proprietor,

2 1-2 Miles from Salem Ferry.

JOHN HUGHES,

.....DEALER IN....

GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, FLOUR, GRAIN, FEED,

....AND....

Paints, Oils and Window Glass,

Colors, Putty, Graining Tools, etc.,

SALEM - - - - OREGON.

H. Carpenter, M. D. E. Y. Chase, M. D.

Drs. Carpenter & Chase.

OFFICE:

Liberty street, nearly opposite the Congregational Church,

Salem, Oregon.

SNYDER & COOK,

BOOK-BINDERS,



Paper Rulers

....AND....

Blank Book Manufacturers,

Salem, Oregon.

NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES, MUSIC BOOKS,

&c., &c., &c.,

BOUND TO ORDER.

Particular Attention Paid to Re-binding Old Books.

We beg leave to call your attention to the fact that we are enabled to manufacture to order EVERY VARIETY OF BLANK BOOKS, for Merchants, Lawyers, Courts, Societies, Corporations, Mining Companies, Hotels, &c., in every respest equal to any manufactured in the Eastern States or San Francisco.

In ordering Books with printed headings, be particular to write the heading in a PLAIN ROUND HAND.

BLANKS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS

Ruled to Order.

SNYDER & COOK,

CRISWOLD'S BLOCK.

BOOKS, STATIONERY,

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.

YEATON  & BOON,

COMMERCIAL STREET, SALEM, OREGON.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

SCHOOL AND BLANK BOOKS,

Toy and Gift Books,

Miscellaneous Books.

Harding's Photograph Albums, Harding's Photograph Bibles,
Harding's Bibles, Plain.

The Best Variety of Stationery in Salem.

THE LARGEST STOCK OF WALL PAPER AND BORDER

In Salem.

Pianos, Organs, Guitars, Fifes,

Violins, Flutes,

FLUTINAS, CONCERTINAS, ACCORDEONS,

Tambourines, &c.

SHEET MUSIC.

They keep the best stock of Goods in their line to be found in Salem, and SELL AT PRICES that will DEFY COMPETITION.

Library room in third story of Holman's Block, and contains at present 500 volumes.

YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION.—Organized November, 7th, 1870, C. N. Terry, President; L. Laughary, Secretary. Meets on the second Friday evening of each month. There are at present twenty members belonging to the Association.

Societies.

MASONIC.

The Annual Convocation of the Grand Chapter of Oregon, will be held at Salem, on Friday, June 16th, 1871. James R. Bayley, Corvallis, M.E.G.H.P.; Jacob Conner, Jefferson, D.G.H.P.; Francis Wallace, Canyon City, G. Scribe; R. P. Earhart, Salem, G. Sec.; B. F. Goodwin, Portland, G.T.; F. J. Babcock, Salem, G.C.H.; D. G. Clark, Corvallis, G.P.S.; T. McF. Patton, Salem, G.R.A.C.; F. N. Shurtleff, Salem, G.M.3dV.; A. G. Walling, Portland, G.M.2dV.; A. P. DeLin, Portland, G. M. 1stV.

The 21st Annual Communication of the Grand Lodge, A. F. & A. M., of Oregon, will be held in Salem, June 16th, 1871. D. G. Clark, Corvallis, G.M.; T. McF. Patton, Salem, D.G.M.; Geo. M. Stroud, Scio, S.G.W.; Saml. Hughes, Forest Grove, J.G.W.; B. F. Brown, Salem, G.T.; J.E. Hurford, Portland, Grand Secretary.

MULTNOMAH R. A. CHAPTER.—Regular convocation at Masonic Hall, on 1st, Saturday of each month. T. H. Cox, H.P.; John F. Miller, K.; T. McF. Patton, S.

SALEM LODGE, No. 4.—Regular communication at Masonic Hall, on 2d and 4th Friday of each month. L. S. Scott, W.M.; R. Williams, S.W.; S. T. Church, J. W.

PACIFIC LODGE, No. 50, A. F. & A. M.—Regular communications at Masonic Hall, on the 3d Friday of each month. F. J. Babcock, W. M.; T. M. Gatch, S. W.; James. A. Waymire, J. W.; J. W. Smith, Treas.; T. H. Cox, Secretary.

MASONIC CHAPTER OF THE ORDER OF EASTERN STAR—Holds its regular convocation at the Masonic Hall on the second Monday of each month.

GOOD TEMPLARS.

The Grand Lodge will meet in Salem, on the Second Tuesday in June, 1871. C. Beal, Portland, G.W.C.T.; J. Conser, Jefferson, G.W.Con.; Mrs. M. E. Hoxter, Centerville, G.W.V.T.; J. A. Smith, Portland, G.W.S.; A. A. Bonny, Salem, G.W.A.S.; J. B. McClane, Salem, G.W.T.; W. Harman, Dalles City, G.W.Chap.; W. H. Lewis, Aumsville, G.W.M.; Miss S. Hunsaker, Oregon City, G.W.D.M.; J. W. Powell, Needy, G.W.I.G.; W. H. Wilmot, Marshfield, G.W.O.G.; H.N. George, Jefferson, P.G.W.C.T.

CAPITAL LODGE.—Regular meeting every Saturday evening. J. M. Garrison, W.C.T.; W. P. T. Grubbs, W. S.

ODD FELLOWS.

The Sixth Annual Communication of the R. W. Grand Lodge of Oregon, I.O.O.F., will be held in the city of Portland, June 16th, 1871. W. Dierdorff, Portland, M.W.G.M.; D. Cram, Boise City, R.W.D.G.M.; C. C. Hewitt, Olympia, W. T., R.W.G.W.; C. N. Terry, Salem, R.W.G.S.; I. R. Moores, Salem, R.W.G.T.; A. L. Stinson, Salem, R.W.G.Rep.; Silas J. Day, Jacksonville, R.W.G.Rep.; E. Schutz, Dalles, W.G.M.; J. T. Apperson, Oregon City, W.G.C.; J. J. Walton, Engene City, W.G.G.; L. Goodman, Portland, W.G.C.; J. F. Backensto, Albany, W.G.H.

CHEMEKETA LODGE No. 1—Meets at Odd Fellows' Hall on Wednesday evening of each week.

ANNIVERSARY LODGE No. 13—Meets in Odd Fellows' Hall, on Saturday evening of each week.

WILLAMETTE ENCAMPMENT No. 2—Meets at the Odd Fellows' Hall, on 1st and 3d Tuesdays of each month.

REBEKAH DEGREE LODGE No. 1—Meets at the Odd Fellows' Hall, on the 1st Friday evening of each month.

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Terry & Hammer.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State st., Salem, pure Foreign & Domes. Wines & Liquors.

WILLAMETTE

In Cash

HIGHEST PRICE



PAID FOR

WOOL.

Woolen Manufacturing Co.

The Woolen Mills

Of this Company,

Having undergone thorough repairs, with the addition of IMPROVED MACHINERY, are now turning out all grades of their former Manufactures of GREATLY IMPROVED QUALITY AND FINISH.

The Superintendent of these Mills, having spent the last winter in the East, visiting the leading Woolen Manufacturing Establishments of the United States, has introduced into the Works the LATEST METHODS of manufacturing and finishing Woolen Goods of all descriptions.

BLANKETS.

6	**Point**	**White,**	**12**	**pounds,**	**Bound**	**Fancy Border.**
5	"	"	10	"	"	"
4	"	"	8	"	"	"
3	"	"	6	"	"	"
3	"	"	6	"	"	**Black Border.**
4	"	**Plaid,**	8	"	**Traveling.**	

2½ to 6 Points, Blue, Green, Vienna, Scarlet and Gray.

FLANNELS.

White, Blue, Green, Scarlet, Orange, Ruby and Magenta (plain and twilled). Fancy Stripes and Plaids, Fancy Shirtings, Heavy Twilled Shirtings.

CASSIMERES, TWEEDS, ETC.

Plain, Mixed and Fancy; Heavy Beavers; Double-width Ladies' Waterproof; Double-width Gent's Fancy Dress Goods; Steel-Mixed Gray and Black Docskins; Steel and Drab (mixed), Black and White; Checkered and other styles of Tweeds.

YARNS. { Gray, White and Mixed, Blue, Scarlet and other Colors. }

HOSE. { Best Quality of Ladies' and Gent's Woolen Hose. }

☞ **GOODS OF THIS COMPANY ARE WARRANTED ALL WOOL.** ☜

Steamboat and Hotel Blankets, and Woolen Goods of special make and quality, furnished to order at short notice. Samples furnished upon application.

L. F. GROVER, Agent.

Incorporated Companies.

HAVING OFFICES IN SALEM.

WILLAMETTE WOOLEN COMPANY.—Incorporated by act of Legislature, Dec. 17th, 1856. Capital stock, $25,000.

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION COMPANY.—Incorporated Oct. 23d, 1862. Capital stock, $50,000. Incorporatrs, D. McCully, S. Coffin, C. S. Kingsley, A. C. R. Shaw. Dec. 4th, 1862, increased to $2,000,000.

GREY EAGLE GOLD AND SILVER MINING COMPANY—Incorporated Oct. 18, 1864. Capital stock $200,000. Incorporators, J. L. Parrish, Thos. Rowley, and E. N. Cooke.

MONTEZUMA MINING COMPANY—Incorporated Oct. 19, 1864. Capital stock $500,000. Incorporators, A. Miller, G. M. Stroud, and T. J. Dennis.

WILLAMETTE FALLS, R. R. Co—Incorporated Dec. 10, 1864. Capital stock $75,000. Incorporators, D. McCully, E. N. Cooke, and J. L. Parrish.

SALEM LUMBERING ASSOCIATION—Incorporated Dec. 20, 1864. Capital stock $3,000. Incorporators, J. S. Smith, R. P. Boise, and John F. Miller.

AURORA MINING CO—Incorporated June 19, 1865. Capital stock, $360,000. Incorporators, J. M. Foley, G. W. Cranston, and J. W. Ryan.

HESPERIAN SOCIETY—Incorporated Nov. 25, 1865. Capital stock, $400. Incorporators, N. L. Butler, J. M. Bewley, and S. L. Simpson.

INDEPENDENT ECHO CO—Incorporated Nov. 25, 1865. Capital stock $22,000. Incorporators E. A. Starr, A. P. Ankeny, and J. C. Bell.

NORTH SALEM GOLD AND SILVER MINING CO—Incorporated Nov. 15, 1865. Capital stock, $106,000. Incorporators, J. B. McClane, L. H. Judson, and D. Leslie.

GALENA MINING CO—Incorporated Oct. 9, 1865. Capital stock $160,000. Incorporators, J. Driggs, D. L. Riggs, and A. S Comegys.

CAPITAL LODGE NO. 22, I. O. G. T.—Incorporated May 28, 1866. Capital stock $450. Incorporators, L. J. Powell, W. R. Patty, and J. B. McClane.

CAPITAL LUMBERING CO.—Incorporated Nov. 28, 1866. Capital stock $49,000. Incorporators, W. R. Patty, and J. B. Forsythe.

OREGON CENTRAL R. R. Co.—Incorporated Nov. 17, 1866. Capital stock, $500,000. Incorporators, J. S. Smith, I. R. Moores, and E. N. Cooke.

OREGON CHILDREN'S AID SOCIETY.—Incorporated Oct. 3, 1866. Capital stock $1,000. Incorporators, E. Parrish, Harriet Clarke, and Virginia Moores.

PIONEER OIL COMPANY—Incorporated Nov. 19, 1866. Capital stock, $60,000. Incorporators, C. M. Cartwright, J. C. Cartwright, and O. F. Dennis.

ALKA SOCIETY—Incorporated July 16, 1866. Capital stock, $150 Incorporators, A. Gesner, J. V. B. Smith, and D. D. Denure.

BUTTE CREEK COAL ROAD CO.—Incorporated Dec. 16, 1866. Capital stock, $10,000 Incorporators, F. Cooper' O. J. Carr, and G. W. Lawson.

ANNIVERSARY LODGE, No. 13, I.O.O.F.—Incorported June 4, 1867. Incorporators, H. Denlinger, C. M. Cartwright, and H. Carpenter.

SALEM REAL ESTATE CO—Incorporated March 23, 1868. Incorporators, J. H. Moores, E. N. Cooke, and D. McCully.

FIRST M. E. CHURCH—Incorporated March 29, 1869. Capital stock, $10,000. Incorporators, J. H. Moores, I. R. Moores, and J. Hoberg.

LEE MISSION CEMETERY—Incorporated June 27, 1869. Capital stock, $500. Incorporators, Charles Craft, I. D. Driver, and J. L. Parrish.

OREGON, AND PUGET SOUND R. R. Co—Incorporated, Nov. 17, 1868. Capital stock, $500,000. Incorporators, J. F. Miller, I. R. Moores, and E. N. Cooke.

COMMERCIAL HOTEL CO—Incorporated Dec. 8, 1869. Capital stock, $40,000. In-

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Hammer & Terry.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Practical Chemists & Pharmaceutists.



MRS. J. H. HOWELL,

MILLINER.

Establishment,

N. W. cor. Commercial and Court streets,

SALEM, OREGON.

D. L. RIGGS,



SOUTH SALEM MACHINE SHOP,

MAUFACTURER OF

Portable Sawmills, Threshers, Reapers,

SICKLES,

AND ALL KINDS OF

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

All kinds of Patterns made; False Teeth inserted in Circular Saws; Saw-Smithing in all its branches; Castings Furnished to Order.

South Salem, Oregon.

J. C. ADKINS. L. J. STONE.

PONY

STATE STREET, SALEM, OREGON.

SALOON.

THE

Best Brands

....OF....

Wines and Liquors,

....AND....

GOOD CIGARS,

DISPENSED AT THE BAR.

corporators, J. F. Miller, Geo. P. Holman, and M. Hirsch.

OPERA BUILDING CO—Incorporated Nov. 1, 1869. Capital stock, $100,000. Incorporators, C. A. Reed, P. L. Willis, and G. W. Rhodes.

ROSA LODGE No. 13, I. O. G. T—Incorporated July 16, 1868. Capital stock, $400. Incorporators, W. D. Cole, W. W. Patterson, and H. M. Clark.

SALEM HOMESTEAD CO—Incorporated Feb. 5, 1869. Capital stock, $120,000. Incorporators, B. F. Brown, M. R. Cox, and Wm. England.

SALEM DRAY AND HACK CO—Incorporated June 2, 1869. Capital stock, $10,000. Incorporators, C. Adams, J. H. Bridges, and W. J. Herren.

SALEM AND MCMINNVILLE R. R. CO—Incorporated Feb. 23, 1870. Capital stock, $1,000,000. Incorporators, M. P. Berry, B. F. Bonham, and G. W. Lawson.

SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO—Incorporated April 12, 1870. Capital stock, $45,000. Incorporators, R. C. Kinney, J. M. Pugh, and W. J. Kinney.

MASONIC AND ODD FELLOWS' BUILDING ASSOCIATION.—Incorporated Sept. 22, 1870. Capital stock, $50,000. Incorporators, A. L. Stinson, T. McF. Patton, and F. J. Babcock.

PACIFIC LODGE, No. 50, A. F. & A. M.—Incorporated Nov. 26, 1870. Incorporators, F. J. Babcock, B. F. Brown, and J. A. Waymire.

Western Union Telegraph Company.

OFFICE, Chemeketa House, B. F. Brown & Son, Agents.

The following are the rates charged from Salem to the places named :

	10 w'ds.	Each ad. 5 w'ds.
Waconda	25	10
Oregon City	50	25
Portland	50	25
Vancouver	75	25
Monticello	75	25
Olympia	1 00	50
Seattle	1 00	50
Victoria	1 25	50
Albany	25	10
Corvallis	50	25
Eugene	75	25
Jacksonville	75	25
Yreka	1 00	50
Sacramento	1 50	50
San Francisco	1 75	75

Eastern messages, $5,00 to $5,75, each additional word, 38 cents.

Oregon and California Railroad.

The following are the rates of fare on the Oregon and California Railroad, from Salem, north and south.

North.		
To Garvais	13 miles	$1 00
Aurora	24 "	1 75
Canby	28 "	2 00
Rock Island	33 "	2 50
Oregon City	37 "	2 75
Marshfield	42 "	3 00
Milwaukie	46 "	3 25
East Portland	52 "	3 50
South.		
Turner's	8 "	75
Marion	14 "	1 00
Jefferson	19 "	1 50
Albany	28 "	2 00

Table of Distances.

DISTANCES FROM SALEM TO PORTLAND AND EUGENE CITY, BY STEAMBOAT.

To Wheatland	13 miles.
Fairfield	20 "
Champoeg	45 "
Butteville	49 "
Oregon City	65 "
Portland	78 "
Eola	6 "
Independence	14 "

Russell & Ferry, General Agents North British and Mercantile Fire Insurance Co., for Oregon.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Toilet Articles, Druggists' Sundries.

SASH AND DOORS.

&

COOKE  SMITH.

DOORS, BLINDS,

MOULDINGS,

....AND ALL....

HOUSE FURNISHING WORK.

Shop on Ferry and Liberty streets.

JOHN TAYLOR,



Merchant Tailor,

Over Ladd & Bush's Bank.

KEEPS ON HAND ALL KINDS OF

FINE CLOTH.

Suits Made to Order in the Most Fashionable and Approved Style.

Farrar Brothers,

.....AT THE....

POST-OFFICE STORE,

DEALERS IN

GROCERIES, PROVISIONS,

....AND....

CROCKERY,

SALEM, OREGON.

Buena Vista	22 miles
Albany	35 "
Corvallis	48 "
Peoria	65 "
Starr's Point	76 "
Harrisburg	84 "
Lancaster	86 "
Eugene City	110 "

FROM SALEM TO DALLES.

Lower Cascades	111 miles.
Upper Cascades to Dalles	45 "
Total	156 "
Dalles to Celilo	15 "
Celilo to Wallula	110 "
Wallula to Walla Walla	30 "
Total	155 "
Walla Walla to Lewiston	83 "
Lewiston to Florence	120 "
Lewiston to Elk City	142 "
Lewiston to Oro Fino	83 "

CANYON CITY TO DALLES.

Canyon City to Dalles.....177 miles

Stage runs 3 times a week.

WALLA WALLA TO PLACERVILLE, BOISE MINES.

Walla Walla to Placerville	262 miles.
Placerville to Idaho City	13 "
Placerville to Pioneer City	9 "
Idaho City to Boise City	30 "
Boise City to Owyhee	55 "
Boise City to South Boise	85 "

Stages run regularly to all of the above places, except South Boise.

FROM DALLES CITY TO LEWISTON.

Dalles to Lewiston.....281 miles.

FROM DALLES CITY TO UMATILLA CITY.

Celilo (by railroad)	15 "
Spanish Hollow	10 "
John Day's river	15 "
Willow Creek	23 "
Well Spring	14 "
Ewing's	18 "
Umatilla City	16 "
Total	111

FROM UMATILLA TO IDAHO CITY.

Franklin House	12 miles.
Swift's	26 "
Willow Springs	12 "
Lee's Encampment	14 "
La Grande	26 "
Union	16 "
Ward's or Slough House	28 "
Straw Ranch	24 "
Express Ranch	8 "
Miller's	23 "
Old's Ferry	6 "
Weizer river	16 "
Payette River	22 "
Horse Shoe Bend	39 "
Placerville	20 "
Centerville	5 "
Idaho City	8 "
Total	305

FROM HELENA, MONTANA, TO

Fort Benton	130 miles
Fort Benton to St. Louis	3,100 "
Diamond City	35 "
Virginia City	125 "
Salt Lake	512 "
Blackfoot	28 "
Hell Gate	144 "
Cottonwood	54 "
Gold creek	70 "
Flint creek	82 "
Bear City	104 "
Walla Walla by Mullan road	495 "
Wallula	526 "
Dalles City	655 "
Portland	770 "
Salem	871 "

Courts.

SUPREME COURT is held in Salem on the first Monday of September, annually.

CIRCUIT COURT, second Monday in March, and fourth Monday in June and November.

COUNTY COURT, on the first Monday in each month.

Russell & Ferry, General Agents Manhattan Life Insurance Co, Portland.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines.

C. UZAFOVAGE. J. G. WRIGHT.

UZAFOVAGE & WRIGHT,

..... DEALERS IN....

GROCERIES,

CONFECTIONERY,

CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, PLATED TABLEWARE,

NOTIONS,

HAVANA CIGARS, TOBACCO, PIPES.

AGENTS FOR THE P. T. COMPANY.

....ALSO ..

AGENTS FOR IMPERIAL FIRE INSURANCE CO. OF LONDON.

PIONEER STORE,

COMMERCIAL STREET, SALEM, OREGON.

Oregon Candy Manufactory,

J. G. HOLBERT, PROPRIETOR.



SALEM, OREGON, Cor. Commercial & Court sts

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

I manufacture every description of

American, French and German Candy,

And have always on hand the largest assortment in the State. Merchants will benefit themselves by examining my stock before purchasing. Satisfaction guaranteed.

KNIGHT & LORD,

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

Durbin's Block, Corner State and Commercial sts.,

SALEM, OREGON.

State Library.

Geo. P. Ryan, Librarian; library rooms in Smith's Brick, on corner of Commercial and Ferry streets. The Oregon State Library was partially destroyed by fire, at the burning of the State House, and only a small number of the books saved from the flames. The Legislature appropriated $500 to replace the works destroyed, and also to increase the number of volumes. The Library now numbers over three thousand volumes, but consists mostly of law books and State Journals, and public documents. and is not as interesting a collection of works as it should be, but it is as valuable a library, for its size, as any on the coast.

Weather Record.

From November, 1869, to November, 1870, inclusive. Kept by T. Pearce, Eola, Oregon, Lat. 44 deg., 57 min., Long. 123 deg., 5 min. Estimated Altitude, 500.

Months.	Max. Temp. each mo.	Min. Temp. each mo.	Mean Temperature.	No. Rainy Days.	Rainfall in Inches.	Clear Days.	Cloudy Days.	Foggy Days.	Partially Clear.
1869									
Nov.....	56	37	46	18	4.56	5	7	..	
Dec.....	46	24	37	13	4.85	9	3	4	5
1870									
Jan.....	48	20	37	17	4.35	9	2	3	2
Feb.....	47	33	39	15	5.63	4	8	..	4
March.....	47	24	39	16	5.77	9	6	..	2
April.....	60	38	47	12	5.52	11	7	..	
May.....	66	44	52	10	2.46	9	12	..	
June.....	68	47	59	7	2.26	14	8	..	
July.....	81	52	71	..	....	27	4	..	
Aug.....	83	57	68	2	0.08	24	5	..	
Sebt.....	73	54	59	3	0.71	16	10	1	6
Oct.....	59	39	46	3	0.90	27	1	..	7
Nov.....	48	36	42	11	5.05	8	1	2	6
				127	42.14	172	83	10	32

REMARKS.—Total eclipse of moon, January 24th, at 5h 45 min., a. m. Snow February 14th. Snow, March 10th and 12th. Extraordinary whirlwind, July 20th. First frost, Sept. 21st: brilliant aurora on 24th. Killing frost, Oct. 18th; brilliant aurora on 24th; pale aurora on 25th. Mean maximum temperature for the 13 months, 60.15 deg.; mean minimum temperature for the 13 months, 38.84; mean temperature 49.38 deg. By cutting off the month of November, 1870, thus giving only 12 months, we have: Mean maximum temperature, 61.16 deg.; mean minimum, 39.08 deg.; mean temperature for the 12 months, 50 deg. Rainy days, 116; rainfall, 37.09 inches; clear days, 172; cloudy, 73; foggy, 8; partially foggy, 26.

Churches.

BAPRIST CHURCH.—Northwest corner of Liberty and Marion streets; organized in 1859. Elder T. M. Martin, Pastor. Wooden building, and the property is valued at $4,000. During the last year, improvements have been made costing $600, among which is a fine belfry. There are about one hundred members on its rolls. A sabbath school is attached, with A. T. Yeaton as Superintendent, assisted by ten teachers, having in charge 123 scholars. The Sunday School Library contains five hundred volumes.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Located on the south-east corner of Liberty and Center streets; Rev. P. S. Knight, Pastor. This Church is constructed of wood, and is valued at $5,000; is capable of accommodating four hundred persons. Number of members, 90. T. McF. Patton, Superintendent of Sabbath School, assisted by fifteen teachers, who have in charge 140 scholars. The library contains 500 volumes.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Situated on south-east corner of High and Center Streets; Elder L. L. Rowland, Pastor. Brick edifice, valued at $6,500, and is capable of seating 350 persons; has 135 members. Sabbath

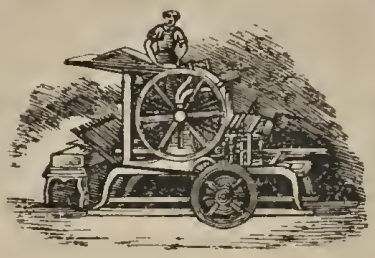
Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Hammer & Terry.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., Salem, Physicians' Prescriptions carefully prepared.

OFFICIAL PAPER
Marion County.

OFFICIAL PAPER
Yamhill County.

THE WEEKLY



A FORTY-COLUMN 8-PAGE PAPER.

Salem Mercury.

DEMOCRATIC IN POLITICS.

.....WITH.....

A LARGE CIRCULATION,

..... AND BEING.....

Published at the Capital of the State,

MUST ENJOY A COMMANDING INFLUENCE THROUGHOUT

OREGON AND ADJACENT TERRITORIES.

SUBSCRIPTION - - - $2.00 A YEAR.

ADVERTISEMENTS ON REASONABLE TERMS.

UPTON & HOWELL,

Publishers and Proprietors.

School under the superintendence of G. L. Woods, assisted by seven teachers, with eighty scholars. S. S. library contains 320 volumes.

M. E. CHURCH—Situated on the south-east corner of Church and State streets. This church was organized by the early missionaries. Rev. J. H. Wilbur, Pastor. There are now 250 members. Jos. K. Gill, Superintendent of the Sabbath School, ably assisted by thirty teachers. Average attendance of scholars, is 250. S. S. library contains 850 volumes. The present building can seat 800 persons, and is valued at $6,000.

SOUTH SALEM M. E. CHURCH.—Rev. L. J. Powell, Pastor. The building is of wood, and capable of seating 300 persons. Value, $2,500. Sabbath school under the Superintendence of L. J. Powell, assisted by ten teachers. Average attendance of scholars, 80. S. S. library, 301 volumes.

ST. JOHN THE EVANGELIST CHURCH—(Roman Catholic)—Sebastian Goens, Pastor. Located on the north-east corner of Cottage and Chemeketa streets. Wooden building, valued at $3,000. Will accommodate 350 persons. Numbers 150 members. Sabbath school under the Superintendency of Father Goens, assisted by one teacher. Has forty-five scholars.

UNITED PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH..—Place of worship, at Gill's Hall, on State, between Commercial and High streets, up stairs; Rev. R. Stewart, Pastor. Value of Church property, $400. This denomination has thirty-one members. J. M. Martin, Superintendent of Sabbath School, with forty scholars. S. S. library of —— volumes.

During the coming summer, it is intended to erect a brick church, on Church, between Chemeketa and Center streets, hava basement for a Sabbath school and lecture room.

EVANGELICAL CHURCH. — The Zion's Church of the Evangelical Association, at Salem, was organized, and its house of worship dedicated, on the 2d of September, 1866, as the result of the missionary labors of Rev. James Croasman, who was sent out by the Missionary Board of the Evangelical Association of North America, in June, 1864, and labored successfully up to May, 1867, when he was superseded by Rev. C. F. Deininger. The membership at present numbers forty-four. The house of worship was erected at a cost of $4,300.

Schools.

WILLAMETTE UNIVERSITY.—T. M. Gatch, President, and Professor of Ancient Languages; Rev. L. J. Powell, A. M., Professor of Mathematics; Rev. L. L. Rogers, A. M., Professor of Natural Science; Mary M. Adams, Preceptress, and Teacher of Modern Languages; Ellen Chamberlin, Teacher in Preparatory Department; Mrs. G. Berry, Teacher of Instrumental music.

Annual attendance, 258.

ACADEMY OF THE SACRED HEART.—This Academy was established in 1863, and is under the direction of the Sisters of the Holy Names of Jesus and Mary. The object of this institution is to educate young ladies in all the useful and ornamental branches generally taught in the most approved schools.

Pupils of every religious denomination are indiscriminately received, and all interference with their religious convictions carefully avoided.

The scholastic year commences on the 1st of September, and ends about the middle of July. It is divided into four terms, of eleven weeks each.

Gratuitous lessons are given in plain and ornamental needle work, embroidery, knitting, crochet, bead work, etc.

DISTRICT SCHOOLS.

CENTRAL—Is located on the corner of Church and High streets. Miss Mary A. Robinson, Teacher. Estimated cost, $3,500.

CENTRAL PRIMARY.—(For colored children)—Miss Maggie L. Patton, Teacher. School House located on corner High and Marion; estimated cost $1,200.

Russell & Ferry, General Agents Manhattan Life Insurance Co, Portland.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Genuine French, Amer. Perfumeries.



E. D. SLOAT,

CARRIAGE AND SIGN PAINTER,

OPPOSITE STARKEY'S BLOCK,

COMMERCIAL STREET - SALEM, OREGON.

S. C. SIMPSON. J. A. WAYMIRE.

SIMPSON & WAYMIRE,

Attorneys-at-Law.

OFFICE---Patton's Brick, State street,

Salem, Oregon.

E. R. FISKE, M. D.

OFFICE:

At Residence, on Court st., {between Capital and Summer streets,} Opposite University,

Salem, Oregon.

R. MALLORY. J. J. SHAW, Notary Public.

MALLORY & SHAW,

Attorneys-at-Law.

OFFICE—S. W. corner State and Liberty sts., over Gray's Store,

SALEM, OREGON.

CLEANING AND REPAIRING

L. HAINES,

STEWART'S BLOCK - - - - - SALEM, OREGON,

Under the Statesman Office.

Clothes Cleaned and Repaired

In the BEST MANNER and at most reasonable rates.

NORTH PRIMARY.—Miss H. Carroll, Teacher. Average attendance, 36. Cost of building, $2,000.

SOUTH PRIMARY.—John M. Garrison, Teacher. Average attendance, 45; cost estimated at $2,200.

EAST SALEM SCHOOL.—Higher Department, O. D. Doane, Teacher. Average attendance, 45.

Intermediate and Primary Department, Misses L. A. Simpson and Hattie Gilliland Teachers. Average attendance, 75. Estimated cost of building and improvements, $4,000.

Oregon State Agricultural Society.

This Society, of which Daniel Clark, of Salem, is President. J. H. Moores, Treasurer, and E. M. Waite, Secretary, was organized in 1860. The preliminary meeting was held in Salem. George C. Robbins, of Portland, was elected the first President of the Society, but declined to serve, and Simeon Francis was elected in his place. The largest portion of the membership consisted of those who had previously been members of the Oregon Fruit Growers' Association, a society which had been organized in 1854, and had held several annual exhibitions at Salem. It merged itself in the State Agricultural Society, by the formal vote of its members.

The first Annual Fair of the Oregon State Agricultural Society was held in Clackamas county, in 1861, on grounds prepared by the citizens of that county. The second Fair was held in 1862 in Marion county, upon grounds purchased and fitted np by the Marion County Agricultural Society, and subseqnently purchased by Marion county, and given to the State Agricultural Society. The Society has since added to the original gift, by the purchase of several parcels of land, as has been needed, for the accommodation of the accumulating numbers of visitors from year to year. It now holds 175 acres, together with the improvements made thereon covering eight years. The Society was incorporated in 1870.

Occupations in Salem.

In the Business Directory will be found enumerated the different occupations pursued in this city, of which the following is a summary: Accountants 2, attorneys-at-law 13, architect 1, agricultural implements 2, auctioneer 1, bank 1, barbers 4, bakers 3, barrel factory 1, books and stationery 2, boot and shoe dealers 4, boot and shoe makers 5, boarding houses 2, box maker 1, blacksmiths 8, breweries 3, broker 1, contractors and builders 8, commission merchants 5, chair factory 1, coppersmiths 2; coffee and oyster saloons 4, collecting agents 2, confectioner 1, crockery dealers 5, cooper 1, cigar manufacturer 1, cabinet makers 4, draughtsman 1, dress-makers 5, draymen 2, druggists 3, dyers 2, engineers 5, dentists 4, editors and publishers 3, express companies 2, foundry 1, furniture, etc., 5, gas-works 1, gunsmith 1, groceries and provisions 11, hotels 5, house and real estate agents 4, insurance agents 7, liquor saloons 12, laundry 1, livery stable 4, merchants 15, mechanician 1, meat markets 5, mills, flouring 2, lumbering 2: millwrights 3, milliners 4, music and musical instruments 2, marble cutting 1, notaries public 13, painters 7, professor of music 1, plasterers 1, physicians 14, photograph galleries 2, printer (book and job) 1, seed raiser 1, sash and door factory 2, saddle and harness makers 3, soap maker 1, stoves and tinware 3, sewing machine agents 3, tailors 5, wood turner 1, tanner 1, telegraphs 2, undertaker 1, watchmakers and jewelers 2, wagon and carriage makers 6, wharfingers 1, wool mill 1, oil mill 1.

Fire Department.

J. G. WRIGHT.....Chief Engineer
D. MCFADDEN.....Assistant Engineer

CAPITAL ENGINE COMPANY NO. 1—House on State, between Commercial and Front streets. Four wheeled hand engine, with a hose cart, and four hundred feet of hose, in good condition. Foreman, A. B. Croasman; 1st Assistant, T. M. Scott; 2d Assistant, A.

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Terry & Hammer.

J. C. Grubes & Co., State St., Salem, Prescription Drug Store, open all hours.

J. D. McCURDY, M.D.

RESIDENCE AND OFFICE:

East side of Commercial street, between Marion and Union streets,

OPPOSITE MARION SQUARE,

SALEM - - - - OREGON.

WM. GRAVES,

UNDERTAKER,

CABINET-MAKER AND CITY TURNER,

.....AT.....

Cook & Smith's Sash and Door Factory,

SALEM, OREGON.

Bible Depository.

A FULL ASSORTMENT OF

BIBLES AND TESTAMENTS

Always on Hand and For Sale

.....AT.....

ROYAL & SMITH'S

PATTON'S BLOCK, STATE STREET,

SALEM - - - - OREGON.

I. HOLLIDAY,

Importer, Jobber and Manufacturer

....OF....

TOBACCO and CIGARS

Commercial street, near the Chemeketa Hotel,
Salem, Oregon.

N. Gilbert. Company numbers 40 members.

TIGER ENGINE COMPANY, No. 1.—House on Liberty, between State and Ferry streets. Four wheeled hand engine, with hose cart, and 400 feet of hose, all in good condition. Foreman, W. H. Watkinds; 1st Assistant, Joseph Rector; 2d Assistant, James McCormick.

ALERT HOOK AND LADDER COMPANY.—House on corner of High and Ferry streets. John Q. Wilson, Foreman; John D. Jordan, Assistant Foreman. Thirty-five members in company.

Odd Fellows' Rural Cemetery.

In 1853, the fraternity of Odd Fellows pnrchased five acres of land, at twenty-five dollars per acre, about a mile and a quarter south of town, for the purpose of establishing a burial gronnd, and from time to time they have purchased land until now they own seventeen and three fourths acres—the grounds being enclosed by a substantial fence. The Cemetery lies on an incline to the east, and is of sufficient altitude to present a fine view of the valley, both north and east, and of the Cascade mountains, and of the majestic snow peaks, Hood and Jefferson, St. Helen and Baker. The cemetery is open to all for the purposes of bnrial, and lots are sold for a small compensation, a deed being given to the purchaser of the same.

Shaker Sock Manufactory.

Among the various enterprises that have been started for the purpose of meeting the demands of our population, the Shaker Sock Manufacture is one of the most needed. Mr. M. L. Culver, recently from Maine, started up, and leased the machinery, and finished the first dozen on November 25th, 1868, and has been almost constantly employed to meet the orders that have been sent to him from this and other counties, although he has three machines, and can turn out thirty dozen pairs every day. Mr. Culver has distributed socks to 500 women throughout the country, to be heeled and toed, for which service he pays one dollar per dozen, thereby furnishing a remunerative employment to a great many. Mr. Culver sells the socks for four dollars per dozen, when completed.

Newspapers, etc.

Three newspapers are now issued regularly in this city, namely—*Oregon Statesman*, daily and weekly, S. A. Clarke, publisher; *Willamette Farmer*, weekly, A. L. Stinson, publisher; *Salem Mercury*, weekly, Upton & Howell, publishers. The *Statesman* and *Mercury* are both political, while the *Farmer*, as it name indicates, is devoted to the agricnltural interests of the country. In addition to the above, there is issued monthly the *Oregon Medical and Surgical Reporter*, in pamphlet form, by the Faculty of the Medical Department of Willamette University.

HISTORY.

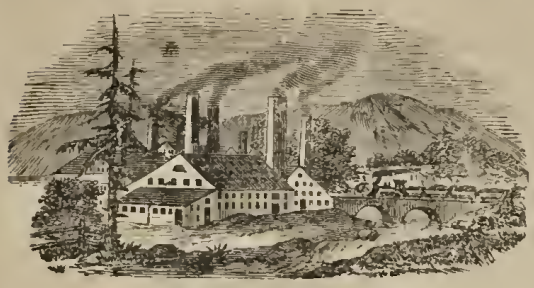
The first newspaper published in Salem was the *Oregon Statesman*, which was transferred to this place, from Oregon City, in 1853, upon the location of the Territorial seat of government being permanently settled. Asahel Bush was its proprietor, and under his control it remained until the first of March, 1863, when it was rented by Crandall & Waite, who continued the publication till the first of November following, when the proprietor disposed of the establishment to a number of men who formed themselves into a corporation under the style of "The Oregon Printing and Publishing Company." Under its corporate name, the paper was conducted until the last of December, 1866, when it was sold to the proprietors of the *Unionist*, terminating its existence on the last day of the year.

During the career of the *Statesman*, its editorial columns were written up by various individuals, some of whom were editors by

Russell & Ferry, General Agents North British and Mercantile Fire Insurance Co., for Oregon.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Practical Chemists & Pharmaceutists.

CAPITAL LUMBERING Co.,



NEAR STEAMBOAT LANDING,

Salem - - - - Oregon.

FURNISH

LUMBER

OF ALL DIMENSIONS, DRESSED AND UNDRESSED,

CASINGS, MOULDINGS, LATHS, ETC.

.... ALSO ....

APPLE, CRACKER, CANDY, TALLOW AND BACON BOXES,

OR ANY OTHER KIND OF BOX.



PIONEER

LIVERY & SALE STABLE.

OLIVER WISWELL, Proprietor,

SALEM, OREGON.

Rear of Holman's Brick Block, between Commercial and Front streets.

SPECIAL CARE TAKEN OF STOCK--FACILITIES FOR SALE OF STOCK UNSURPASSED.

Carriages, Buggies and Saddle Horses to let at all hours.

Oregon Seed Gardens.

THESE GARDENS are within half a mile of our city limits. Mr. O. DICKINSON is the Proprietor. He has worked his way up from the sale of a few papers at first, until now HE SUPPLIES THE STATE, and is even MAKING HEADWAY IN THE EASTERN STATES, and gaining A FAIR DEMAND FOR HIS SEEDS.

The PRINCIPLE on which he has obtained this celebrity is ☞ TO SELL NO KIND OF SEED BUT WHAT HE KNOWS WILL GIVE PERFECT SATISFACTION. ☜

RESIDENCE---Opposite North-west corner of Marion Square.

profession, while others tried their hands at the bellows at occasional times. The talent exhibited by the different writers, was as varied as the individuals themselves. Some rose not above mediocrity, many were respectable, while a few manifested the highest order of journalisti ability, as the columns of the paper will abundantly testify. The first eight years of its existence, the *Statesman* was the organ of the ruling party, and it is no exaggeration to say that the influence it wielded was unexampled in the political history of any community. It made and unmade Judges, Congressmen, and Senators, compelled Legislatures to its will, and ruled with a despotic hand the party whose organ it was. Two or three of its owners were elected to the United States Senate—as many more failed to reach that goal—while the number of those who were connected with the paper, as contributors to its columns, that have risen to distinguished positions, is reckoned by the dozen. The extended notice we have given of the *Statesman* is warranted by the influence it exerted in the early history of Oregon.

In August, 1855, was issued the first number of the *Pacific Christian Advocate*, under the auspices of the Methodist denomination. Its first editor was Rev. Thomas H. Pearne, and in his charge it continued until the paper was removed to Portland in the fall of 1858, and for sometime afterward. When the *Advocate* was started, it seemed like a very hazardous undertaking on the part of its projectors, but by good management it was kept up, and now, we understand, is in a prosperous condition.

In May, 1863, the *Oregon Argus* was removed to Salem, from Oregon City, by D. W. Craig, and a union formed with the *Republican*, of Eugene City, owned by J. N. Gale. The *Argus* remained under the editorial control of William L. Adams, who originally issued the paper, and had continued as its editor from the beginning, a space of eight years. After a publication of six months in Salem, it passed into the hands of the men who formed the *Statesman* company, and merged its existence in that of the latter paper. We understand that the former proprietor and editor intend to resume the publication of the *Argus* in this city, at a time not far distant.

In June, 1864, the press and printing materials of the Albany *Enquirer* were brought to Salem, and used in the publication of a newspaper styled the *Oregon Arena*—the "Salem Printing and Publishing Company" as owners, and C. B. Bellinger as editor. It kept up its existence, with varied success, until the fall of 1865, when an arrangement was made by which the *Review*, of Eugene City, and the *Democrat*, of Olympia, W. T., were brought to this place, and the three offices combined issued a new paper under the name of the *Democratic Review*—C. B Bellinger, A. Noltner, and U. E. Hicks, proprietors and editors. Before the expiration of a year, however, the paper passed into the hands of A. Noltner, who perseveringly continued its publication, under the smiles and frowns of fortune, until the *Review* lost its personality in that of the *Chronicle* the following year.

In the month of August, 1866, W. A. McPherson, proprietor of the Albany *Journal*, and State Printer elect, removed his office to Salem, and, in company with Wm. Morgan and Eph. McFarland, began the publication of the *American Unionist*. Under this firm the paper continued, until the first of January succeeding, when the *Statesman* office was purchased, and E. McFarland withdrew from the firm, his place being taken by P. L. Willis. The paper eventually passed under the control of Wm. Morgan, and remained in his hands until July, 1868, when the late J. W. P. Huntington became its proprietor. By him, the publication of the paper was continued until July, 1869, the date of his death. The administrator of Huntington's estate sold the establishment to S A. Clarke, who changed the name to *Oregon Unionist*, and afterwards discarded that title, and re-christened the paper with the name of the *Oregon Statesman*, which cognomen it yet bears, under the guidance of Mr. Clarke.

The 10th day of June, 1867, was issued

Russell & Ferry, General Agents North British and Mercantile Fire Insurance Co., for Oregon.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Toilet Articles, Druggists' Sundries.

SALEM FOUNDRY

AND

MACHINE  SHOP !!

SALEM, OREGON.

B. F. DRAKE, Proprietor.

STEAM ENGINES,

Saw Mills, Grist Mills, Pumps,

....AND....

All Kinds of Machinery!

MADE TO ORDER.

MACHINERY REPAIRED AT SHORT NOTICE.

Pattern-making in all its various Forms,

AND ALL KINDS OF

BRASS AND IRON CASTINGS

Furnished at Short Notice.

....ALSO....

MANUFACTURER OF

Enterprise Planer & Matcher

....AND....

Stickers and Sharpers.

the first number of the *Salem Daily Record*, by D. W. Craig, which, after maintaining a spirited existence for more than a year, was suspended, in consequence of not proving remunerative. The *Weekly Record* was published in connection with the Daily.

In September, 1867, the *Chronicle*, published by J. H. Upton and A. Noltner, took the place of the *Review*, and was issued until the following spring (part of the time as a daily), when the office was packed up by Mr. Upton and carried over to Dallas, in Polk county. During the winter of 1867–8, the *Daily Tocsin* was, printed on a Ruggles press, by W. L. Jernigan, and lived but a few weeks.

In February, 1869, Beriah Brown issued the first number of the *Democratic Press*, on entirely new materials. The publication of this paper was continued until after the election in June, 1870, when it was permanently suspended. During a portion of the time, the *Press* published a daily edition.

In September, 1870, J. H. Upton, who had for about a year been publishing the *Willamette Valley Mercury* at Corvallis, brought his office to Salem, and began the publication of the *Daily Mercury*. In a few weeks, however, finding that the Daily was not a paying investment, he discontinued it, and confined his efforts to the weekly, which now appears to be in a prospering condition. It is the official organ for this county.

We will go back a few years—to 1865. In September of that year, the proprietors of the *Statesman* started the publication of the *Oregon Agriculturist*, to be devoted to the farming interests of the State. It was issued semi-monthly, and began with flattering prospects, but circumstances necessitated its transfer to other parties, by whom the publication of the paper was continued until October, 1866, when it was suspended.

The State Agricultural Society, deeming that a journal was necessary for the promotion of the agricultural and horticultural interests of Oregon, made arrangements with A. L. Stinson, by which he began the publication of the *Willamette Farmer* on the first of March, 1869. Its issue has been regular from that day until the present time, and the paper appears to be on a permanent foundation, and weekly growing in usefulness.

In this review we must not omit to include the *Daily Visitor*, which was established in September, 1870, by J. Henry Brown, and after running a few weeks, shared the melancholy fate of many of its predecessors.

In this department we may also mention the *Oregon Physio-Medical Journal*, a magazine of 36 pages, which, under the management of Dr. J. C. Shelton, was issued bimonthly during the years 1867 and 1868, its publication ceasing with the issue of December of the last named year.

We have now concluded our history of the newspapers that have flourished in Salem; and though, at first sight, it may seem that we have entered into too great particularity of detail, we yet trust that the *resume* we have given may prove interesting to the general reader, as well as useful to the future collator of statistics. While, as a general proposition, it may be admitted that the prosperity of a city is connected with the success of its public journals, it may well be doubted whether the converse of the proposition is true, looking at the question as illustrated by the history of journalism in Salem. This city appears as the maelstrom of unfortunate newspapers, that, venturing from all parts of the State until within its reach, are seized and drawn in its vortex to inevitable destruction. If the statements we have given shall be taken as a warning by similar smaller crafts, and like disasters in future be avoided, our labors as an annalist will not have been in vain.

Odd Fellows' Rural Cemetery.*

In 1853, the fraternity of Odd Fellows purchased five acres of land, at twenty-five dollars per acre, about a mile and a quarter south of town, for the purpose of establishing a burial ground, and from time to time

*Commenced on page 79, by mistake.

Russell & Ferry, General Agents Manhattan Life Insurance Co., Portland.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines.

MRS. E. W. MOXLEY.

Millinery and Fancy Goods.

The Largest and Best Assortment

IN THE CITY OF SALEM.

Patton's Block - - State street,

Salem, Oregon.

Commercial Barber Shop.

—oOo—

REFITTED AND NEWLY FURNISHED.

—oOo—

ALL WORK IN MY LINE DONE WITH NEATNESS AND DISPATCH.

—oOo—

HAIR OIL AND TOILETS FOR SALE.

And Private Mugs to Rent.

—oOo—

SPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO CUTTING AND DRESSING LADIES' & CHILDREN'S HAIR.

—oOo—

Opposite Yeaton & Boon's, Commercial street.

T. J. BUFORD, Proprietor.

COMMERCIAL RESTAURANT.

Commercial st., Salem, Oregon.



MEALS & REFRESHMENTS AT ALL HOURS.

GOOD ACCOMMODATIONS FOR LODGINGS.

A few Doors above Ladd & Bush's Bank.

C. W. HELLENBRAND, Proprietor.

they have purchased land until now they own seventeen and three fourths acres—the grounds being enclosed by a substantial fence. The Cemetery lies on an incline to the east, and is of sufficient altitude to present a fine view of the valley, both north and east, and of the Cascade mountains, and of the majestic snow peaks, Hood and Jefferson, St. Helen and Baker. The cemetery is open to all for the purposes of burial, and lots are sold for a small compensation, a deed being given to the purchaser of the same.

The lots are laid off in squares, being intersected by alleys running at right angles, with a broad avenue running through the entire Cemetery, and four circular roads for carriages. On the main avenue lies buried Samuel R. Thurston, the first Delegate in Congress from Oregon. Mr. Thurston died off Acapulco, April 9th, 1851, on his return to Oregon, and the Territorial Legislature had his remains brought to this city and interred in the lot in the rear of the Methodist Church, whence they were removed to their present resting place, by the State. A marble monument has been erected over his remains by the people of Oregon.

Near by lie the remains of Captain Chas. Bennett, who was killed in a battle with the Indians, at Walla Walla, Dec. 7th, 1855. He was one of the pioneers of Oregon, and resided near Salem till his lamentable death—except during a brief absence in California. He was the first discoverer of gold in California, in 1848, an honor since claimed by a man named Marshall. We are pleased to note that the inscription on his monument accords this honor to Capt. Bennett, to whom it rightfully belongs.

Gov. John P. Gaines, who was the second Governor of Oregon after its organization into a Territory by Congress, is also buried near by. Gov. Gaines was member of Congress from the State of Kentucky one term, and a Major in a cavalry regiment from that State during the Mexican war. He died Dec. 9th, 1857. His first wife is buried by his side, whose death was caused by the running away of a team attached to a carriage in which she was riding.

Farther up the hill lies Dr. Wm. H. Willson, the original proprietor of the city of Salem. He came to this country in a sailing vessel around Cape Horn. A more extended account of him will be found in the History of Salem. Dr. Willson was first buried near the family residence, but a few years afterwards his remains were removed to the Cemetery, where they now rest, and a beautiful marble monument, appropriately inscribed, marks the place.

General Thompson Ward, who was a man of considerable ability, and highly respected by all who knew him, also lies in these grounds.

The Cemetery is being beautifully improved by the Order who have it in charge. In after times we hope it will be to Salem as Greenwood Cemetery is to New York—a sweet resting place for her citizens after the toils and cares of life are over.

City Cisterns.

Four cisterns have been constructed by the city, which are capable of holding 88,000 gallons of water. They are situated at such points as would supply the fire companies during a fire in which the most valuable property would be endangered, as follows: Intersection of Commercial and Ferry streets; intersection of Commercial and State streets; intersection of Commercial and Court streets: intersection of State and Liberty streets.

These cisterns are kept constantly supplied with water by a hydraulic ram, under charge of the Street Commissioner, each of which holds 22,000 gallons.

City Officers.

The following are the names of the city officers, since the organization of the City Government:

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Hammer & Terry.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, alem, Practical Chemists & Pharmaceutists.

DEAF AND DUMB SCHOOL.

M. S. SMITH, Teacher.

Established Under the Patronage of the State of Oregon.

This School is now open to receive Deaf and Dumb persons from ten to thirty years of age, and free from disease. All persons are required to be vaccinated. School at North Salem House, formerly hotel.

The State pays all expenses, as far as the appropriation for that purpose will extend, and where it is possible for the parents to bear the expense the charge will be moderate.

W. L. WADE,

NORTH SALEM STORE,

Keeps a Full Assortment

....OF....

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, BOOTS AND SHOES,

CLOTHING,

....AND....

General Merchandise,

Calculated for City and County Trade.

J. STAHLEY'S

CHAIR MANUFACTORY.

Chairs, wood and hide bottoms,

BEDSTEADS AND FURNITURE

Made to Order,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,

Liberty street, near the Woolen Factory,

North Salem . - - Oregon.

1861—Mayor, Lucien Heath ; Councilmen, J. H. Moores, Jas. Brown, E. N. Cooke, H. M. Thatcher, M. Hirsch, and W. H. Rector.

1862.—Mayor, E. N. Cooke ; Recorder, C. N. Terry ; Councilmen, A. W. Ferguson, Geo. A. Edes, John Hughes, C. A. Reed, J. H. Moores, M. Hirsch, J. D. Boon, and Thomas Rowley.

1863.—Mayor, H. M. Thatcher ; Recorder, R. Williams ; Coucilmen, M. Hirsch, J. H. Moores, Geo. A. Edes, J. D. Boon, J. N. Matheny, A. W. Ferguson, J. Donaldson, and H. Perkins.

1864.—Mayor, H. M. Thatcher ; Recorder, P. S. Knight ; Councilmen, J. N. Matheny, H. Perkins, J. L. Starkey, J. Donaldson, J. C. Peebles, P. Hamilton, M. Hirsch, and D. Strong.

1865.—Mayor, J. H. Moores ; Recorder, P. L. Willis ; Councilmen, J. C. Peebles, P. Hamilton, H. Perkins, W. Graves, Geo. Anderson, J. C. Cartwright, J. N. Matheny, and J. L. Starkey.

1866.—Mayor, J. H. Moores ; Recorder, P. L. Willis ; Councilmen, W. S. Barker, D. W. Cox, D. McCully, E. M. Plamondon, C. N. Terry, Geo. H. Jones, and J. C. Bell.

1867.—Mayor, J. H. Moores ; Recorder, C. N. Terry ; Councilmen, J. Holman, J. F. Miller, S. A. Clark, A. J. Brown, O. J. Carr, J. C. Brown, J. J. Shaw, and G. W. Gray.

1868.—Mayor, J. H. Moores ; Recorder, P. L. Willis ; Marshal, J. N. Matheny ; Treasurer, C. Uzafovage ; Councilmen, O. J. Carr, J. Hoyt, J. Holman, A. J. Brown, J. F. Miller, J. J. Shaw, S. A. Clarke, and J. C. Brown.

1869.—Mayor, L. S. Scott ; Recorder, H. Y. Thompson ; Marshal, W. Chapman ; Treasurer, C. Uzafovage ; Councilmen, R. Williams, W. L. Wade, J. L. Starkey, O. J. Carr, L. S. Skiff, B. F. Drake, J. H. Bridges, and J. N. Glover.

1870.—Mayor, L. S. Scott ; Recorder, H. Y. Thompson ; Treasurer, A. N. Gilbert ; Marshal, J. N. Glover ; Street Commissioner, Wm. S. Barker ; City Attorney, N. B. Knight ; Councilmen, W. L. Wade, R. Williams, J. L. Starkey, J. G. Wright, B. F. Drake, L. S. Skiff, J. H. Bridges, and J. C. Brown.

City Finances.

From Jan. 1, 1870, to Dec. 20, 1870, inclusive.

RECEIPTS.

Indebtedness, Jan. 1st, 1870	$ 700 00	
Received for taxes to Dec. 20, 1870	7,112 60	
Rec'd for taxes for 1869	2,596 50	
Rec'd for licenses	1,671 87	
Rec'd for fines in Recorder's Court	385 50	
		$11,766 47

DISBURSEMENTS.

For indebtedn's of 1869	700 00	
" Fire Department	605 00	
" Printing	253 44	
" Marshal's salary and fees	650 00	
" Recorder's fees	346 55	
" Police	1,600 00	
" City Attny's salary	100 00	
" Street Commissioner's per diem	171 50	
" City Prison	392 13	
" Repairs of engine, nails, tools, etc.	505 50	
" Lumber	454 99	
" Celebration of 4th of July	228 50	
" Rents	140 00	
" per diem to Judges of election	16 00	
" Treasurer's fees	352 99	
" Jailor's fees	183 75	
" Improving Marion Square	135 00	
" Street improvements and labor for the City	4,991 46	
		$11,606 81

RECAPITULATION.

Total receipts	$11,766 47
" Disbursements	11,606 81
Balance in Treasury Dec. 20, 1870	$ 159 66

Fires.

The following is a record of the fires that

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Terry & Hammer.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Genuine French, Amer. Perfumeries.

OPERA HOTEL,

Corner of Court and Liberty streets,

SALEM, OREGON.

C. A. REED, Proprietor.

This Hotel is NEW throughout, both in construction and furnishing, and will be

CONDUCTED ON THE EUROPEAN PLAN.

ROOMS CAN BE HAD BY THE DAY, WEEK, OR MONTH.

There is a

FIRST-CLASS RESTAURANT

In the Building,

Under the Management of one who knows how to Cater

TO THE TASTES OF THE PUBLIC.

No pains will be spared to make this one of the best Hotels in the country.

C. A. REED,
Proprietor.

have occurred during the year 1870, and the value of property destroyed, as nearly as could be ascertained; July, residence of Daniel Waldo partially burned, loss $500: Sept. 22, B. F. Drake, and Boothby & Stapleton, foundry, and sash and door factory, $20,000; Oct. 16, Savage's barn, $300; Oct. 17th, Rev. C. R. Bonnell's woodshed, $30; Oct. 25th, Chas. Adam's barn, $200. Oct. 26th, Charles Bowker's barn, $50. Total loss during the year, $21,080.

All of these fires occurred at considerable distance from the business part of the city, except one, and all but Messrs. Waldo's, Drake's, and Boothby & Stapleton's were caused by incendiaries. In the case of Mr. Waldo's house, the fire companies had to draw their engines about three-quarters of a mile, but even then they saved the building, though it was constructed of wood, and the weather had been excessively hot and dry for several weeks. At the time that the sash factory and the foundry were destroyed, the factory had a large amount of seasoned lumber in it, and this, with the distance from water, rendered it impossible to save the property.

State Government.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.—Governor, L. F. Grover; Private Secretary, Henry H. Gilfry; Secretary of State, S. F. Chadwick; Assistant Secretary of State, Henry H. Gilfry.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.—State Treasurer, Louis Fleischner; Assistant State Treasurer, Willard A. Holbrook.

SCHOOL COMMISSION—Agent, T. H. Cann; Board of Commissioners, L. F. Grover, S. F. Chadwick and L. Fleischner.

ADJUTANT GENERAL, A. P. Dennison.

STATE LIBRARY.—State Librarian, G. J. Ryan.

STATE PENITENTIARY.—Superintendent, Wm. H. Watkinds; Board of Commissioners, Joseph Holman, A. McAlexander, and W. H. Watkinds.

Gas Works.

This important enterprise was commenced on the 15th day of May, and was pushed forward with such energy that on the 17th of September the city was lighted by gas. The works have been in successful operation ever since. The company was organized by Mr. C. H. Burrows, who on his part agreed to furnish the city with gas for six lamps for an indefinite time, gratis. At the present time four men are constantly employed, and at times there are several more, as the exigency demands. This company was granted the exclusive right for ten years to manufacture and furnish gas in Salem, by the City Council.

Improvements of the Year.

There have not been as many brick buildings erected during the year 1870 as there were the year before, but it has cost more to build them, and the number of dwellings has greatly increased, which speaks well for the increase of population. The first and most important building that has been erected is the new hotel, called the CHEMEKETA HOUSE, which has one hundred feet front on Commercial street, and one hundred and sixty-five on Ferry street. It is beautiful in its outside appearance, and most agreeable and comfortable in its interior arrangements, and has hardly an equal on the Pacific coast, outside of San Francisco. Everything seems designed and executed with special reference to neatness without gaudiness, and comfort without extravagance. It has one hundred and sixty-five rooms, and each and all of them contain water, gas, and a telegraph, which cannot be said of any other hotel on the Pacific coast. Water closets are on every floor, with a constant supply of clear, cold water from top to bottom of the house, and everything carried away by a great sewer, deep under the building. It is a credit to the Capital, and will do much to add to her influence in Oregon.

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Terry & Hammer.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State St., Salem, Prescription Drug Store, open all hours.

Willamette University,

SALEM - - - OREGON.

CLASSICAL, COMMERCIAL, NORMAL & SCIENTIFIC

COURSES OF STUDY.



Teachers :

T. M. GATCH, President.
REV. L. J. POWELL, A M.
REV. L. L. ROGERS, A.M.
MARY M. ADAMS, Preceptress.
ELLEN CHAMBERLIN.
MRS. G. BERRY.

Calendar 1871 :

TERM BEGINS	January 9
QUARTERLY MEETING OF TRUSTEES	February 15
EXAMINATION	April 5-6
TERM BEGINS	April 17
QUARTERLY MEETING OF TRUSTEES	May 17
ANNUAL EXAMINATION	July 17-18-19
ANNUAL MEETING OF TRUSTEES	July 18
COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES	July 20

Mr. C. A. Cutting is the manager for the building company, and gives evidence of understanding the art of keeping a hotel. The total cost of this building when opened will be about $125,000.

Mr. R. W. Wade, a hardware merchant, has built a two-story brick store, 43 feet front on Commercial street, and 70 feet on Court court, which has cost about $16,000.

Since the burning of the foundry and the sash and door factory, both have been entirely rebuilt of brick, with all the modern improvements, and one room in full operation. This is another evidence of the enterprise of our citizens, and reflects great credit upon those who have these works in charge.

The Railroad.

The completion of the Oregon and California railroad to and above this city has given an impetus to all the different branches of commerce and manufacture, and opened up a market for the agricultural products of the State, which in a great measure was dormant. Railroads have become an absolute necessity, and without them Oregon would remain inactive, and it would be impossible properly to develop the immense resources of our State, thereby disabling us from keeping step with with the progress of the age. Although several railroads had been projected within our State, it was not until Ben. Holladay, Esq., was induced to embark in the enterprise that any one of them assumed definite shape. Through his marvelous energy and abundant means, the road was begun at East Portland, in 1866, and the first section of twenty miles completed in the middle of winter, the men working night and day, and through drenching rains, in building bridges, grading the road and laying down the rails. In the spring, the work was resumed, and now trains run regularly twice a day from East Portland to a point one hundred miles up the valley. The road, bridges and rolling stock are all of the first order. To an old settler the country seems transformed, and he can hardly believe his eyes when he sees the magnificent cars roll into Salem, loaded with passengers from Portland, now but three hours distant. Too much credit cannot be awarded to Mr. Holladay for this wonderful change. He had great difficulties, of various kinds, to encounter, but by his adroit management he has avoided them all, and now, as if to show that he is not exhausted, he has taken the West Side railroad under his charge, and seems disposed to carry it forward to completion.

Reed's Opera House.

This building is located on the south-west corner of Court and Liberty streets. It was commenced in February, 1869, and completed about the 1st of September, 1870. The building is constructed of brick and stone, and seventy-five by one hundred and sixty-five feet on the ground, and has a stone basement under the first hundred feet. The floors on the ground are planned for stores, and are seven in number, each room being 16 feet high. Two of these store rooms are now occupied as dining and sitting room to the Hotel Department, and front on Court street.

The Hotel Department comprises, in addition to these rooms, the second and third stories, and the entire west end of the building.

The center of the building is designed as a Theater or public hall, with stage room 40 by 60 feet. The auditorium is 60 by 70 feet, with circular gallery. The hight of this room is 33 feet from floor to ceiling, and there are seats for fifteen hundred people.

The front of the building, on Liberty street, on second floor is designed for offices, and these are among the finest rooms in town. The third story front is a hall, 30 by 60 feet, used at present as a State Library, and Supreme Court room.

Russell & Ferry, General Agents Manhattan Life Insurance Co., Portland.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., Salem, Physicians' Prescriptions carefully prepared.

J. K. GILL,

STATE STREET, SALEM, OREGON.

Books, Stationery & Musical Instruments.

SOLE AGENCY FOR THE MASON & HAMLIN ORGAN,



AND THE CELEBRATED "EMERSON" PIANO FORTE!

Constantly on hand every variety of SCHOOL BOOKS used in this vicinity. All kinds of Books imported to order at short notice. A complete stock of COUNTING-HOUSE STATIONERY. The leading Magazines and Newspapers AT PUBLISHERS' RATES IN CURRENCY.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

The roof of the the theater department is a truss, self-supporting roof, planned and constructed in the most substantial manner, so as to be above suspicion for strength.

The entire walls are very massive and strong, nearly 1,000,000 brick having been used in their construction. The cost of this structure is $75,000.

Oregon Penitentiary.

This State Institution is situated about one mile and a quarter from the center of the city, on a tract of land purchased by the State of Oregon, from Mr. M. L. Savage. There were 150 acres purchased at $50 per acre; 50 acres for the use of the Penitentiary, and 100 for the Insane Asylum, and other institutions that the State may yet require. The situation is healthy, and possesses ample water power to drive any machinery that may be needed by the State, for the benefit of the inmates, or for manufacturing articles for sale, to assist in paying the expenses in their maintenance.

The last Legislature appropriated $50,000 for the purpose of constructing a new building for the better security of the State convicts, and to better economise their labor. The plan for the new building has been measurably copied after that of the State of Maine. The new prison will consist of four buildings 100 feet long, and forty feet wide, two stories high with a basement, the whole shaped like a cross. The center will be so constructed that the guards can readily look along the cells, and have room to walk around them. It is not the intention of the Commissioners to attempt the completion of this building immediately, but as required, and they have shown remarkable enterprise in what they have undertaken. Nearly all the rock has been hauled for the foundation, and, as soon as possible in the coming spring the work will be pushed forward sufficiently for occupation.

The building is to be constructed of brick and iron, with as little wood as possible.

The whole number of convicts on the 1st of December, was 76—all males.

The following are the salaries received by the officers and guards of the Penitentiary:

Superintendent, per annum	$1,800
First Warden " "	1,200
Second " " "	900
Guards, each " "	600

There are at present fourteen guards.

The officers of the Penitentiary are as follows: W. H. Watkinds, Superintendent; B. S. Holsclaw, First Warden; John Hodge, Second Warden; Commissioners, J. Holman, A. McAlexander, and W. H. Watkinds.

City Treasury.

Rec'd of City Marshal 1st quarter.	$	1,140 01
" " " " 2d "		5,801 77
" " " " 3d "		1,749 62
" " " " 4th "		2,942 07
Total	$	11,904 47
Paid city warrants 1st quarter.	$	1,336 00
" " " 2d "		4,704 52
" " " 3d "		2,783 58
" " " 4th "		2,782 41
Total	$	11,606 51
Balance in Treasury, Jan. 1, 1871.	$	297 96

A. N. GILBERT,
City Treasurer.

Post Office.

OFFICE HOURS. From 7 A. M. to 7.30 P. M.; Sundays 15 minutes after the arrival of regular trains north and south.

T. B. RICKEY, P. M.

DEPARTURE OF MAILS.—Overland mail to Sacramento and East, leaves on the arrival of regular train from Portland, going south, from 11 to 11.30 A. M.

Mails close for south at 10 A. M.

Mails for Portland, and points north, leave on the arrival of the afternoon train, from 3 to 3.30 P. M.

Russell & Ferry, General Agents North British and Mercantile Fire Insurance Co., for Oregon.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Genuine French, Amer. Perfumeries.

MISS C. M. SCHWATKA,

FANCY

Milliner & Dress Maker,

Commercial street, Salem, Oregon.

A COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

HATS and BONNETS

CONSTANTLY ON HAND, OF THE LATEST STYLES.

NEPTUNE

BATH AND SHAVING SALOON,

Stewart's Block, Commercial street, Salem, Oregon.

HOT & COLD BATHS

Always Ready.

Careful and Experienced Barbers

Attend on the patrons of the Shaving Saloon.

C. FLEIDNER, Proprietor.

W. A. ENGLAND,



WAGON AND CARRIAGE



MANUFACTURER.

WAGONS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS

CONSTANTLY ON HAND AND FOR SALE.

DEALER IN HARD-WOOD LUMBER.

JOBBING DONE NEATLY AND WITH DESPATCH.

Commercial, between State and Court streets,

Salem, Oregon.

Mails for northern points close at 2 P. M.

Mails for Dallas, Eola, Buena Vista, Monmouth, and other poiats in Polk and Yamhill counties, three times a week—Monday, Wednesday, and Friday. Leaves at 7 A. M. Close at 5 A. M. Return same day, arriving at 5 P. M.

Mails for Scio, Lebanon, Brownsville, Willamette Forks, Pleasant Hill, once a week. Leave Wednesday, at 7 A. M., returning to Salem on Tuesday. Mail closes 5 A.M.

Mails for Vernon, Silverton, Cutting's Mill, and Damascus, once a week. Leave Salem, Monday at 1 P. M. Closed at 12 M. Returning, arrive at Salem 12 M.

Letter mails sent by way of Portland, and ocean steamers for California.

Money order business of post office, from 9 A. M., to 5 P. M. (Sundays excepted).

Progress of the Day.

Twenty-three years ago, the only communication between the Atlantic States and the Pacific Territories, was by the circuitous route of Cape Horn in sailing vessels, or across the sandy plains with ox teams. The first great step was the establishment of a line of ocean steamers from New York to San Francisco and Portland in 1849, and that enterprise cut the time down from six months to thirty and thirty-five days to Portland. Then the overland mail route was established, but this was not an improvement in time, for mail matter; but shortened the time for passengers who were willing to risk their lives.

In 1860, the Pony Express was started, and that transmitted letters across the continent in ten or twelve days. In October, 1861, the magnetic telegraph was constructed across the plains, and completed to Portland in 1864, and then we were within speaking distance of the scenes of our childhood.

Although a resolution was introduced as early as 1846 in the Legislature of Oregon, to memorialize Congress to construct a railroad across the plains, that enterprise was not consummated until about twenty-two years afterwards, and the men who first entertained the opinion that it was possible, and would be built, have passed away, but the "dream," as it was called in those days, has become a realized fact, and to-day we can hear the whistle of the locomotive as it passes through our streets. It might well be called the car of progress, as it has caused the sluggish pulse of commerce to leap forward with renewed life, and opened up a new avenue for trade and travel, and assured to Salem her position as the second city of the State.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Practical Chemists & Pharmaceutists.

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Hammer & Terry.

J. W. GILBERT. A. N. GILBERT.

Gilbert Bros.,

IMPORTERS AND MANUFACTURERS OF

BOOTS AND SHOES,

And dealers in Shoe Findings, French and American Calf Skins, Upper and Sole Leather, Moroccos, Linings, etc., etc., etc.,

SALEM, OREGON.

Agents for Grover & Baker's Sewing Machines.

HIGHEST CASH PRICE PAID FOR HIDES AND FURS.

S. A. LOBDELL,



PHOTOGRAPHIC

GALLERY,

State street, Salem, Oregon.

Enameled Cards, Photographs, Sun Pearls, Ferrotypes, Cards (life size), Ambrotypes. Pictures copied; negatives preserved. Additional copies furnished, at reduced prices, if desired. Call and see specimens. Prices as reasonable as any Gallery in the State.

S. A. LOBDELL.

Humboldt Shaving Saloon,

D. H. JOHNSON.

HAIR RESTORATIVE.

Warranted to improve and invigorate the Hair and Scalp.

Also a Fine Lot of

Perfumes and Hair Oils.

HAIR DRESSING FIRST-CLASS, having three first-class workmen employed, and no pains are spared to have work done second to none in the State.

Commercial street, Salem, Oregon.

T. J. RICHARDSON,

Sells all Kinds of

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

....ALSO....

Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes,

Canned Fruits, Apples, Vegetables, etc., etc.,

ALWAYS ON HAND AT STORE,

Liberty street, by the Bridge south of the W.W.M. Co.,

Salem, Oregon.

LOW RATES. FINE WORK.

First Premium at State Fair of 1870.

E. M. WAITE,

Successor to A. L. STINSON,

BOOK AND JOB

BOOKS,

Pamphlets,

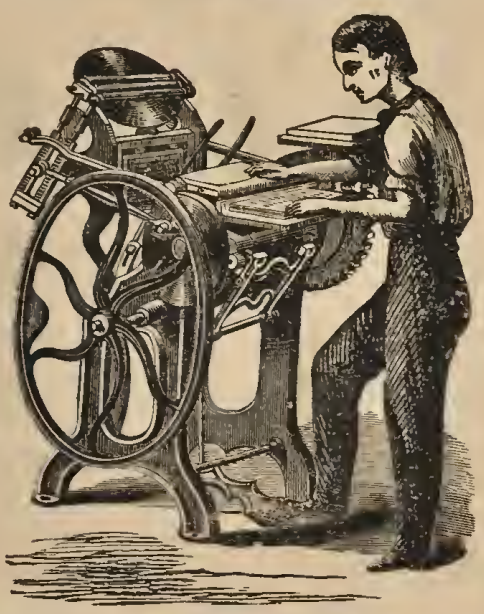
BRIEFS,

CATALOGUES,

Journals,

BLANK BOOK HEADINGS,

Etc., Etc., Etc.



DEEDS,

Circulars,

CARDS,

Bill-Heads,

ENVELOPES,

Letter-Headings,

WAY-BILLS,

CHECK BOOKS,

PRINTER,

GRISWOLD'S BLOCK,

SALEM, OREGON.

Everything in the line of BOOK AND JOB PRINTING executed in good style,

AT LESS THAN PORTLAND PRICES.

For Colored Posters and Ornamental Printing.

Blanks for Sale. Call and See Specimens.

Constantly in Receipt of New Styles of Type.

Best Selection of Presses & Material in Oregon.

WILLAMETTE



FARMER.

THE ONLY AGRICULTURAL PAPER IN OREGON.

DEVOTED TO THE

MECHANICAL AND INDUSTRIAL INTERESTS OF THE NORTH PACIFIC COAST.

Published Every SATURDAY MORNING.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION { IN ADVANCE { One Copy one year - - $2.50
One Copy six months - 1.50

The FARMER has a

LARGE AND INCREASING CIRCULATION,

....AND IS THE....

BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM

IN THE STATE.

A. L. STINSON, Publisher and Proprietor.

The Farmer!

The Mechanic!

The Business Man!

The Merchant!

SHOULD SUBSCRIBE FOR IT.

SALEM

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

FOR 1871.

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Terry & Hammer.

ABBREVIATIONS.

bds	Boards	S	South
bet	Between	W	West
cor	Corner	res	Residence
E	East	s	Side
N	North		

☞ The names of advertising patrons, public buildings, etc., appear in CAPITALS.

A

Adams, S. C., res N E cor Liberty and Chemeketa.
ACADEMY OF THE SACRED HEART, (girls, Catholic,) N E cor Chemeketa and Church.
ADAMS & WILSON, grocers, S State, bet Commercial and Liberty.
ADAMS, C., (*Adams & Wilson,*) res Ferry, bet Church and Cottage.
Adison, P., loom fixer, bds Mansion House.
ADKINS & STONE, saloon keepers S s State
ADKINS, J., (*Adkins & Stone,*) bds N Y Restaurant.
Adkins, H., weaver, bds Wade's.
Adolph, S., brewer, res cor Cottage and Trade.
Albright, J., weaver, res N E cor Winter and Court.
Albright, A., woolsorter, bds J. Albright.
Albright, A. G., laborer, bds Avenue House.
Albert, J. H., cashier in bank, res N E cor Court and Winter.
Aldrich, A., laborer, bds S. E. May.
Aldridg, A., weaver, res High bet Center and Marion.
Alexander, E. C., printer, bds Mrs. Riely.
ALERT HOOK & LADDER COMPANY, cor Liberty and Ferry.
Allen, D., (*Marten & Allen.*) bds A. Sloper.
Allen, H., laborer, bds Opera House.
Allen, Ira, farmer, res Summer, bet Center and Marion.
Allen, Saml., farmer, res N W cor Capital and Center.
Allpenny, J. P., wagon maker, E s Commercial, bet Court and Chemeketa, res S E cor Marion and Church.
Allpenny, J., wagon maker, bds J. Allpenny.
Anderson & Brown, tin store, W s Commercial bet Ferry and State.
Anderson, Geo., (*Anderson & Brown,*) bds D. Strang.
Appleby, Wm., carder, res W s High, bet Union and Division.
AVENUE HOUSE, N W cor State and High.
Avert, A., beer saloonist, res cor Commercial and Leffel, South Salem.

B

BABCOCK, F. J., (*Parmenter & Babcock,*) bds Gray's.
Bachman, A., carpenter, res Liberty, bet Marion and Union.
Baker, J. A., harness maker, res Cottage, bet Ferry and Trade.
Baldwin, W. C., res Church, bet Trade and Mill.
Bales, A., blacksmith, (colored) shop on Front res Court, bet Front and Water.
Bane, Cal. tanner, bds Strong.
BANK, (*Ladd & Bush,*) S E cor Commercial and State.
BAPTIST CHURCH, Elder T. M. Martin, Pastor, N W cor Liberty and Marion.
Barker, Wm., cabinet maker, bds Mrs Chandler's.
Barker, R. A., clerk in saloon, bds Brook.
BARKER, W. S., Street Commissioner, res Commercial, det Chemeketa and Center.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Toilet Articles, Druggists' Sundries.

C. W. ROYAL,

....AND....

REAL ESTATE GENERAL AGENT



Houses to Rent Rents Collected.

NEGOTIATES LOANS TAXES PAID, ETC.

Real Estate of all Kinds,

In City and Country,

FOR SALE.

1st door West of J. K. Gill's Book Store, State st.,

Salem, Oregon.

Capital Boot and Shoe Store.

STAIGER & BIER,

PREMIUM BOOT AND SHOE MAKERS,

Keep constantly on hand a good stock of

California and Eastern Boots and Shoes.

Also manufacture to order Men's Boots, Women's and Misses' Shoes, of every variety of style. We have the best of facilities to turn out No. 1 work, not surpassed in the State. Only the best stock in the market will be used. Repairing neatly done.

One door South of the Candy Manufactory, Commercial street,

SALEM, OREGON.

DR. L. S. SKIFF,



Surgical and Mechanical

DENTIST,

Salem, Oregon.

OFFICE---In Patton's Brick Block, State street.

Residence on Liberty, between Court and State streets.

Burt, Thos., merchant,Commercial bet Trade and Ferry.
BUSH, A., banker, res south end of Church.
Bushnell, J. P., harness maker, bds Opera House.
Byrne, John, saloon keeper, res N E cor High and Center.
Byrne, Louis, grocer, res N W cor High and Center.
Byrne, John, tinsmith, bds Commercial restaurant.

C

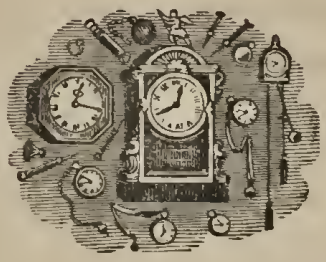
Calloway, T. J., shoemaker, bds Harrison's.
Calvert, C., confectioner, res Liberty bet Center and Chemeketa.
Campbell, P., laborer, bds Union House.
Campbell, D. F., painter, res South Salem.
Cann, T. H., agent Board School Commissioners, res Cottage bet Chemeketa and Center.
CAPITAL ENGINE COMPANY NO. 1 S s State bet Commercial and Front.
CARPENTER, H., physician, res Liberty bet Chemeketa and Center.
Carroll, C., clerk, in saloon, res N Salem.
CARR, O. J., Deputy County Clerk, res North bet Commercial and Front.
Cartwright, C. M., res cor Court and Capital.
Carter, David, teamster, res cor Church and Mill.
Cassady, John, laborer, res Front bet Ferry and Trade.
CATHOLIC CHURCH, N E cor Cottage and Chemeketa.
Cave, B., laborer, res Marion bet Thirteenth and Fourteenth.
CHADWICK, S. F., Secretary of State, res cor Capital and Center.
CHANCE, G. H., dentist, res Front bet Chemeketa and Center.
CHAPMAN, REV. C. P., res Summer bet Center and Marion.
CHAPMAN, W., Internal Revenue Collector, res cor State and Fourteenth.
Chapman, N. M., clerk. bds Thatcher.
Chase J., carpenter, res Commercial bet Mill and Bellevue.
CHASE, E. Y., physician, res High bet Court and Chemeketa.
Chamberlin, Mrs. Olive, res East end of State.
CHEMEKETA HOUSE, C. A. Cutting, manager, S E cor Commercial and Ferry.
CHRISTIAN CHURCH, L. L. Roland, Elder, S E cor High and Center.
Church, S. T., res cor Front and Union.
Churchill, J., laborer, res High bet Marion and Union.
Churchill, C., tinsmith, bds J. Churchill.
Churchill, E. C., carpenter, res High bet Marion and Union.
Clancy, — laborer bds Mansion House.
Clark, W. N., contractor, bds Commercial Restaurant.
CLARKE, S. A., editor Oregon Statesman, office Stuart's Block, Commercial bet State and Court. Res N W cor Commercial and Oak.
Clark, J. C., tanner, res Fourteenth bet Court and Chemeketa.
Clousten Wm., apprentice, (*Parmenter & Babcock.*)
Coffee, B. laborer, res cor Commercial and Division.
Coffee, J., policeman, res Front, bet State and Ferry.
COLE & PENN, stove and tin ware dealers, Commercial, bet State and Court.
COLE, DAVID, (*Cole & Penn,*) res Church, bet Chemeketa and Center.
Cole, S. D. laborer, res Church, bet State and Ferry.
Cole, Mark, watchman, res High, bet Marion and Union.
Colbath, E. J. sash and door manufacturer, res Church, bet Chemeketa and Court.
Collins, George, brickmason, res Front, bet Chemeketa and Court.
Collins. Mrs. E., S E cor High and Court.
COLORED SCHOOL, S E cor Marion and High.
Comegys, A. S., res Mill, bet Liberty and High.
CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH, N E cor Liberty and Center.
Cook, W. B., laborer, res Water, bet Ferry and State.
Cooke, E. N., N W cor Front and Division.
Cook and Smith,sash and door manufactory, cor Liberty and Ferry.
Cook, Joseph, (*Cook & Smith*) res Commercial bet Division and Fir.
Cook, Sam'l, carpenter, bds Opera House.
Cook, George, carpenter, res Commercial, bet Union and Division.
COOK, F. A., (*Snyder & Cook,*) bds George Cook.
Cooley, Jackson, farmer, res N. Salem.
Cooper, Fred., hostler, bds New York Restaurant.
Cooper, E. S., cooper, res Marion, bet Thirteenth and Fourteenth.
CORNER, E. L. grocer, Commercial, bet State and Court, res Commercial bet Oak and Leslie.
Cornell, W. Foreman State Office, bds Mrs. Riely.
Cornell, H., carpenter, res Trade, bet High and Church.
COSPER, A. B., County Clerk, office Court House, res cor Water and Marion.
Coulter, J. M., cooper, res Commercial, bet Court and Chemeketa.
Cox, Joseph, farmer, res cor Front and Chemeketa.

Russell & Ferry, General Agents North British and Mercantile Fire Insurance Co., for Oregon.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines.

J. H. HAAS,

DEALER IN

WATCHES  CLOCKS,

....AND....

JEWELRY.

SALEM, OREGON.

AMERICAN WATCHES,

Of all Sizes, Kinds and Qualities.

LADIES' JEWELRY,

Of the very Best and Latest Styles.

Solid Silver Ware,

Of All Descriptions.

CONSTANTLY RECEIVING

A LARGE STOCK OF ALL ARTICLES IN MY LINE.

WATCHES, CLOCKS & JEWELRY REPAIRED,

And Satisfaction Warranted.

J. H. HAAS,

Patton's Block, State street.

Cox, M. R., druggist, res Front, bet State and Court.
COX & EARHART, grocers, Commercial, bet State and Court.
COX, T. H., (*Cox & Earhart,*) res Front, bet Center and Chemeketa.
Craig, D. W., Foreman Willamette Farmer, res cor Summer and Center.
Crangle, Charles, res cor Miller and Sangamon.
Cranston, E., res cor Cottage and Union.
Craven, N., spinner, bds Wade's.
Craven, Z., carpenter, res Front, bet Court and Chemeketa.
Croasman, A. B., (*Murphy & Croasman*) bds Commercial Restaurant.
Crockett, N. D., laborer, Front, bet Division and Fir.
Croft, H., dyer, res Liberty.
Croft, F. F., dyer, res Boon Island.
Cross, Thomas, meat packer, res cor Center and Liberty.
Cross, William, laborer, res cor High and Ferry.
Cross, James, laborer, res Center, bet Cottage and Winter.
Croysnt, M., laborer, res Cottage, bet Ferry and Trade.
Crump, W. R., carpenter, res Cottage, bet Marion and Union.
Crump, Mrs. J. widow, bds Mrs. Wilson's.
Crump, Mrs. B. widow, bds at J. N. Glover's.
Crump, L. W., wagon maker, bds William England.
CURL, C. G., Supreme Court Reporter, res Fourteenth, bet Chemeketa and Court.

D

Dalglesh, William, machinist, res High, bet Division and Fir.
Dalglesh, David, dresser, bds William Dalglesh.
Dalrymple, J. J., clerk, res cor Winter and Marion.
Davidson, James, farmer, N W cor High and Chemeketa.
Daniels, A. C., farmer, res North Salem.
D'Arcy, P. carpenter, res cor Church and Division.
D'Arcy, P., printer, bds P. D'Arcy.
Dougherty, R. A., laborer, bds Avenue House.
Digman, John, carder, bds Wade's.
Digman, Joseph, tpinner, bds Wade's.
Demming, F. F. shoemaker, bds Union.
Dewitt, T. barber, (colored) bds Johnson.
Denlinger, Henry, printer, res Winter, bet Center and Marion.
Dearborn, R. H., (*W. H. Watkinds & Co.*,)res cor Commercial and Jackson.
DICKINSON, REV. O., Oregon Seed Gardens, res cor Front and Union.
De Souzer, P., barber, (colored,) bds Mrs. Van Pelt's.
Dorr, A. res S W cor Owen and Fir, South Salem.
Dolan, G. W., res High, bet Fir and Division.
Dowling, Thomas, cook Opera House.
Dodge, C., blacksmith, bds Long's.
Doane, Volney D., weaver, bds Mansion.
Doane, O. D. school teacher, bds N. Doane.
DOANE, Rev. N., minister M. E. Church, res Twelfth, bet Chemeketa and Center.
Donaldson, A. J., carpenter res cor Cottage and Marion.
Douglas, Chas., clerk Belvedere Saloon, bds Commercial Restaurant.
Divoision. Louis S., res N E cor Commercial and Fir.
Dickinson, J., spinner, res Front, bet Fir and Division.
Dennis, laborer, residence Oil Mill.
Dennis, O. F., Supt. Oil Mill, bds — Dennis.
Dennis John, laborer, bds — Dennis.
Dearduff, W. H., bds Kiplinger.
Dippell, H. shoemaker, res Summer, bet Marion and Union.
Duvell, John, laborer, bds Avenue.
Dunn, F. D., soap manufacturer, cor High and Union.
DRAKE, B. F. Foundryman, cor Front and State.
Durbin, & Co., livery stable, Commercial, bet State and Court.
Durbin, Sol., (*Durbin & Co.*,) res S W cor Commercial and Center.
Durbin, Isaac, (*Durbin & Co.*,) res Water, bet Center and Marion.
Duffy, T. C., moulder, bds H. Harrison.
Dunham, J. cooper, Commercial, bet State and Court, res cor Commercial and Leslie.
Dunbar, O. W., comp. Statesman office, res Summer, bet Center and Marion.
Duvall, G. R., wagon maker, cor Commercial and Trade, res Trade, bet Commercial and Front.
DYAR, L. S., (*Salem Dray & Hack Co.*,) res cor Capital and Chemeketa.

E

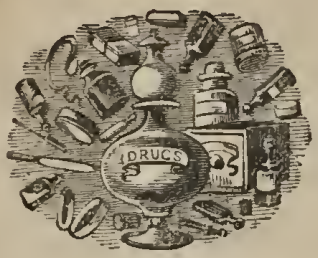
Edes, George A., station agent. res State.
EARHART, R. P., (*Cox & Earhart*) res cor Water and Division.
East District School House, Twelfth, bet Center and Marion.
Eastman, F. laborer, bds Mrs Evan's.
Eddy, A. P., chair maker, Boon's Island, res N Salem.
Edwards, Jas., carpenter, S E cor Summer and Marion.
Elgin, Mrs. Geo., S. E. cor Winter and Marion.

Russell & Ferry, General Agents Manhattan Life Insurance Co., Portland.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Genuine French, Amer. Perfumeries.

ESTABLISHED ....IN.... OREGON, 1857.

CITY DRUG STORE

Salem,  Oregon.

Salem Dispensary.

OPPOSITE THE CHEMEKETA HOTEL.

J. W. SOUTHER,

Successor to Geo. A. Edes & Co.,

DRUGGIST & APOTHECARY,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

CHEMICALS,

PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, WINDOW GLASS,

....AND....

CHOICE TOILET PERFUMERY.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.

Pure Wines & Liquors.

Family Medicines Carefully Prepared.

Having had twenty years experience in the business, I feel confident that I can give entire satisfaction to all who may favor me with their patronage.

J. W. SOUTHER.

Elliott, L., engineer, Front, bet Ferry and Trade.
Embrie, George, res S E cor Capital and Marion.
ENGLAND, WM., wagon maker, Commercial, bet State and Court, res Liberty, bet Chemeketa and Center.
Ensign, Mrs. M. J., dress maker, State, bet Commercial and Liberty.
Erb, Ira, cabinet maker, bds Mrs. Harrison.
Erwin, S. R., accountant, bds New York Restaurant.
EVANGELICAL CHURCH, N W cor Liberty and Center.
Evens, J., carpenter, res Water, bet Ferry and State.

F

Fagler, G. B., shoemaker, bds Union.
Farrar, John C., residence N E Commercial and Union.
FARRAR BROS., grocers, N W cor Commercial and Court.
FARRAR, S., (*Farrar Bros.*,) bds J. C. Farrar.
FARRAR, J. F., (*Farrar Bros.*,) bds Jno. C. Farrar.
Fenner, S., Tinsmith, bds Commercial Restaurant.
Ferrell, G., carpenter, res North Salem.
Frairy, P., carpenter, res cor Commercial and Union.
Frairy, Frank, carpenter, res cor Commercial and Union.
Filkins, S. A. gardener, bds Harrison.
Finley, Bird, porter, Opera House.
Fisher, J. W., carpenter, res Front, bet. State and Court.
FISKE, E. R., physician,res Court, bet Summer and Capital.
FLEISCHNER, LOUIS, State Treasurer, office in Holman's brick, cor Commercial and Ferry.
FLEIDNER, S., barber, Commercial, bet State and Court, res Cottage, bet Chemeketa and Court.
Folks, J. L., bds Commercial Restaurant.
Forsythe, J. B., (*Capital Lumbering Co.*,) res Front, bet Chemeketa and Court.
Ford, John, farmer, res Church, bet Chemeketa and Court.
Foistner, Benj., gunsmith, shop and res Center, bet Liberty and High.
Force, Mrs. M. B., Liberty, bet Center and Chemeketa.
Force, John, druggist, bds Mrs. Force.
FRIEDMAN, S., (*Friedman & Gosliner*,) res Front, bet Ferry and State.
Fretzer, J. J., weaver, res Division, bet Liberty and High.
Frazer, W. S., res cor Miller and Rock.
Francis, Prof. A. L., musician, bds Commercial Restaurant.
Fuller, S. V., boot finisher, bds C. S. Snyder.

G

Gable, H., bds Union.
Gadlot, Wm., brewer, S E cor Commercial and Trade.
Garrison, A., res S W cor Winter and Trade.
Garrison, J. M., school teacher, at South Salem, bds A. Garrison.
Gas Works, S E cor Water and Chemeketa, office in Stuart's Block.
GATCH, T. M., President Willamette University, res S.W cor Winter and Trad
Gasson, John, machinest, bds Commercial restaurant.
Gamble, J. W., carpenter, bds Opera House.
Gerber, A , butcher, bds Opera.
Gillingham, E. N., clerk Indian Department, res Church, bet Center and Marion.
GILBERT BROS, boot & shoe dealers and finding, W s Commercial, bet Ferry and State.
GILBERT, J. W., (*Gilbert Bros*) res N W cor Liberty and Division.
GILBERT, A. N., (*Gilbert Bros*) City Treasurer, bds Chemeketa House.
Gilbert, I. N., farmer, res S W cor Front and Marion.
Gilbert, A. F., clerk, bds I. N. Gilbert.
Gilbert, Frank, clerk, bds I. N. Gilbert.
Gillett, J. W. D., accountant, res Center, bet Cottage and Church.
Gilmore, J., laborer, res North Salem.
Gird, W., saloon keeper, bds Brook.
Ginness, S,, laborer, bds Evens.
Gilfellow, — carpenter, bds Opera House.
GILFRY, HENRY H., Asst. Sec. of State, and Private Sec. to Governor.
Gist, J. H., teamster, res Court, bet Commercial and Front.
GOOD TEMPLARS HALL, Liberty, bet Trade and State.
Godfrey, Mrs., widow, res Commercial bet Trade and Ferry.
Gorman, H., laborer (colored) N E cor High and Court.
Goodhue, Mrs. L., res cor Mill and Summer.
Goellert, Wm.,, brewer, S E cor Commercial and Trade.
Golston, Jas., res cor Fir and Owen.
GOSLINER, S., (*Friedmen & Gosliner*) bds Union.
Gosliner & Graeff, tailors, Commercial, bet Court and State.
Gosliner, S., (*Gosliner & Graeff*) res Commercial, bet State and Court.
Gosliner, C., clerk. bds Union House.
Gosliner, L. cigar maker, bds Commercial Restaurant.
Graeff, G., (*Gosliner & Graeff*) bds S. Gosliner.
Griffin, H., hostler, bds Union House.
Gray, S. E., photographist, bds N. Y. Bakery.

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Terry & Hammer.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Practical Chemists & Pharmaceutists.

FRANKLIN BOOK STORE.

Established Twenty Years.

Santa Claus' HEAD QUARTERS.



S. J. McCORMICK,

(PIONEER BOOKSELLER AND PUBLISHER OF OREGON)

FRANKLIN BOOK STORE,

105 Front street, Portland,

Importer and Dealer in every description of

Standard School Books,

BLANK BOOKS,

Stationery, Music Books, Inks,

Miscellaneous Books, Slates, Globes, Presses,

Photograph Albums, Toys,

CHEAP PUBLICATIONS, ACCORDEONS, GUITARS.

15,000 Pages New and Popular Sheet Music.

BOOKS IMPORTED FROM NEW YORK EVERY MONTH.

AGENT FOR ALL THE POPULAR

Eastern Newspapers and Magazines,

Which are forwarded regularly to subscribers by mail or express.

S. J. McCORMICK,

FRANKLIN BOOK STORE,

105 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, OREGON.

Gray, John, carpenter, res Commercial bet Division and North.
Gray, S. G., harness maker, N s State bet Commercial and Liberty.
Gray, G. W. & Co., merchants, S W cor State and Liberty.
Gray, G. W., (*Gray, G. W., & Co.*) res State bet Thirteenth and Fourteenth.
Graves, Wesley, proprietor Union House, S W cor Commercial and Trade.
GRAVES, WM., undertaker, cabinet maker, and wood turner, shop, N W cor Commercial and Trade, res S E cor Church and Union.
Green, John, laborer, res South Salem.
Grigsby, J. M., laborer, res North Salem.
GROVER, L. F., Governor, res High bet Oak and Leslie.
Grubbe, W. P., druggist, bds Smith.
GRUBBS, J. C., & Co., druggists, S s State bet Commercial and Liberty.
Grouse, Wm., weaver, bds Avenue House.
Grimsley, M. C. B., hostler, bds Union.
Ginnes, S., laborer, bds Evens.
Gleason, M., gardner, res High bet Union and Division.
Gleason, P., laborer, bds Avenue House.
Gleason, Albert, bds J. Converse.
Gleason, J., spinner, bds M. Gleason.
Glover, J. N., res Bellevue, bet Commercial and Liberty.

H

HAAS, J. H., jeweler, State, bet Commercial and Liberty, res Front, bet Fir and North.
Haas, N., shoemaker, State, bet Commercial and Liberty.
Hatch, P. H., contractor, res Front, bet Union and Division.
Hageman, H., brewer.
Hammer & Terry, real estate and collecting agents, office in bank building.
Hammer, Seth R., (*Hammer & Terry,*) bds Chemeketa House.
Hamilton, S. W., drayman, bds Herren's.
Hamilton, J. S., policeman, bds Wm. Anderson's.
Hart, Charles, clerk Pony Saloon, bds New York Restaurant.
Hollowell, J., spinner, bds Union.
Harris, T. W., student, bds Dr. Shelton's.
Hartney, T. M., saddler, bds Buford's.
HARDIE, J. K., (*Capital Lumbering Co.,*) res Front, bet Ferry and State.
Hastings, George, engineer, res Front, bet Ferry and Trade.
Harvey, Mrs. C., res Water, bet State and Court.
HAINES, L., tailor, Commercial, bet State and Court.
Harrison, H., boarding House, S E cor High and State.
Hasty, J. A., teamster, res Union, bet Commercial and Liberty.
Harvey, R., weaver, res cor Cottage and Winter.
Harvey, —, carpenter, res Commercial.
Hauxhurst, Ezra, waiter, Opera House.
Hauxhurst, N. S., laborer, bds North Salem.
HERREN, W. J., (*Salem Dray and Hack Co.*) res Church, bet Court and Chemeketa.
Herren, P. L., drayman, N E cor State and Front.
Herren, J. R., butcher, Center, bet Commercial and Union.
Henderson, E. K., apprentice, bds Opera.
HELLENBRAND, C. W., prop'r Commercial Restaurant, Commercial, bet State and Ferry.
Hentschel, F., res Marion, bet Twelfth and Thirteenth.
Heard, F., tinsmith, bds Opera.
Henry, Thomas, hostler, bds Opera.
HERMAN & HIRSCH, merchants, Commercial, bet Ferry and State.
HERMAN, S., (*Herman & Hirsch,*) res cor High and Marion.
HIRSCH, E., (*Herman & Hirsch,*) res S E cor Cottage and Marion.
Hirsch, J. B., res Cottage, bet Chemeketa and Center.
Hirsch, M., res S W cor Cottage and Marion.
Hirsch, L., res with M. Hirsch.
Holmes, L., bds Opera.
Hilton, W., burler, res N. Salem.
Hiatt, J., teamster, res cor Sangamon and Owen.
HOLMAN, JOS., Penitentiary Commissioner, res N E cor Cottage and Court.
HOLMAN, GEO. P., Sec. Pioneer Oil Co., res Court, bet Cottage and Winter.
Holman, D., law student.
Holmes, J., grocer, State, bet Commercial and Liberty.
Holmes, S. R., bds J. Holmes.
Holman, John, machinist, res Fourteenth, bet Court and Chemeketa.
Hollowell, J., carder, bds Wade's.
Howard, R., weaver, res Commercial, bet Fir and North.
HOLLIDAY, I., cigar maker, Commercial bet Ferry and State.
Howell, J. H., laborer, res N W cor Commercial and Center.
HOWELL, Mrs. J. H., milliner, N W cor Commercial and Center.
Howe, D. W., harness maker, bds Gray's.
Hoskins, Charles, carpenter, S E cor Court and Liberty.
HOWELL, W. E., (*Upton & Howell,*) res S E cor Commercial and Union.
HOLBERT, J. G., Pioneer Candy Manufactory, S W cor Commercial and Court, res High, bet Court and Chemeketa.

Russell & Ferry, General Agents North British and Mercantile Fire Insurance Co., for Oregon.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., Salem, Physicians' Prescriptions carefully prepared.

SASH, BLIND AND DOOR

MANUFACTORY,

FRONT STREET - - - SALEM, OREGON.

BOOTHBY & STAPLETON,

Manufacturers.

Sash, Blinds, Doors

Frames & Moldings,

OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS,

Kept Constantly on Hand and Made to Order.

SURFACE PLANING, FLOORING AND CEILING,

DRESSED AND MATCHED.

SIDING DRESSED AND EDGED,

IN THE BEST POSSIBLE MANNER.

Scroll-sawing, Turning & Jobbing

Of all Kinds Done on Short Notice.

All Orders Promptly Filled.

Holmes, Joseph, res Center, bet Cottage and Winter.
Howard, D., cattle dealer, S W cor Capital and Chemeketa.
Hunsaker, C. C., Commercial, bet Chemeketa and Center.
Henley, M., res cor Miller and Fir, South Salem.
Hutchinson, B. C., butcher, bds New York Restaurant.
Hulton, Jos., carpenter, res North Salem.

I

Ingle, J., weaver, bds Mansion House.
Inlow, — carpenter, res cor Jackson and Sangamon.

J

Jackson, W., clerk, bds Commercial Restaurant.
Javens, H., sexton, res High, South Salem.
Johnson, J. C., clerk, bds Opera House.
Johnson, P., carpenter, S s Summer, bet Chemeketa and Center.
Johnson, J. C., res N E cor High and Mill.
Johnson, H. C., carpenter, cor Sangamon and Miller.
Johnson, Louis, res N E cor Winter and Chemeketa.
Johnson, W. P., (colored) painter, res N W cor Marion and Church.
JOHNSON, D. A., barber, Commercial bet State and Ferry, res N W cor Cottage and Center.
Johnson, C. B., painter.
Jones, Geo. H., res Commercial, bet Oak and Leslie.
Jones, Silas, res N E cor Miller and Rock.
Jones, E. L., bds Union House.
Jones, D. W., tailor, res Commercial, bet Ferry and Trade.
Jones, Dan., (colored) barber, State, bet Commercial and Liberty, res cor Marion and Winter.
Jonkosky, Henry, finisher, res Front, bet Fir and North.
Joseph, James, stone cutter, res Court bet Thirteenth and Fourteenth.
Joslyn. B. T., carrier Oregon Statesman, res Commercial, bet Leslie and Jackson.
Jory, H. S., wagon maker, cor Bush and Commercial, res cor Bush and Sangamon.

K

Kelly, Andrew, blacksmith, Commercial bet Court and Center, res cor Liberty and Union.
Keller, Mrs., widow, S W cor Liberty and Chemeketa.
Keizur, C. M., res High, bet Union and Division.
Keane, Jas. H., machinist, res North Salem.
Kerr, Wm., laborer, bds Avenue House.
Keys, H., proprietor Avenue House.
Kelly, Mrs. E., Liberty, bet Marion and Union.
Kelley, Thos., bds Mrs. Kelly.
Kelley, John, weaver, bds Mrs. Kelly.
Kelley, Thos., barber, bds Commercial Restaurant.
Kesling, Jas., blacksmith, res Court, bet Ferry and Water.
Kinney, John, weaver, bds Mansion.
KNIGHT, P. S., Pastor Congregational Church, res S W cor High and Center.
KINNEY, R. C., Trade, bet Commercial and Water.
KNIGHT & LORD, lawyers, office N E cor Commercial and State.
KNIGHT, N. B., (*Knight & Lord*) bds Commercial Restaurant.
King, J. J., bds Union.
Kronenberger, D., butcher, State, bet High and Liberty.
Kiblinger, J. P., shoemaker.
Kightlinger, A. S., carpenter, cor Liberty and Miller.
Kimble, Mrs. res Fir and Miller.

L

Laughead, William, carpenter, res Church, bet Center and Marion.
Lamport, wagon maker, Front, bet Trade and Ferry.
Lance, —, watchman Capital Lumbering Co., res Mansion.
Lawson, G. W., (*Bonham & Lawson,*) res Court, bet Church and Cottage.
Lampson, O., confectioner, bds Commercial Restaurant.
Levy, F., merchant, N W cor Commercial and State, res Commercial, bet Chemeketa and Court.
Levy, A., clerk, bds F. Levy.
Laninger, Wm., stone mason, bds Union.
Leigh, E. clerk, Opera House.
Leslie, Mrs. D., widow, res cor Center and Cottage.
Leabo, Isaac, farmer, res High, bet Union and Division.
Leabo, Noah, ferryman, bds Isaac Leabo.
Leabo, I., spinner, bds Isaac Leabo.
Logan, E., wool sorter, bds Mansion House.
Logan, M., weaver, bds Mansion.
Linsey, G. W. painter, N E cor Capital and Center.
Loosen, P. G., tailor, Commercial, bet Trade and Ferry.
Leland, I., teamser, bds Herren's.
LORD, W. P., (*Knight & Lord,*) S E cor Commercial and State.
Lubelski, W., oyster saloon and chop house, Commercial, bet Ferry and Trade.
LOBDELL, S. A., photographer, State, bet Commercial and High.

Russell & Ferry, General Agents Mark Life Insurance Co., Portland.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines.

J. B. NICHOLS'



BOOT & SHOE STORE,

Commercial street, Salem, Oregon.

I am constantly receiving

A Large Variety of the Latest Styles.

....ALSO....

Make All Kinds of Wear to Measure.

MARBLE WORK!

A. J. MONROE,

DEALER IN

OBELISKS, TOMBS.

..EXECUTED..



MONUMENTS,

HEAD STONES,

AND

FOOT STONES,

....IN....

California, Vermont and Italian Marbles,

Near Reed's Opera House,

SALEM - - - - OREGON.

J. C. SHELTON, M. D.,

Physician and Surgeon,

SALEM - - - - OREGON.

OFFICE---Front Room on Second Floor of the N. O. Parrish Brick, Commercial street.

RESIDENCE---North-east Corner Front and Division streets.

Being a Graduate of the PHYSIO-MEDICAL, or CURTIS COLLEGE, Cincinnati, Ohio, we are purely REFORM in our practice, discarding alike both Mineral and Vegeteble Poisons.

Lawson, W. H., bds New York Restaurant.
Luelling, Thomas, painter, res Commercial, bet Center and Chemeketa.
Lawrence, Miss M. F., school teacher, cor High and Trade, bds W F Lawrence.
Ladd, T. B., res Winter, bet Ferry and State.
LAWRENCE, W. F., minister C P church, res S E cor Marion and Fourteenth.
Lingo, Mrs. M. B., bds Mrs. Taylor.
Long, David, teamster, res cor Commercial and Owen.

M

May, S. E , res N W cor Center and Winter.
Martin & Allen, grocers, W s Commercial bet State and Court.
Martin, J. M., (*Martin & Allen*) res Front bet State and Court.
Martin, J., res Commercial bet Fir and North.
Martin, C., bds J. Martin.
Martin, R. P., book agent, res Commercial bet Division and Union.
Martin, W. W., jeweller, Commercial bet State and Court, res Liberty bet Marion and Center.
Marshall, W. H., blacksmith, res N W cor Summer and Chemeketa.
Marass, J., carpenter, res cor High and Ferry.
MATHENY, J. N., sheriff, res N E cer Court and Capital.
Marvin, M., gunsmith, cor Commercial and Trade.
Marvin, A., steward, Opera House.
Meacham, A. B., Supt. Indian Affairs, office in Patton's block State bet Commercial and Liberty, res Winter bet Ferry and State.
MALLORY, R., (*Shaw & Mallory*) res S E cor Liberty and State.
McAFEE, J. W., physician, office Griswold's block, res Liberty, bet Marion and Union.
McBee, Geo., finisher, res North Salem.
McCourt, F., laborer, bds Opera House.
McCalpin, R., teamster, res Water, bet Marion and Union.
McCalpin, H., picker, bds Mansion.
McCASLIN, J. W., (*Capital Lumbering Co.*) N E cor Chemeketa and Front.
McCaully, S. D., dentist, res cor Commercial and Owen.
McCourt, Frank, laborer, bds Union.
McCullough, R., laborer, W s Commercial, bet Center and Marion.
McCURDY, J. D., physictan, E s Commercial bet Marion and Union.
McCormick, J., teamster, bds Union.
McClaine, J. B., res North Salem.
McCully, H. E., res Front, bet Division and Fir.
McCully, D., res Front, bet Fir and North.
McFarland, J. J., millwright, res High, bet Center and Marion.
McDowell, S. W., physician, bds Opera.
McMannus, — spinner, res cor Front and Fir.
McNalley, C., warehouse Salem depot, bds Morse.
McKowan, J., laborer, bds Commercial Restaurant.
McMann, W. B., res cor Cottage and Trade.
McFadden, D., shoemaker, bds South Salem.
Mead, M. M., N W cor Church and Trade.
METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH, cor Church and State, Rev. J. H. Wilbur, Pastor.
MEYER & SON, merchants, S W cor Commercial and State.
MEYER, M., (*Meyer & Son,*) res Front, bet Ferry and State.
MEYER, J., (*Meyer & Son,*) bds M. Meyer.
Menky, Robt., beer saloonist, bds Commercial Restaurant.
Mastling, J. M., bds Stahley.
Miller, John F., res cor State and Cottage.
Miller, Wm., cor Cottage and Court.
Moore, George, painter, bds J. B. Nichols.
Moore, E., brick mason, res Water, bet Court and State.
Moores, J. H., State Senator, res State, b[illegible] Church and Cottage.
Moores, I. R., land agent O. & C. R. [illegible] office cor Commercial and Court, r[illegible] Front and Marion.
MOORE, W. S., County Treasurer, res Summer, bet Chemeketa and Center.
Moore, F. O., tanner, bds Strong.
Montgomery, J. H., photographer, Parrish's Block.
Morgan, F. M., tanner, res north end High.
Morgan, John, brickmason, bds Mrs. Keller.
Morgan, David, plasterer, bds Mrs. Keller.
Morris & Bean, livery stable, N E cor Commercial and Trade.
Morris, W. L., res N W cor Commercial and Oak.
Morgan, W. O., bds Mrs Keller.
Monroe, A. J., marble works, N W cor Court and Liberty, res Liberty, bet Court and Chemeketa.
MOXLEY, Mrs. J. S., fancy dry goods, State bet Commercial and Liberty.
Murphy, W. P., trader, Liberty, bet Marion and Division.
Mulkey, Mrs. Sarah H., bds Herren's.
Murphy, J. J., real estate agent, bds Chemeketa.
Murphy & Croasman, merchants, State, bet Commercial and Liberty.
Murphy, D. H., accountant, res N E. cor Marion and Cottage.
Morrison, James, plasterer, bds Avenue.
Marshall, Sam'l, laborer, bds Avenue.
Morris, Richard, laborer, bds Avenue.
Morton, E. R., cook, res Liberty, bet State and Court.

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agent's, Portland, Salem, Terry & Hammer.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Toilet Articles, Druggists' Sundries.

CHEMEKETA

HOUSE.

Corner of Commercial and Ferry streets,

SALEM, OREGON.

C. A. CUTTING, Proprietor.

This splendid Hotel is now open for the reception and accommodation of Guests. It is new throughout, and furnished with all the modern improvements. The thorough completeness of the appointments of this Hotel, together with its capacity, make it the best and largest in the State.

CHEMEKETA SALOON,

IN THE CHEMEKETA HOTEL.

O. H. SMITH - - Proprietor.

Patrons will find the

Best Quality Wines & Liquors

At the Bar.

BILLIARD TABLES

For the accommodation of players.

FINEST CIGARS

Always on Hand.

MILLER, Miss M., dress maker, Court, bet Liberty and High.
Monroe, C. H., laborer, bds A. J. Monroe.
Mathoit, A., carpenter, res Center, bet Cottage and Church.
Mathoit, P., carpenter, res Church, bet Ferry and State.
MARTIN, ELD. T. M., pastor Baptist Ch., N E cor Liberty and Marion.
Mitchell, J., wagon maker, res Liberty, bet Union and Division.
Mitchell, Wm., tanner, bds Strong's.
Matthieu, Chas., laborer, res S E cor High and Marion.
Morse, W. B., carpenter, res Cottage, bet Ferry and State.
Miller, Alex., teamster, res Chemeketa, bet Winter and Summer.
Mann, J. C., warehouseman, res Fourteenth, bet Chemeketa and Church.
Minto, John, farmer, res N E cor Sangamon and Jackson.
Miller, D. A., res N W cor Commercial and Miller.
Miller, E. K., carpenter, bds D. A. Miller.
Mauzey, Thos., teamster, res cor Fir and Avenue.

N

Nesbitt, Wm., butcher, Commercial, bet State and Court, res High, bet Chemeketa and Center.
Neal, George, blacksmith, North Salem.
Nettleton, C. B., teamster, bds Herren.
Neal, E. F., clerk, bds Geo. Neal.
Nathman, B. A., blacksmith, bds Baxter.
Nicklin, A. I., res cor Summer and Center.
Nicklin, Mrs. J. H., res Trade, bet Commercial and Front.
Noble, G., harness maker, bds Chemeketa House.
NICHOLS, J. B., book and shoe dealer, res Front, bet Court and Chemeketa.
Norton, W. S., barber, bds Fliedner.
Norvil, T., teamster, bds Herren.
Noring, Fred., laborer, rooms W. S. Barker.
Neison, F., weaver, res Commercial, bet Fir and North.
Nelson, Thos., res Commercial, bet Fir and Division.
Northcott, E. J., carpenter, res cor Commercial and Owen.
Nelson, Jas., carpenter, res cor Owen and Sangamon.

O

Oberheim, Paul, baker and grocer, Commercial, bet State and Ferry.
Ogle, J., farmer, Cottage, bet Ferry and State.
Owens, D., miller, bds Opera.
Owens, S. C., bds Mrs. Cook's.
Osborn, Jos., guard at Penitentiary, res Center, bet Capital and Twelfth.
Oldham, John, weaver, res Commercial, bet Fir and North.
Olinger, E., drayman, bds Herren's.
Owens, H., merchant, S W cor Commercial and Bush, res cor Commercial and Owens.
Otis, Daniel, teamster, N W cor Sangamon and Fir.

P

Parrish, N. O., res cor Center and Winter.
PARMENTER & BABCOCK, furniture dealers, Commercial, bet Court and Chemeketa.
PARMENTER, C. M., (*Parmenter & Babcock.*) res Commercial, bet Division and Fir.
Paddock, W., tinsmith, res S W cor Commercial and Chemeketa.
Page, Mrs., widow, res Boon's Island.
Patterson, —, plasterer, res Water.
Palmer, Fred., dresser, res Boon Island.
Pettyjohn, Wm. C., teamster, res S E cor High and Ferry.
Patterson, John, (*Capital Lumbering Co.,*) res Front, bet State and Ferry.
PATTERSON, J. M., Assistant Postmaster, bds J. Patterson.
Patton, T. McF., res N W cor Division and Front.
PARRISH, REV. J. L., M. E. Minister, res north end Capital.
Payton, D., physician, res cor Winter and Marion.
Palmer, P. D., S W cor Bellevue and Water.
Phillips, T. J., laborer, res cor Cottage and Trade.
Phillips, J. B., res Front, bet Center and Marion,
Parrish, C., carpenter, res Court, bet Twelfth and Thirteenth.
PENN, J. H., (*Cole & Penn,*) res Summer, bet Center and Marion.
POST OFFICE, Court, bet Commercial and Front.
PUGH, J., (*Kinney & Pugh,*) res cor Front and Center.
Pringle, O. M., farmer, res Fourteenth, bet Chemketa and Center.
Parker, Jos., laborer, bds Avenue.
Parker, George, res Chemeketa, bet Thirteenth and Fourteenth.
PLAMONDON & STIMPSON, Belvedere Saloon, Commercial, bet State and Ferry.
PLAMONDON, E. M., (*Plamondon & Stimpson,*) res S E cor Center and Winter.
Plummer, W. J., painter, shop on State, bet Commercial and Front, res cor Jackson and Liberty.
Pratt, L. E., res N E cor Liberty and Union.
Prentice, D. W., cabinet maker, res Liberty bet Chemeketa and Center.

Russell & Ferry, General Agents North British and Mercantile Fire Insurance Co., for Oregon.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines.

SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO.



MANUFACTURERS,

WHOLESALE DEALERS

....IN....

Flour and Grain

Special attention of shippers is called to our facilities for filling large orders at short notice.

KINNEY BROS.,

AGENTS SAN FRANCISCO.

R. C. KINNEY, Agent,

SALEM, OREGON.

CAPITAL SALOON

Mallory's Brick,

SALEM - - OREGON.

Wines and Liquors,

ALES AND PORTERS,

OF THE CHOICEST QUALITIES,

Will always be found by the Patrons of the above Establishment,

....AS WELL AS THE....

BEST HAVANA CIGARS.

JOSEPH BERNARDI,

Proprietor.

PRICE, R. H., (*Salem Dray & Hack Co.*,) res High, bet Ferry and Trade.
Price, S., cook, Union.
Pugh, David, carpenter, res S W cor Winter and Union.
Pyn, Owen, shoemaker, bds Opera.
Pruett, J. M., Medical student, bds Culver's.
Potter, Mrs., widow, res State, bet High and Liberty.
PARROTT, MISS L., dressmaker, Court, bet Liberty and High.
Pratt, Rollin A., carpenter, res High, bet Ferry and Trade.
Pratt, Sam'l engineer, bds R. A. Pratt.
Pratt, H., carpenter, bds R. A. Pratt.
Paul, Charles, laborer, res S E cor Owen and Sangamon.
Parsons, —, carpenter, res Sangamon, South Salem.

R

Rafferty, S. B., laborer, res North Salem.
Ralls, M.. gas fitter, bds Union.
Ramsden, Sam'l, weaver, res North Salem.
Ray, W. H., harness maker.
Reardon, J., dyer, res Commercial, bet Ferry and Trade.
REED, C. A., propretor Opera House, cor Liberty and Court.
Reed, George A., night watchman, Opera House.
Reeves, Thomas, cook, Opera House.
REYNOLDS, T. H., deputy sheriff and jailer, res county jail, S E cor High and Court.
Reynolds, J. N., res Center, bet High and Twelfth.
Rector, Joseph, blacksmith, bds A. J. Brown.
Remi, James, cabinet maker, res Commercial, South Salem.
Rhall, M., plumber, bds Union.
Riddell, George H., carpenter, res Summer, bet Chemeketa and Center.
Riely, Mrs. S. A., boarding house, cor High and Court.
Ripperton, J. A., merchant, res High, bet Center and Marion.
RICHARDSON, T. J., grocer, Liberty, bet Division and Fir.
Richardson, J. A., physician, bds Union.
Rice, D., clerk, bds H. Smith.
RICKEY, T. B., postmaster, res S W cor Commercial and Marion.
Ross, L., cabinet maker, bds Harrison's.
RIGGS, D. L., machinist, shop and res cor Miller and Rock.
Rokh, L., baker.
Root, J., bds Union.
Rodowald, H. T., mechanician, bds cor Commercial and Trade.
Ross, H., watchman, bds Commercial Restaurant.
Rogers, George, printer, bds Mrs. Riely's.
ROGERS, REV. L. L., Prof. Nat. Sci., Willamette University.
ROYAL & SMITH, boot and shoe dealers, State, bet Commercial and Liberty.
ROYAL, J. L., (*Royal & Smith*,) bds cor Winter and Union.
Rogers, John, laborer, bds Avenue.
Rogers, J. L., res Winter, bet Marion and Center.
ROWLAND, L. L., Pastor Christian Church res cor High and Marion.
Rowland, George, saddler, res Commercial, South Salem.
Royal, C. W., rent agent, res cor Mill and Winter.
ROYAL, REV. T. F., minister M. E. Church, res Parrish's addition.
Royal, W. Mc., res Cottage, bet Trade and Ferry.
Royce, C. C., clerk, bds Mrs. Riely's.
Roe, Mrs. E., widow, res Mrs. Harrison.
Robbinson, Mrs. S., cor Court and Twelfth.
Robinson, —, farmer, res Capital, bet Chemeketa and Center.
RYAN, GEO. J., State Librarian, bds Opera House.
Russell, L., carpenter, res Marion, bet Capital and Center.
Ruby, W. R., res Church, bet Center and Marion.
Rundlett, Sam'l S., teamster, res cor Union and Summer.

S

Sayers, R. W., proprietor N. Y. Restaurant, State, bet Commercial and Liberty.
Savage, W., laborer, Commercial, res bet Fir and North.
Schenck, Charles, fuller, res Boon Island.
Scovill, Mrs. Ann, Front, bet Center and Marion.
Scriber, C. W., (*Besh & Scriber*,) blacksmith cor Trade and Commercial, res Commercial, bet Kearny and Bush.
Schwatka, F. G., cooper, res Commercial, bet Chemeketa and Center.
SCHWATKA, MISS C. M., milliner, Commercial, bet State and Court, bds F. G. Schwatka.
Scott, T. M., blacksmith, bds Kelly.
Scott, J. M., carpenter, res cor Court and Thirteenth.
Scott, Thos., saloon keeper, res High, bet Trade and Ferry.
SCOTT, L. S., grocer, State, bet Commercial and Liberty, res Commercial, bet Court and Chemeketa.
Scott, S. R., laborer, res North Salem.
Short, Jas., gigger, res cor High and Oak.
SHELTON, J. C., physician, office Commercial, bet State and Court, res N E cor Division and Front.

Russell & Ferry, General Agents Manhattan Life Insurance Co., Portland.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State St., Salem, Prescription Drug Store, open all hours.

R. M. WADE,

Sole Agent at Salem

.....FOR THE....

BAIN AND STUDEBAKER

WAGONS.

RUNNING GEARS
All Hickory and Oak.



FOUR SIZES
On Hand.

Also Agent for

PITT'S THRESHERS,

DODGE'S OHIO AND BUCKEYE,

CLIPPER AND NEW YORK

Reapers and Mowers,

Haines' Headers,

MARSH'S HARVESTERS,

SAVAGE'S CULTIVATORS,

BUCKEYE GRAIN DRILLS,

....AND....

All the Best Plows.

Also, Importer and Dealer in

HARDWARE, IRON AND STEEL, WAGON TIMBER,

AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

New Brick, corner Commercial and Court sts., Salem, Oregon.

Shelton, T. W., physician, res Cottage, bet Chemeketa and Court.
Sheppard, Jas., printer, bds Mrs. Riely.
Shea, Jas., spinner, bds Mansion.
Sheridan, Jas., laborer, res Marion, bet Thirteenth and Fourteenth.
Shelly, J. M., bookkeeper, bds A. Sloper.
Shiel, Geo. K., lawyer, office cor State and High, res Front, bet Division and Fir.
Shively, J., laborer, bds Union.
SHAW & MALLORY, lawyers, office Gray's brick, cor Liberty and State.
SHAW, J. J., (*Shaw & Mallory,*) res Thirteenth, bet State and Court.
Shannon, Wesley, res cor Capital and Marion.
SKIFF, L. S., dentist, office Patton's block, res Liberty, bet State and Court.
SLOAT, E. D., painter, Commercial, bet Court and Chemeketa.
Sloper, N. B., carpenter, res Commercial, bet Division and Fir.
Sloper, Ambrose, millwright, res cor Chuch, and Chemeketa.
Sloper, D., blacksmith, bds A. Sloper.
Simon, J., cigar maker, with Holliday.
Sedlak, Mrs. F., res Liberty, bet State and Court.
Simmons, — laborer, res Commmercial, South Salem.
SIMPSON, BENJ., Indian Agent, res cor Summer and Chemeketa.
SIMPSON & WAYMIRE, lawyers, office in Patton's block, State, bet Commercial and Liberty.
SIMPSON, S. C., (*Simpson & Waymire,*) res cor Church and Ferry.
Singer, T., butcher, bds J. Smith.
SMITH, F. A., (*Royal & Smith*) res cor Court and Summer.
SMITH & MEREDITH, dentists, Griswold's block, cor Commercial and State.
SMITH, H., (*Smith & Meredith*) res N E cor High and Chemeketa.
Smith, J. H., machinist, bds Commercial Restaurant.
Smith, John, butcher, res liberty, bet State and Court.
Smith, O. H., proprietor, Chemeketa saloon, cor Commercial and State.
Smith, Wm., res Boon's Island.
Smith, Homer, res cor Liberty and Chemeketa.
Smith, J., cook, (colored) res cor Commercial and Chemeketa.
Smith, Mrs. J., res cor Union and Commercial.
Smith, P., laborer, bds Avenue House.
Smith, J. W., steam ferry, res Court bet High and Church.
Smith, F. M., (*Durbin & Co.*) bds S. Durbin.
Smith, W. X., teamster, res Summer, bet Marion and Union.
SMITH, C. H., (*Cook & Smith*) res Winter, bet Center and Marion.
Smith, S., farmer, res cor Commercial and Division.
Smith, J. X., bds Terrell.
Spong, Geo., res North Salem.
Spong, Wm., clerk, North Star saloon.
Skaife, R., miller, res Fir, South Salem.
Stanton, W. G., bds High, bet Center and Marion.
STATE DEPARTMENT, Governor's office in Grover & Miller's brick, cor Commercial and Ferry. Secretary of State office, State Treasurer's office, and agent for School Commissioners, in Holman's brick, N W cor Commercial and Ferry. State Library, and Supreme Court room, in Grover & Miller's brick, S W cor Commercial and Ferry.
Starr, H., tinsmith, bds Commercial Restaurant.
ST. PAULS CHURCH, Episcopal, S W cor Church and Chemeketa.
STAPLETON, H., (*Boothby & Stapleton*) bds J. B. Nichols.
Strong, E., tanner, res cor Commercial and Bellevue.
Starbuck, — carpenter, res cor Sangamon and Owen.
Stewart, J. M., res Union, bet High and Church.
STEWART, REV. W. R., bds J. Patterson.
Stean, A. M., farmer, bds W. Stean.
Stean, W., res High, bet Union and Division.
Stephen, F., watchman, bds Wessels.
Stephen, S., res North Salem.
Staiger, F., Sr, cor Front and Center.
Staiger, F., jr, blacksmith, bds Staiger.
Staiger, W., marble cutter, bds Monroe.
STAIGER, J., shoemaker, res Center, bet Commercial and High.
Staiger, A., apprentice, bds Staiger Sr.
Stone, — physician, res cor Commercial and Miller.
Stiles, H. N., clerk, bds T. H. Cox.
Stratton, C. P., millwright, res N W cor Center and Summer.
STRATTON, REV. C. C., minister M. E Church, bds C. P. Stratton.
Stratton, J. A., printer, bds C. P. Stratton.
Strong, J. E. telegraphist, res S W cor Commercial and North.
Strong, George E., accountant, bds J. E. Strong.
STAHLEY, J., chair maker, shop north end High, res Marion, bet Winter and Summer.
Starkey, J. L., res Front, bet Chemeketa and Center.
Starkey, Mrs. A. A., widow, res cor Chemeketa and Front.

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Hammer & Terry.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Genuine French, Amer. Perfumeries.

John G. Hodge & Co.,

Importers,

MANUFACTURERS & WHOLESALE STATIONERS,

KEEP THE LARGEST STOCK OF

BLANK BOOKS,

Stationery, School Books, Wrapping Paper, Playing Cards,

POCKET CUTLERY, &c., &c., &c.,

ON THE PACIFIC COAST,

327, 329 and 331 Sansom street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

—ooo—

Blank Books made to order from the Carew Company's Ex. Fine Ledger Papers.

—ooo—

Mining Companies, County Offices, Country Houses, Banks and Miscellaneous Offices supplied.

GEO. WILLIAMS,

HOUSE RENOVATOR,

CARPET STRETCHER AND GENERAL JOBBER.

—ooo—

Carpets cleaned and laid in good style, and all kinds of Jobbing done in in any part of the city.

—ooo—

ORDERS LEFT AT RESIDENCE WILL BE PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

—ooo—

Residence on High, between Center and Marion streets,
Salem, Oregon.

BONHAM & LAWSON,

Attorneys-at-Law.

OFFICE---In the Court House,
Salem, Oregon.

STIMPSON, G. W., (*Plamondon & Stimpson,*) res Summer, bet Union and Marion.
Strang, Benj., res cor Liberty and Bellevue.
Strang, Daniel, res High, bet Chemeketa and Center.
Strickle, J. H., wharfman, bds Union.
STINSON, A. L., publisher Willamette Farmer, res Chemeketa, bet Capital and Summer.
Swiggett, M. D., physician, res cor Church and Center.
Swaine, O. C., res S E cor Liberty and Owen.
Swegle, Charles, res S W cor Marion and High.
Swegle, Mrs., bds M. Moore.
STROUD, G. M., res S W cor Chemeketa and Fourteenth.
STONE, L. J., (*Adkins & Stone,*) bds Union.
Stewart, Charles, bds Union.
STATE LIBRARY, Smith's block, cor Commercial and Ferry.
Stout, —, res N E cor Commercial and Miller, South Salem.
Sullman, —, laborer, bds State street.
Sykes, R., wool sorter, bds Mansion.
SUPREME COURT ROOM, Opera House, 3d floor.
Sullivan, E., law student, bds State street.
SNYDER & COOK, book binders and paper rulers, Griswold's brick, cor State and Commercial.
SNYDER, C. D., (*Snyder & Cook*) res Church, bet Court and Chemeketa.
South Salem Steam Flouring and Lumbering Mills, Moores & Miller, proprietors Rock, bet Miller and Owen.

T

TERRY, C. N., County Judge, office in Court House.
Thatcher, H. M., res cor Front and Division.
THATCHER, E. A., druggist, res Liberty, bet Division and Fir.
Taylor, Thomas, painter, bds J. Taylor.
TAYLOR, JOHN, tailor, shop bank building, res Liberty, bet Oak and Bellevue.
Taylor, J. B., gas fitter, bds Union.
Taylor, —, laborer, res State, bet Liberty and High.
Taylor, James V., brickmason, res cor High and Court.
Taylor, Mrs., widow, res Marion, bet Winter and Summer.
Thompson, J. C., butcher, res Summer, bet Marion and Union.
Thornton, S., teamster, res cor Trade and Front.
Thompson, E. S., clerk, bds New York Restaurant.
Thrall, S. A., bds Dr. Skiff.
Terrell, G. P., merchant, State, bet Commercial and Liberty, res High, bet Center and Chemeketa.
Towl, E. D., millman, res cor Commercial and Leslie.
Todhunter, John, carder, res N. Salem.
Trotter, Mrs. M. A., dressmaker, res cor Liberty and Chemeketa.
Turnacliff, David, laborer, res cor Summer and Marion.
Tucker, J. M., hostler Stage Co., bds Opera House.

U

UZAFOVAGE & WRIGHT, grocers, wharfmen and commission merchants, Commercial, bet State and Ferry.
UZAFOVAGE, C., (*Uzafovage & Wright,*) res Front, bet State and Ferry.
UPTON, J. H., publisher Mercury, office in Stewart's block, res N E cor Ferry and Front.
Underwood, Wm., wagon maker, cor Commercial and Chemeketa, res Commercial North Salem.

V

VAN WAGNER & CO., Furniture dealers, State, bet Commercial and Liberty.
VAN WAGNER, GEO. G., (*Van Wagner & Co.,*) res S W cor Court and Thirteenth.
Vierani, J., res State, bet High and Liberty.
Vandevere, A. H., hostler, bds New York Restaurant.
Vroom, E., farmer, res State, bet Commercial and Liberty.
Vroom, L. P., dressmaker, State, bet Commercial and Liberty.
Van Pelt, Mrs., widow, (colored) res cor High and Court.

W

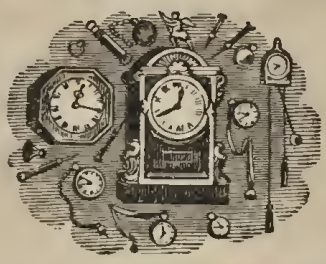
WAITE, E. M., book and job printer, Griswold's Block, S W cor Commercial and State, res N W cor Front and Center.
WADE, R. M., hardware dealer, N E cor Commercial and Court, res Liberty, bet Court and Chemeketa.
Walford, J., brewer, res Winter, bet Trade and Ferry.
Warner, James, painter, res Commercial, South Salem.
Wade, Alfred, res Liberty, Boon's Island.
WADE, W. L., merchant, Liberty, Boon's Island.
Watterman, A. B., clerk, Oriflamme saloon.
Watkinds, W. H., & Co., harness maker, Commercial, bet State and Court.
WATKINDS, W. H., Superintendent Penitententiary, res Mill, bet Liberty and High.

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Terry & Hammer.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., Salem, Physicians' Prescriptions carefully prepared.

L. C. HENRICHSEN. G. HANSEN.

L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,

No. 109  First st.,

Portland, Oregon.

Gold and Silver

WATCHES,

CLOCKS,

DIAMONDS, AND JEWELRY,

....AND....

SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE.

AGENTS FOR

BOHM'S IMPROVED PATENT LADIES' BUCKLE,

Auguste Saltzman's and E. Howard & Co's

CELEBRATED

American Watches.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY REPAIRED

And Warranted.

Particular Attention Paid to

Diamond Setting, Engraving & Enameling.

☞ Call and see, and you will find it to your advantage to deal with them. ☜

Ward, Mrs. S., widow, res Front, bet Marion and Center.
WALLER, REV. A. F., res East end State.
Waller, O. A., res East end of State.
Waller, E, J., student, bds A. F. Waller.
Ward, T., stone cutter, res cor Summer and Union.
Walker, M. W., carpenter, res Church, bet Center and Chemeketa.
Watt, Mrs. S. E., widow, res Fourteenth.
Walker, Chas., weaver, bds Mansion.
Waltsch, L., saddler, bds Nichols.
Wagner, G. B., res North Salem.
Welsch, H., bds C. Weeks.
Weeks, C., blacksmith, res Water, bet Chemeketa and Center.
Whitney, — carpenter, res Front, bet Marion and Center.
WAYMIRE, J. A., City Recorder, res Front bet Division and Fir.
Westacott, L., brewer, res cor Commercial and Jackson.
WALDO, D., Pres. W.W.Mfg.Co,, res North end Summer.
Webster, W. B., laborer, bds Commercial Restaurant.
WEATHERFORD. J., druggist, Commercial bet Ferry and State, res cor Marion and High.
Wessel, J., spinner, res cor Cottage and Center.
WILLAMETTE UNIVERSITY, University reservation, East Salem.
WILLAMETTE WOOLEN MANUFACTURING COMPANY, Boon's Island, J. Hoyt, agent.
Willson, Mrs. C. A., res State bet Cottage and Winter.
WILSON, R. W., (*Adams & Wilson*) res cor Church and Center.
Wheeler, Chas., clerk, bds Mrs. Robbinson.
Wilson, Albert, laborer, res High, bet Ferry and Trade.
WILSON, J. Q., (*Salem Dray & Hack Co.*) res Front, bet State and Court.
Wilson, H., brickmason, bds Union.
Wilson, John, clerk, bds Commercial Restaurant.
Wilbur, J., hotel waiter, Commercial Res taurant.
WILBUR, REV. J. H., Pastor M. E. Church, res cor State and Winter.
Williams, Jesse, laborer, (colored) res Union, bet Summer and Capital.
Wilkins, Wm., weaver, bds Mansion.
Williams, B., carpenter, bds Mansion.
Williams, J. L., res Chemeketa, bet Commercial and Liberty.
Williams, E., res cor Front and Chemeketa.
Williams, George, bds E. Williams.
WILLIAMS & WILLIS, attorneys at law, office Court House.
WILLIAMS, R., (*Williams & Willis,*) res cor Front and Division.
WILLIS, P. L., (*Williams & Willis,*) res Capital, bet Chemeketa and Center.
Wisner, Chas., cook, Pacific brewery.
Woods, Geo. L., lawyer, res cor Capital and Marion.
Woodward, C., laborer, res Summer, bet Marion and Center.
Woodworth, C. S., chief clerk Indian Department, res cor Commercial and Oak.
WOODWARD, REV. L. T., M. E. minister, East Salem, South side State.
WRIGHT, J. G., (*Uzafovage & Wright,*) res Charch, bet Chemeketa and Center.
Wright, Mrs. M., widow, bds A. Bachman.
Wright, Thos., carpenter, res Cottage, bet Center and Marion.
Wright, J., sr, res Liberty, bet Division and Fir.
WISWELL, O., livery stable, Ferry, bet Commercial and Front, res Front, bet Chemeketa and Center.
Witten, J. E., mill owner, res cor Liberty and Owen.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Practical Chemists & Pharmaceutists.

Russell & Ferry, General Agents North British and Mercantile Fire Insurance Co., for Oregon.

C. M. PARMENTER. F. J. BABCOCK.

PARMENTER & BABCOCK,

MANUFACTURERS,

WHOLESALE & RETAIL DEALERS

.....IN.....

Furniture, Upholstery, &c.

All Kinds of Furniture Made to Order,

AND REPAIRING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

COFFINS AND CASKETS ON HAND OR MADE TO ORDER.

Warerooms - - Commercial Block,

Commercial street, Salem, Oregon.

PIONEER OIL CO.,

Established for the Manufacture of

Linseed, Castor and other Oils.

The Works are now in operation and prepared to furnish

Pure Oils, in any Quantity and of Better Quality,

Than any Imported or Manufactured on the Pacific Coast.

....ALSO....

FLAX SEED OIL CAKE MEAL,

GREEN TOW, LINT, ETC.

OFFICE---Holman's Block, Salem, Oregon.

Orders addressed to "PIONEER OIL CO." will have immediate attention.

GEO. P. HOLMAN, Agent.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

OF THE

CITY OF SALEM,

FOR THE YEAR 1871.

Showing at a glance the Different Branches of Business carried on in this City.

Accountants.

Gillett, J. W. D., May, S. E.,
B. H. Bowman.

Attorneys-at-Law.

Curl, C. G., Simpson & Waymire.
Knight & Lord. Terry, C. N.
Bonham & Lawson. Williams & Willis.
Shaw & Mallory. Shiel, George K.

Architect.

G. W. Rhodes.

Auctioneer.

Friedman & Gosliner.

Agricultural Implements.

Cuuningham, & Co. Wade, R. M.

Bank.

Ladd & Bush.

Barbers.

Burford, T. J. Johnson, D. A.
Fliedner, C. Jones, Daniel

Bakeries.

Byrne, Louis, Sayers, R. W.
Paul Oberheim.

Book-Binders.

Snyder & Cook.

Booksellers and Stationers.

Gill, J. K., Yeaton & Boon.

Boot and Shoe Finder.

Gilbert Bro.

Boot and Shoe Dealers.

Gilbert, Bro. Royal & Smith.
Nichols, J. B. Staiger & Bier.

Boot and Shoe Maker.

Gilbert, Bro. Haas, N.
Kiblinger, J. P. Staiger & Bier.

Boarding Houses.

Riely, Mrs. S. A. Sloper, Mrs. A.

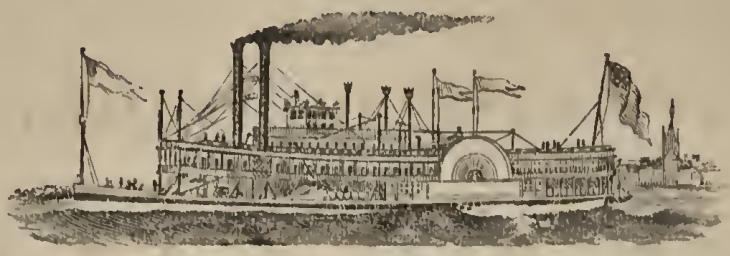
Box Makers.

A. Bachman.

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Hammer & Terry.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Genuine French, Amer. Perfumeries.

People's Transportation Co.



THE STEAMERS ALERT AND SENATOR

Will leave the Company's Dock, foot of "A" street, Portland, every morning (Sunday excepted) at SIX AND A HALF O'CLOCK, and Afternoon at TWO,

CONNECTING AT OREGON CITY

IN THE MORNING,

With Boats for Salem, Albany and Corvallis,

....ON....

Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Friday,

....AND ON....

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY AND FRIDAY,

.....FOR....

Dayton, Lafayette, McMinnville

A. A. McCULLY,
President P. T. Co.

T. McF. PATTON,
Secretary.

DR. J. W. McAFEE.

OFFICE---In Griswold's Block, over Meyers' store,
SALEM, OREGON.

WILL BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE AT ALL HOURS OF THE DAY,
UNLESS PROFESSIONALLY ENGAGED.

Blacksmiths.

Brown,. A. J. — Bales, A.
Baxter, W. — Bash & Scriber.
Kelly & Scott. — Weeks, C.
Neil, George — Riggs, D. L.

Breweries.

City Brewery. — Pacific Brewery.
Pioneer.

Contractors and Builders.

Bowker & Smith. — Clark, W. N.
Hatch, Peter H. — Rhodes, G. W.
Scott, J. M. — Donaldson, A. J.
Joseph, James — Wright, Thomas

Commission Merchants.

Cox & Earhart. — Cunningham & Co.
Friedman & Gosliner. — Wade R. M.
Uzafovage & Wright.

Chair Factory.

Jacob Stahley.

Coppersmiths.

Cole & Penn. — Anderson & Brown.

Coffee and Oyster Saloons.

Cooke, Wm. — Sayers, R. W.
Hellenbrand, C. H. — Johnson, I. C.

Collecting Agents.

Hammer & Terry. — Royal, C. W.

County Officers.

County Clerk, A. B. Cosper.
Deputy Clerk, O. J. Carr.
Sheriff, Jasper N. Matheny.
County Judge, C. N. Terry.
" Treasurer, W. S. Moore.
" Surveyor, John Newsom.
" Commissioners, Ai Coolidge, and John Giesy.

Confectioners.

Holbert, J. G.

Crockery and Glassware Dealers.

Adams & Wilson. — Farrar Brother.
Scott, L. S. — Uzafovage & Wright.
W. L. Wade,

Cooper.

J. Dunham.

Cigar Manufacture.

I. Holliday.

Cabinet Makers.

Graves, William. — Parmenter & Babcock
Ross, L. — Van Wagner, & Co.

Dress Makers.

Mrs. E. Paddock. — Miss's Parrott & Miller
Mrs. L. P. Vroom. — Mrs. J. Reardon.
Mrs. Ensign.

Draughtsman.

J. C. Bloomfield.

Draymen.

Salem Dray and Hack Company.

Druggist.

J. C. Grubbs & Co. — Weatherford & Co.
J. W. Souther.

Dyer.

W. W. Mnfg. Co. — Henry Croft.

Engineers.

Cooke, Samuel, — Hastings, George
Pratt, Samuel. — Patterson, James
Samuel Bass.

Dentist.

Chance, Geo. H. — Skiff, L. S.
Smith & Meredith. — McCauley, S. D.

Editors and Publishers.

Upton, J. H., Weekly Mercury—Democratic.

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Terry & Hammer.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State st., Salem, pure Foreign & Domes. Wines & Liquors.

Clarke, S. A., daily and weekly Oregon Statesman—Republican.
Stinson, A. L., Willamette Farmer—Agricultural.

Dry Goods Dealers.

Breyman Brothers. Murphy & Croasman.
Burt, Thomas H., Moxley, Mrs. J. S.,
Friedman & Gosliner. Owens, Hugh,
Gray, G. W., & Co., Terrell, G. P.,
Herman & Hirsch, Ripperton, J. A.,
Holmes, Josephus, McCully & Co.,
Meyers & Son. Levy, F.,
Wade, W. L.

Express Company.

Wells, Fargo, & Company.

Foundry.

B. F. Drake.

Furniture, &c.

Yeaton, A. T. Ross, L.
Van Wagner, & Co. Parmenter & Babcock.
William Graves.

Gas Works.

Salem Gas Works—A. H. Burrows.

Gunsmiths.

Foistner, Benjamin Marvin, M.

Groceries and Provisions.

Adams & Wilson. Holmes, J.
Byrne, L. Hughes, John
Cox & Earhart. Martin & Allen.
Corner, E. L. Oberheim, Paul.
Farrar Brothers. Richardson, T. J.,
Uzafovage & Wright.

Hotels.

Avenue House. Chemeketa House.
Mansion House. Opera House.
Union House.

House and Real Estate Agents.

Adams, S. C. Hammer, S. R.
Royal, C. W. Murphy, J. J.

Liquor Saloons.

Adkins & Stone, Gird, Wm.,
Burrows, Thos. Goillert, Wm.,
Brown, John Bean, Robert,
Byrne, John Scott & Conway.
Barnardi, Jacob, Plamondon & Stimpson.
Burns, John
Carroll, C., Smith, O. H.,

Livery Stables.

Booth & Plamondon. Morris & Bean.
Durbin & Co., Wiswell, O.

Meat Markets.

Clark, Daniel Smith, John,
Nesbit, Wm., Kroenberger, Daniel
Brown & Wade.

Mills, Flouring.

Kinney, & Co., water. Moores, & Co., steam.

Mills, Lumbering.

Moores, & Co., Forsythe, & Co.

Millwrights.

Stratton, C. P. Sloper, Ambrose.
Moore, W. S. McFarland, J. J.

Milliners.

Howell, Mrs. J. H. Schwatka, Miss C. M.
Cline, Mrs. M. C. Verani, Mrs. J.

Music, and Musical Instruments.

Gill, J. K. Yeaton & Boon.

Marble Cutter.

A. J. Monroe.

Notaries Public for Marion County.

Albert, J. H. Church, S. T.
Bowman, B. H. Moores, Isaac R.
Knight, N. B. Patton, Thomas McF.
Woodworth, C. S. Clarke, S. A.
Snowden, S. D. Cann, T. H.
Hammer, S. R. Murphy, Daniel H.

Russell & Ferry, Real Estate Agents, Portland. Branch at Salem, Terry & Hammer.

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Toilet Articles, Druggists' Sundries.

Oil Manufactory.

Pioneer Oil Mill.

Plasterers.

Morgan, David — Stroupe, Samuel.
J. Staiger.

Painters.

Campbell, D. F. — Sloat, E. D.
Lindsey, G. W. — Plummer, W. J.
Taylor, Thomas — Moore, George
James Warner.

Professor of Music.

A. L. Francis.

Physicians.

Carpenter & Chase. — Belt, A. M.
Payton, D. — Fiske, E. R.
McAfee, J. W. — Shelton, J. C.
McCurdy, J. D. — Shelton, T. W.
Bissell, G. P. — Grubbs, S. C.
Richardson, J. A. — Swiggett, M. D.
S. W. McDowell.

Photographers.

Lobdell, S. A. — Montgomery, J. H.

Repairing.

Fliedner & Graef. — Loosen, P. J.
Haines, L. — Wilde. William
Taylor, John

Saddle and Harness Makers

Jordan, J. A. — Watkinds, W. H. & Co.
Lamport, E. — Gray. S. G.
F. D. Dunn.

Sash and Door Factory.

Smith & Cooke. — Boothby & Stapleton.

Stoves and Tinware.

Anderson & Brown. — Cole & Penn.
Cunnigham, & Co.

Sewing Machine Agents.

Gilbert Bro. — Royal & Smith.
Mrs. L. P. Vroom.

Tanners.

Morgan, F. M. — Strong, E.

Telegraphs.

Western Union, office in Chemeketa.
O. & C. R. R. Co., office at depot.

Undertaker.

William Graves.

Watchmakers and Jewelers.

Haas, J. Henry, — Martin, William W.

Wagon Makers.

Duvall, G. R. — Underwood, & Co
England, William — Jory, H. S.

Wharfinger.

Uzafovage & Wright.

Woolen Works.

Willamette Woolen Manufacturing Company

J. C. Grubbs & Co., State Street, Salem, Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines.

Russell & Ferry, General Agents North British and Mercantile Fire Insurance Co., for Oregon.

ERRATA.

The following subjects were accidentally overlooked.

Book-Bindery.

On April 26th, 1868, Mr. C. D. Snyder, formed a copartnership with Mr. A. L. Stinson, and started a book-bindery in this city, a branch of industry much needed. Since that time the proprietors have been well encouraged in their enterprise. Mr. Stinson sold his interest to Mr. F. A. Cook, on the 1st of April, 1870. A large amount of work has been turned out, and all in the most workmanlike manner. Besides binding books, this firm can do any kind of ruling, thereby saving the cost and delay of sending to San Francisco.

Candy Manufactory.

Mr. J. G. Holbert, the proprietor of the Oregon Candy Manufactory, of this city, has from the first establishment of his factory met with the greatest success in his line. When the roads and weather permit, he supplies all the adjoining counties with his own manufacture at prices that defy competition; and, as he does not adulterate his candies, they can be used with safety, which is not the case with all those of foreign make.

Olive Lodge No. 18—Meets at Odd Fellows Hall on Saturday evening of each week.

St. Paul's Episcopal Church.—Rev. C. R. Bonnell, Rector. This church is on the corner of Church and Chemeketa streets. Wooden building, valued at $3,000. Will accommodate 110 persons. An addition has lately been built, which is now used as a Sunday school room.

Additional Names.

Cox, J. W., apprentice Book-bindery, bds Geo. Cook.
Clark, Daniel, butcher, res Liberty, bet Chemeketa and Court.
Munkers, W. R., farmer, res High, bet Marion and Union.
Moore, M., teamster, res cor Court and Thirteenth.

SNYDER & COOK,

BOOK-BINDERS,



Paper Rulers

....AND....

Blank Book Manufacturers,

Salem, Oregon.

NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES, MUSIC BOOKS,

&c., &c., &c.,

BOUND TO ORDER.

Particular Attention Paid to Re-binding Old Books.

We beg leave to call your attention to the fact that we are enabled to manufacture to order EVERY VARIETY OF BLANK BOOKS, for Merchants, Lawyers, Courts, Societies, Corporations, Mining Companies, Hotels, &c., in every respect equal to any manufactured in the Eastern States or San Francisco.

In ordering Books with printed headings, be particular to write the heading in a PLAIN ROUND HAND.

BLANKS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS

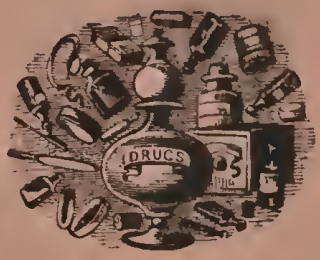
RULED TO ORDER.

SNYDER & COOK,

Griswold's Block.

ESTABLISHED ....IN.... OREGON, 1857.

CITY DRUG STORE

Salem,  Oregon.

Salem Dispensary.

OPPOSITE THE CHEMEKETA HOTEL.

J. W. SOUTHER,

Successor to Geo. A. Edes & Co.,

DRUGGIST & APOTHECARY,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

CHEMICALS,

PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, WINDOW GLASS,

....AND....

CHOICE TOILET PERFUMERY.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.

Pure Wines & Liquors.

Family Medicines Carefully Prepared.

Having had twenty years experience in the business, I feel confident that I can give entire satisfaction to all who may favor me with their patronage.

J. W. SOUTHER.

APPENDIX.

CITY CHARTER.

An Act to Incorporate the City of Salem.

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the Legislative Assembly of the State of Oregon:* That the inhabitants of Salem and their successors, within the following limits, are hereby declared a body politic and corporate, by the name and style of the "City of Salem."

SEC. 2. The limits of said city shall be as follows: Commencing at the southwest corner of the late Wm. H. Willson's land claim; thence east, following the southern boundary to the southeast corner of said claim; thence north, on a straight line to where it intersects the southern boundary of State street; thence, on an extension of said boundary, to the middle of Mill creek; thence down the middle of said creek to its intersection with the old grist-mill race formerly owned by J. B. McClane; thence down the middle of said race to where it intersects Mill creek; thence down the middle of said creek to where the same empties into the Willamette river; thence to the middle of the main channel of said river in a due westerly direction; thence southerly with the main channel of said river to the slough near the steamboat landing; thence to the place of beginning. And said city shall be divided into four wards, as follows, viz: All lying east of Church street to constitute the first ward; all lying north of State street, and south of the middle of the main channel of Mill creek, and west of Church street, to constitute the second ward; all lying south of State street and west of Church street, to constitute the third ward; all lying north of the

middle of the main channel of Mill creek to constitute the fourth ward.

Sec. 3. Said city shall have power to purchase, use, lease, sell or dispose of property, real and personal, to make contracts, to sue and be sued, to have and use a common seal, and the same to change at pleasure.

Sec. 4. The officers of said city shall be a Mayor, eight Aldermen, two of whom shall be elected in each of said wards, a Recorder, who shall be ex-officio clerk of the Common Council, an Assessor, a Marshal, who shall be ex-officio collector of taxes, and a Treasurer, who shall hold their offices until their successors are elected and qualified.

Sec. 5. Said officers shall be elected annually, by the qualified electors of said city, voting in the wards where they reside, on the first Monday of December of each year.

Sec. 6. The Mayor and Aldermen shall compose the Common Council of said city, and at any meeting shall have exclusive power—to provide for the election and qualification of officers, and for filling all vacancies in office; to fix the times and places of their meetings, but they shall meet as often as once a month; to levy and collect taxes for city purposes, not to exceed one per cent. per annum on property in said city taxable for county purposes; to establish hospitals; to prevent and remove nuisances; to provide water for the city; to license, tax and regulate auctioneers, taverns, ordinaries, hawkers, peddlers, brokers, pawn-brokers and money-changers, and also hackney coaches, wagons, carts, drays and omnibusses, and to fix the rates of conveying persons or property thereon; to license, tax and regulate bar-rooms, tippling houses, and all places where spirituous or malt liquors are sold, billiard tables, bowling alleys, theatricals and other exhibitions, shows and amusements; and also to prohibit bawdy houses, gaming and gambling houses; *provided*, that no

license shall exceed those made by statute for tippling houses, bar-rooms and billiard tables; that the tax and license hereby granted shall be in addition to those made by the county; to establish and regulate market houses and places; to establish fire companies, and to provide for the prevention and extinguishment of fires; to appoint fire wardens, and prescribe their duties, and property guards, and to compel any person or persons present to aid in extinguishment of such fires, or for the protection of property exposed to danger in time of fire; and by ordinance to prescribe such other powers as may be necessary on such occasions; to establish and regulate a police and night watch; to impose fines, forfeitures and penalties; to provide for the construction, clearing and repair of side and cross-walks adjacent to lots by the holders thereof, and also for making, clearing and improving gutters; to grade, pave, plank, or otherwise improve, clean, and keep in repair streets, alleys and sidewalks; to erect, regulate and repair public wharves, docks and bridges, and regulate the erection and repair of private wharves, and fix the rate of wharfage thereof; to regulate the storage of gunpowder and other combustible material, and the use of candles, lamps, and other lights, in shops, stables and other places; to prevent, remove or secure any fire-place, stove, or other apparatus, which may be dangerous in causing fires; to regulate and prescribe the manner of building partition walls and fences; to prevent or regulate the running at large of animals, and the discharge of fire-arms in said city; to license and regulate porters and fix the rate of porterage; to appropriate for any item of city expenditure, and to provide for the payment of the debts and expenses of the city; to appoint a city attorney, and prescribe his duties; to change the wards, and make new ones, and change the number of the aldermen as the interest of the city may require; to provide for measuring and

weighing hay and wood, and other commodities bought and sold in said city; to provide for the removal of standing water and unwholsome and offensive substances, and to prevent streams from overflowing their banks; to make by-laws and ordinances not inconsistent with the laws of the United States or this State; to carry into effect the provisions of this charter, and secure the health, peace and improvement of said city, and to provide for the punishment of the violation of city ordinances, by fine or imprisonment; but no fine shall exceed one hundred dollars, or imprisonment more than twenty days; and shall have power to prevent the introduction of diseases into the city; to prevent and restrain any riot, noise, disturbance, or disorderly assemblage in any street, house, or place in the city; to provide for the prevention and removal of obstructions in the Willamette river within the limits of said city; *provided*, that the residents of said city shall not be exempt from payment of such road taxes as are or may be by law imposed upon other residents of Marion county; *and provided further*, that the City Council shall appoint a suitable person as supervisor of roads, who shall collect and apply all road tax within the city of Salem to the roads within the limits of said city, and within the road district in which said city is situated.

SEC. 7. The Mayor shall have power to call meetings of the Common Council, and shall preside at their meetings, and when there is a tie in the Council, shall vote; and shall, at least once in each year, state to the said Council the condition, financial and otherwise, of the city, and recommend such measures for the peace, health, improvement and prosperity of the city as he may deem expedient.

SEC. 8. The Recorder shall have jurisdiction over all violations of city ordinances, and may hold to bail, fine or commit persons found guilty thereof, and within the city shall

have jurisdiction and powers like a justice of the peace, and the law governing justices of the peace shall apply, as far as applicable, to all his proceedings. His duties as assessor and clerk shall be as prescribed by the Common Council. He shall preside, in the absence of the Mayor, and shall keep a journal of the proceedings of the Council.

SEC. 9. The Marshal shall execute all process directed to him by the Recorder, or any legal authority; shall be a conservator of the peace, and shall arrest all persons guilty of a breach thereof, or of the violation of a city ordinance, and take them before the Recorder for trial; and may, as collector, enforce the collection of city taxes as the collection of county taxes are enforced; and shall perform such other duties as may be required of him by the Common Council.

SEC. 10. The Treasurer shall receive and keep the funds and moneys of the city, and pay out the same as hereinafter specified, and, when required by the Common Council, shall make a statement of the financial affairs of the city.

SEC. 11. The Mayor and Aldermen shall receive no pay for their services, and the compensation of other officers shall be as provided by the Common Council.

SEC. 12. No claim against the city shall be paid until it is audited and allowed by the Common Council, and then the Treasurer shall pay it upon a warrant drawn upon him by the Recorder.

SEC. 13. No member of the Common Council shall, during the period for which he is elected, be interested in any contract, the expenses of which are to be paid out of the city treasury.

SEC. 14. No person shall be allowed to vote at any municipal election who has not resided in said city limits thirty days next preceding the election, and who shall have refused or neglected to pay any city fine or tax legally assessed against

him; *provided*, such payment has been legally demanded of him, and the City Council may prescribe such oath as they may deem proper to ascertain such fact.

SEC. 15. When any person shall be convicted of a criminal offense, under any of the ordinances of said city, and shall be adjudged to pay a fine and cost, and shall fail to pay the same, he may be sentenced to labor one day for every two dollars of such fine and cost, upon the streets or other public works of said city, under such officer as the Common Council may prescribe; and the Common Council may provide such fetters or manacles as may be necessary to secure the person of such criminal during his term of labor.

SEC. 16. Within five days from the enactment of any ordinance, a copy thereof shall be posted at some public place in each ward, or published in a newspaper in Salem; and no ordinance shall take effect in less than five days from its passage.

SEC. 17. A majority of the Aldermen, with the presiding officer, at any meeting shall constitute a quorum to do business, and all their meetings shall be public, and at least once a year they shall cause a statement of the financial affairs of the city to be published.

SEC. 18. Inasmuch as an urgent necessity exists for funds for the immediate use of the city, the Council may incur a debt which shall not in the aggregate exceed the sum of two thousand dollars; but from and after the first day of December next, the City Council shall not in any manner create any debt or liabilities which shall, singly or in the aggregate, exceed the sum of one thousand dollars.

SEC. 19. The legislature shall have the right to alter, amend or repeal this charter.

SEC. 20. All acts, or parts of acts, that contravene this act, are hereby repealed.

SEC. 21. This act shall be in force from and after its approval by the Governor.

AMENDED CHARTER.

An Act to amend an Act entitled "An Act to Incorporate the City of Salem," approved October —, 1862.

Be it enacted by the Legislative Assembly of the State of Oregon :

SEC. 23. The Council shall have power, and is authorized, whenever it deems it expedient, to improve the public grounds within said city; to establish and open streets and alleys within the limits of said city, in continuation of those now or hereafter laid out; to establish or alter the grade, and to improve any street or part thereof, now or hereafter laid out or established within the corporate limits of said city. The power and authority to improve a street includes the power and authority to construct, improve, pave, repair, and to keep in repair, the sidewalks and pavements, and to determine and provide for everything convenient and necessary concerning such improvements and repairs.

SEC. 24. Whenever the Council deems it expedient to improve a street or part thereof, it may proceed to ascertain and determine the probable cost of making such improvement, and assess upon each lot or part thereof, liable therefor, its proportionate share of such costs.

SEC. 25. Whenever the probable costs of the improvements have been ascertained and determined, and the proportionate share thereof of each lot or part thereof has been assessed as provided for in section 24, the Council must declare the same by ordinance, and direct the City Recorder to

enter a statement thereof in the docket of the city liens as provided in the next section.

SEC. 26. The docket of city liens is a book in which must be entered, in pursuance of section 25, the following matters in relation to assessment for the improvement of streets:

1. The number or letter of the lot assessed, and the number or letter of the block in which it is situated, and if a separate assessment is made upon a part of a lot, a particular designation of such part;

2. The name of the owner thereof, or that the owner is unknown;

3. The sum assessed on such lot or part thereof, and the date of the entry.

SEC. 27. The docket of city liens is a public writing, and the original or certified copies of any matter authorized to be entered therein are entitled to the force and effect thereof, and from the date of the entry therein, of an assessment upon a lot or part thereof, the sum so entered is to be deemed a tax levied and a lien thereon, which lien shall have priority over all other liens or incumbrances thereon whatever.

SEC. 28. For the purpose of ascertaining who is the owner of any lot or part thereof, assessed for the improvement of a street, the Recorder shall take the certificate of the County Clerk of the county of Marion, stating who is the owner thereof at the date of the ordinance making the assessment, as may appear from the record of deeds for such county, which certificate such County Clerk is authorized and required to give when demanded by the Recorder.

SEC. 29. A sum of money assessed for the improvement of a street cannot be collected until, by order of the Council, ten days' notice thereof is given by the Recorder, or by pub-

lication in a weekly or daily newspaper, published in the city of Salem. Such notice must substantially contain the matters required to be entered in the docket of city liens, concerning such assessment.

SEC. 30. If within five days from the final publication of the notice prescribed in section 29, the sum assessed upon any lot or part thereof is not wholly paid to the City Treasurer, and a duplicate receipt therefor filed with the Recorder, the Council may thereafter order a warrant for the collection of the same, to be issued by the Recorder, directed to the City Marshal, or other person authorized to collect taxes due the city.

SEC. 31. Such warrant must require the person to whom it is directed to forthwith levy upon the lot or part thereof upon which the assessment is unpaid, and sell the same in the manner provided by law, and return the proceeds of such sale to the City Treasurer, and the warrant to the Recorder, with his doings endorsed thereon, together with the receipt of the City Treasurer for the proceeds of such sale as paid to him.

SEC. 32. Such warrant shall have the force and effect of an execution against real property, and shall be executed in like manner, except as herein otherwise specially provided.

SEC. 33. The person executing such warrant shall immediately make a deed for the property sold thereon to the purchaser, stating therein that the same is made subject to redemption, as provided herein. Within three years from the date of such sale, the owner or his successor in interest, or any person having a lien by judgment, decree or mortgage on the property or any part thereof, separately sold, may redeem the same upon the terms and conditions provided in the next section.

SEC. 34. Redemption may be made by the payment of the

purchase money and twenty-five per cent. additional, together with interest upon the purchase money from the date of sale to the time of payment at legal rate, and the amount of any tax which the purchaser may have paid upon the property.

SEC. 35. A redemption discharges the property from the effects of the sale for the assessment. If made by the owner or his successor in interest, the estate in the property is thereby restored to such owner or his successor in interest, as the case may be; but if made by a lien creditor, the amount paid for the redemption is thereafter to be deemed a part of his judgment, decree, or mortgage, as the case may be, and shall bear like interest, and may be enforced and collected as a part thereof.

SEC. 36. Whenever a purchaser, or those claiming under him, refuses to convey to a person entitled to redeem, such person may enforce a conveyance thereof by a suit in equity, as for a specific contract to convey real property; and such suit may be maintained against absent parties without proof of tender of money and offer to redeem, if the plaintiff bring such.

SEC. 37. Whenever the Council shall deem it for the interest of the city to open and lay out a street or alley, or extend those now or hereafter to be laid out, they shall declare the same by ordinance, to be published one month in some daily or weekly paper published in the city of Salem. The Council at its earliest convenience thereafter, and within six months of the final publication of such notice, shall appoint three disinterested freeholders, residents of the city, whose duty it shall be to proceed to assess and report to the Council the damages to property-holders on the line of the street or alley to be opened, laid out or extended; at the same time to determine what persons or property will be benefited by

such improvements, and assess the damages and expenses in part or in whole thereof on the real estate benefited thereby, in proportion, as near as may be, to the benefits resulting to each. Such benefits, when determined and assessed, shall be a lien upon the property so benefited, and shall be docketed, proceeded with and collected in the same manner as assessments for street improvements.

SEC. 38. Each lot or part thereof within the limits of a street where a sidewalk is proposed to be built, or improved, or repaired, shall be liable for the full cost of making, improving or repairing the same in front of or abutting upon it, and also shall be liable for the cost, in whole or in part, as the Council may determine, of making a proposed improvement upon the balance of the half street in front, and also for a proportionate share of one-half of the cost of improving the intersections of two of the streets bounding the block in which such lot or part thereof is situated.

SEC. 39. The cost, in whole or in part, as the Council may determine, of improving such intersection is to be assessed upon the lots or part thereof situated in the quarters of the four blocks and adjoining such intersection, but only upon the lots or parts thereof within the quarters nearest thereto, and in proportion to the cash value of such lots or parts thereof, irrespective of improvements thereon.

SEC. 40. A sale of real property as herein provided conveys to the purchaser, subject to redemption as herein provided, all the estate or interest therein of the owner, whether known or unknown, together with all the rights and appurtenances thereunto belonging.

SEC. 41. When an assessment upon any lot or part thereof becomes delinquent, any person having a lien thereon by judgment, decree or mortgage, may, at any time before the sale of such lot or part thereof, pay the same to the City

Treasurer, taking duplicate receipts therefor, one of which shall be filed with the Recorder; and such payment and filing of duplicate receipt with the Recorder, discharges the property from the effect of the assessment; and the amount of such delinquent taxes, and all accruing costs and charges, if any, when so paid, is thereafter to be deemed a part of such lien creditor's judgment, decree or mortgage, as the case may be, and shall bear like interest, and may be enforced and collected as part thereof.

SEC. 42. The Council must provide by ordinance for the time and manner of doing the work on any proposed improvement.

SEC. 43. If, upon the completion of any improvement or repairs, it is found that the sum assessed therefor upon any lot or part thereof is insufficient to defray the cost thereof, as contemplated herein, the Council must ascertain the deficit and declare the same by ordinance. When so declared, the Recorder must enter the sum of the deficit in the docket of city liens, in a column reserved for that purpose in the original entry, with the date thereof; and such deficit shall thereafter be a lien upon such lot or part thereof, in like manner and with like effect as in case of the sum originally assessed, and shall also be payable, and may be collected in like manner and with like effect, as in the case of such sum originally assessed.

SEC. 44. If, upon the completion of any improvement or repairs, it is found that the sum assessed therefor upon any lot or part thereof, is more than sufficient to defray the cost thereof, as herein contemplated, the Council must ascertain and declare the surplus in like manner as in case of a deficit. When so declared, it must be entered as in case of deficit in the docket of city liens, and thereafter the person who paid

such surplus, or his legal representative, is entitled to repayment of the same by warrant on the City Treasurer.

SEC. 45. The Council shall have power to lay down all necessary sewers and drains, and cause the expense thereof, in whole or in part, to be paid out of the general fund of the city, or they may cause the same, in whole or in part, to be assessed on the property di ectly benefited by such drain or sewer; but the mode of apportioning estimated costs of improvements of streets, prescribed in sections 37 and 38 hereof, shall not apply to the construction of such drains or sewers. But when the Council shall direct the same to be assessed on the property directly benefited, such expense shall, in every other respect, be assessed and collected in the same manner as is provided in case of street improvements.

SEC. 46. The Council is authorized to improve or repair any street or part thereof whenever it deems it expedient, and to declare by ordinance, before doing the same, whether the cost thereof, in whole or part, shall be assessed upon the adjacent property, or be paid out of the general fund of the city.

SEC. 47. If the Council declares that a proposed improvement or repairs shall be at the cost, in whole or in part, of the adjacent property, the proposed improvement or repairs shall be made accordingly; but if it declares that the cost thereof, in whole or in part, shall be paid out of the general fund, such repairs may be made as the ordinance may provide, and be paid for accordingly.

SEC. 48. The cost of establishing or altering the grade of any street or part thereof, shall be paid out of the general fund of the city.

SEC. 49. Whenever any lot or par. thereof, sold under the provisions hereof, shall bring more than the assessment thereon, with interest, costs, and charges of collection, the surplus

must be paid to the Treasurer, and the person executing the warrant must take separate receipt for such surplus, and file it with the Recorder on the return of the warrant. At any time thereafter the owner or his legal representative is entitled to a warrant upon the Treasurer for such surplus.

SEC. 50. The deed to the purchaser must express the true consideration therefor, which is the amount paid by the purchaser; and the return of the person executing the warrant must specify the amount for which each lot or part thereof sold, and the name of the purchaser.

SEC. 51. In making a deed for real property sold for delinquent assessments for improving or repairing a street, it is not necessary to recite or set forth the proceedings prior to sale, but it is sufficient if it substantially appear from such deed that the property was sold by virtue of a warrant from the city of Salem, and the date thereof, for a delinquent assessment, and the amount thereof, together with the date of the sale and the amount bid thereat by the purchaser. The style of a warrant for collection of delinquent assessments shall be, "In the name of the city of Salem."

SEC. 52. Real property, when sold for or to satisfy a delinquent assessment, must be sold for United States gold or silver coin, and not otherwise, and any one applying or seeking to redeem property so sold, as in this act provided, must pay or offer to pay the sum necessary therefor in such coin, and not otherwise; and all sums contemplated herein to be paid must be paid in gold or silver coin of the United States.

SEC. 53. Whenever a lot or part thereof is sold for delinquent assessment for a street improvement, and afterwards resold for a deficit in such assessment, as in this act provided, to any person other than the purchaser at the first sale or his successor in interest, such purchaser or successor, for the pur-

pose of making redemption from the purchaser at such resale, is to be deemed an owner within the meaning of this act.

SEC. 54. No law, or part thereof, authorizing any tribunal or officer of Marion county to grant tavern or grocery licenses, shall apply to persons vending liquor within the city of Salem.

SEC. 55. All city ordinances passed and in force when this act takes effect, and not inconsistent therewith, shall be and remain in full force after this act takes effect, and thereafter until repealed by the Council; and all rights vested or liabilities incurred under either of such acts, or any city ordinance, when this act takes effect, shall not thereby be lost, impaired or discharged.

SEC. 56. The Council shall have power to assess and collect harbor dues from all vessels and steamboats or other water crafts whatever, arriving or departing from the city; to license, tax, regulate, and restrain steamboat runners and wharfingers; to provide for the erection of a city jail, house of correction, and work-house, and the government and management of the same.

Approved October 26, 1868.

SURVEYOR'S REPORT.

To the Council of the City of Salem, Oregon:

The undersigned, City Surveyor, in pursuance of a contract with the city authorities, dated the — day of April, A. D. 1861, reports, that in the month of June, 1861, he proceeded to survey and establish the corner boundaries of the blocks and streets of said city, as follows:

Commencing at the middle point of the intersection of State and Commercial streets, thence along Commercial street from State street to Court street. The width of the block is 331 feet. From Court to Union street the blocks are each 331 feet and four inches wide; and the streets, including Commercial, State, Court, and Union streets, are each ninety-nine feet wide.

From the intersection of Union and Commercial streets, at right angles with Commercial street, along Union street to Capitol street, the blocks are each 348 feet and nine inches wide, and the streets 99 feet, except the block lying immediately west of Capitol street, which is 346 feet and six inches, and Capitol street, which is 105 feet wide. This exception was made for the purpose of making the survey uniform and systematic throughout, and reconciling, as far as possible, discrepancies in the old surveys, as well as the conflict of the interests existing in that part of the town. It is believed that this is the best disposition that can be made of the matter; but should the Council find it expedient to object to this ar-

rangement, it will be altered according to their instruction. The tier of blocks lying west of Capitol street, and the street itself, are not reduced below what was the original design and intention of the founder of the city—the blocks being equal in size to those lying west of Commercial street.

On Capitol and Court streets, the blocks and streets correspond in width with those opposite on Commercial and Union streets—the intermediate blocks and streets corresponding in like manner.

From the original point of beginning, at the intersection of Commercial and State streets, along Commercial street. From State street to Ferry street, 298 feet; width of Ferry street, 66 feet.

From Ferry street to Trade street, 297 feet and 8 inches; width of Trade street, 99 feet.

From Trade street to Mill street, 297 feet; width of Mill street, 66 feet.

From Mill street to Bellevue street, 297 feet; width of Bellevue street, 99 feet.

From Bellevue to Oak street, 330 feet; width of Oak street, 66 feet.

From Oak street to Leslie street, 330 feet; width of Leslie street, 66 feet.

From the intersection of Leslie and Commercial streets, along Leslie to Church street, the streets and blocks correspond in size with those opposite on Court and Union streets.

From the intersection of Leslie and Church streets, along Church street to State street, the blocks and streets correspond in width with those on Commercial street, opposite—all the intermediate blocks and streets being similar to those described.

The fractional blocks lying along the south line of the Willson claim, are of the following widths:

On the west side of Commercial street, 298 feet.

On the east side, 299 feet.

On the west side of ——— street, 303 feet and 8 inches.

On the east side, 304 feet 8 inches.

On the west side of Church street, 312 feet.

From the intersection of the west side of Commercial street and the Willson line, along said line to the slough, 442 feet.

From the west side of Commercial street, along Leslie street to the slough, 330 feet.

From the west side of Commercial street on Oak to the slough, 330 feet.

From the west side of Commercial street on Bellevue to east side of Front street, 346 feet and six inches.

From the last point to the slough, 74 feet.

From the west side of Commercial street, along Mill street, 346½ feet to east side of Front street, plus 99 feet to west side of Front street, plus 33 feet to water's edge.

From the west side of Commercial street, along the north side of Trade street, 346½ feet to Front street, plus 99 feet width of Front street, plus 280 feet to the river.

From Trade street, following Front street, to Division street, the blocks on the east side of the street, (that is, between Front and Commercial streets), are 346½ feet long, east and west, and in width correspond with the fronts on Commercial street, which govern all between them and the river.

From the west side of Front street, along the north side of Ferry street, 346½ feet to Water street, plus 99 feet, width of Water street, plus 50 feet, distance to the river.

From the northwest corner of Ferry and Water streets commences a row of river lots, extending along the west side of

Water street, as follows: Lot No. 1, 298 feet; lot 2, 70 feet 2 inches; Nos. 3, 4, 5 and 6, each 50 feet and 1½ inches; No. 7, 240 feet and 8 inches; No. 8, extending along the west side of Water street to the river.

From the west side of Front street, following State street west, 346½ feet to Water street, plus 99 feet, width of Water street, plus 50 feet to the river.

From the west side of Front, following Court street, 346½ feet to Water street, plus 99 feet, width of Water street, plus 50 feet to the river.

From the west side of Front street, along the south side of Chemeketa street, 346½ feet to Water street, plus 99 feet, width of Water street, plus 17 feet to the river.

On the north side of Chemeketa street commences a tier of four blocks, lying between Front and Water streets, and extending north to Division street, whose width (east and west) is 280 feet and 6 inches.

From the corner of Center and Water streets to the river, 106 feet.

From the corner of Marion and Water street to the river, 85 feet.

From the corner of Union and Water street to the river, 87 feet.

From the corner of Division and Water street to the river, 41 feet.

Cooke's Addition commences at the river bank, on the north side of Division street; thence following the north side of Division street to the corner of Front and Division streets; thence following the west side of Front street 264 feet to the northeast corner of lot No. 1, and south side of Cooke's street, which is 66 feet wide, and runs at right angles with Front street, 287 feet to the river.

On the north side of Cooke's street, lot No. 2 is 110 feet

and 10 inches wide on Front, and runs parallel with Cooke's street to the river. Lot No. 3 is 132 feet on Front street. Lot No. 4 is 132 feet on Front street. Lot No. 5 is 132 feet on Front street. On the north line of lot No. 5, from Front street to the river, is 274 feet to the river.

The intersections of Commercial and State streets, Commercial and Union streets, Commercial and Leslie streets, State and Capitol streets, and Capitol and Union streets, were selected and designated upon the maps as points for permanent monuments, but it was thought best not to establish them until the City Council should have concurred as to their location and approval of their survey.

In the absence of *any instructions*, your surveyor has been compelled to act entirely upon his own judgment; but is believed that upon the whole the matter has been disposed of with as little damage to private interests as the nature of the case will allow.

All of which is respectfully submitted for your consideration and approval.

JEROME B. GREER, *Surveyor.*

WALTER FORWARD, *Deputy Surveyor.*

The City Council having fully concurred in the locations selected by the surveyor for permanent marks or monuments "by which to regulate and establish future surveys," as herein set forth in the foregoing notes of city surveyor, and also marked upon the city plats or maps, and fully approved the the survey of the city of Salem, the said monuments have this day been fully set up and established, agreeable to contract, at each of the five points of intersection of the aforesaid streets, of the following description, to-wit: Two (2) cut

or dressed rocks, set vertically, one directly above the other; the bottom or lower rock being just five (5) inches square and ten (10) inches long; the top or upper rock being just five (5) inches square and twenty-four (24) inches long, with one quart of charcoal at the intersection of the two rocks, and each marked with a cross, thus, X, directly in the center and upon the top end, to designate the precise point of intersection of the respective streets at which said monuments have been set and established. The whole being sunk to the depth of thirty-six (36) inches, and to the level or a little below the surface.

Given under my hand this 19th day of June, A. D. 1862.

JEROME B. GREER,

Surveyor and Contractor.

CERTIFICATE.

STATE OF OREGON, COUNTY OF MARION, ss.

I certify the within [foregoing] duly recorded in Marion County Records, Book of Deeds No. 6, pages 121, 122, 123, and 124, this the 25th day of December, 1862.

GEO. A. EDES, *Recorder.*

CITY LAWS.

The People of the City of Salem do Ordain as follows:

CHAPTER I.

Concerning the City Organization.

TITLE I.

Dividing the City into Wards.

SECTION 1. The city of Salem shall be divided into wards and districts as follows: All that portion of the city north of Marion street shall constitute the First Ward; all between Marion and Court streets shall constitue the Second Ward; all between Court and Ferry streets shall constitute the Third Ward; all south of Ferry street shall constitute the Fourth Ward.

TITLE II.

Concerning City Elections.

SECTION 1. The annual election of officers of the city of Salem shall be held on the first Monday of December in each year, and the polls shall be opened at nine o'clock in the morning and closed at four o'clock in the evening of each election day.

SEC. 2. There shall be provided by the Recorder two poll-books for each Ward, at each election, which shall be

given to the judges of election at the time when they are sworn in.

SEC. 3. It shall be the duty of the Marshal to see that the places selected by the City Council as voting places are properly furnished for that purpose, as the accommodation of the judges shall require.

SEC. 4. So far as the annual election is not provided for by this ordinance, the same shall be, as far as circumstances will permit, conducted according to the laws of this State regulating elections for State and county officers.

SEC. 5. Each voter must be a qualified voter of the State of Oregon, for thirty days previous to the election a citizen of Salem, and at the time of voting a resident of the Ward in which he offers to cast his vote.

SEC. 6. Hereafter, at the annual election, there shall be chosen one Mayor, one Recorder, one Treasurer, one Marshal, voters of said city; and two Aldermen for each Ward, who are citizens of and reside in the Wards for which they are chosen; who shall serve for one year from the first day of January ensuing, or until their successors are elected and qualified.

SEC. 7. Whenever any Alderman shall remove from the Ward for which he was elected his office shall become vacant, and the City Council shall proceed to fill the same by appointment of some resident of that Ward.

SEC. 8. Previous to any annual election, the City Council shall appoint two judges of election for each Ward, who are legal voters of said ward, who shall, by virtue of their office as judges, act as clerks of said election.

SEC. 9. Elections shall be held in such place in each Ward as the City Council may designate; and two weeks before any regular election the Recorder shall publish in some city newspaper a notice of such election, the time and places of holding the same, and of the hour when the polls will open and

close. He shall notify the judges of election of their appointment at least five days before the day of election.

SEC. 10. If any person, appointed by the City Council to act as judge of election, shall fail to attend at the voting place at the time when the polls should open, the voters present may elect judges, who shall be voters in that Ward, and when qualified they shall conduct the election as if appointed by the City Council.

SEC. 11. The judges of election shall administer the following oath to any person whose vote is challenged: "You do solemnly swear that you are a citizen of the United States and of the State of Oregon, have resided in the city of Salem thirty days previous to this time, and reside now in this Ward. So help you God."

SEC. 12. The judges as clerks shall keep a record in the poll-books of the names of the voters in the order in which they shall vote, with a statement in the appropriate columns provided in the poll-books of the persons for whom each voter casts his vote.

SEC. 13. Returns shall be made immediately after the election, by the judges of election, to the City Recorder, as is or may be provided by laws of this State for general elections; and as soon as the same are fully made, the Mayor and Recorder shall proceed to canvass the votes cast, and shall make a report of the same at the next regular meeting of the City Council.

SEC. 14. The Recorder, after the votes are counted, shall issue certificates of election to the persons elected; and if in any case two or more persons have received an equal number of votes for any office at that election, he shall notify them of that fact, and advise them of the next meeting of the Council, when the case shall be considered and decided by lot.

SEC. 15. In case that two or more persons shall at any

election receive an equal number of votes for any office, the Mayor and Recorder shall certify the same to the City Council; and at the first meeting of the Council thereafter, the Clerk shall write the names of such candidates on separate pieces of paper and put them in a hat or box, and put in another hat or box the same number of pieces of paper, on one of which shall be written the name of the office for which they are candidates, and after the hats or boxes are shaken by two Aldermen, two others shall draw, in presence of the others, one a paper from one box or hat, and the other from the other box or hat, and so on until the paper is drawn on which the name of the office is written, and the person whose name is drawn against that shall be declared elected to the office in question, as if he had received a majority of votes at the annual election.

SEC. 16. Any candidate failing to receive a certificate of election, and intending to contest the election of the candidate in whose favor returns have been made, shall, before the next regular meeting of the City Council, file with the Recorder a notice of his intention to so contest, addressed to said Council, stating therein the points upon which he will contest the same.

SEC. 17. The City Council shall then appoint a committee to examine testimony and report thereon at some future meeting; *provided*, that the points on which the contest is made are such that they deem it necessary to take testimony. Said committee shall give five days' notice to both parties of the time and place when such hearing will be had; and after concluding the hearing of testimony thereon, they shall report the result to the Council, with a brief view of the testimony elicited and the reasons of their decision, and thereupon the contest shall be finally decided by a vote of the Council, unless they determine to re-examine the testimony themselves

before deciding, which they may do by renewing the five days' notice to the parties interested.

SEC. 18. The residence of any voter, under the terms of this ordinance, shall be considered to be in the Ward where his family resides, and in case he has no family, in the Ward where he boards.

SEC. 19. Any person who shall willfully vote at any city election illegally, not being a voter in this city and in the Ward where his vote was cast, or who shall attempt to vote twice at any city election, shall, on conviction thereof before the City Recorder, be fined not exceeding twenty-five dollars and costs, in default of which he shall be committed to prison for not more than ten days.

SEC. 20. Judges of election for city officers shall be allowed a fee of two dollars for their services; and after each election, the Recorder shall make out an account and return it to the City Council of those who have served as such judges, and their claims shall be allowed as other claims are by the Council.

TITLE III.

Concerning the meetings of the City Council and the term of office of City Officials.

SEC. 1. The regular meetings of the City Council shall be held once a month, at such times and places as they shall determine.

SEC. 2. The official year shall commence on the first day of January; and the first regular meeting of the newly elected Council shall be held on the first Tuesday in January in each year.

CHAPTER II.

Relating to City Officers.

TITLE I.

Qualification, Duties and Compensation of the City Recorder.

SECTION 1. Before entering upon the duties of his office, the City Recorder shall file with the Mayor his certificate of election, with his official oath endorsed thereon, that he will faithfully demean himself in office; and also a bond to the City of Salem, in such sum as the Council may require, payable in gold or silver coin of the United States, with sureties approved by the Mayor, conditioned that he will faithfully discharge his duties as City Recorder, account for and pay over all money, and turn over to his successor all books, papers or property belonging to the city that may come into his hands by virtue of his office as such Recorder.

SEC. 2. It shall be the duty of the City Recorder to attend the meetings of the City Council, and keep a correct record of the proceedings of that body in a well bound book, provided for that purpose. He shall also record in a well bound book, to be called "the Book of Ordinances," all ordinances passed by the City Council. He shall keep an account in a well bound journal and ledger, in the usual form of single-entry book-keeping, between the Recorder and the City, the Treasurer and the city, and the Marshal and the city, in which he shall charge each of such officers with whatever he receives belonging to the city, and credit them with whatever they account for satisfactorily to the City Council.

SEC. 3. He shall keep a "Record of Licenses" in a well bound book, which shall be spaced in five columns, which

shall be filled as follows: The first column shall state the name of the applicant for a license and the date of granting same; the second column shall state the occupation for which license is granted; the third column shall state the time for which license is granted; the fourth column shall state the amount paid for said license; the fifth column shall state the month, day and year when the license so issued shall expire.

SEC. 4. The Recorder shall also keep a book, to be called the "Record of Warrants," in which he shall enter, in different columns, the number, date and amount of each warrant issued, the name of person to whom issued, who shall receipt for same when delivered, and the date of cancellation, whenever the same shall have been returned as cancelled.

SEC. 5. When any account shall have been allowed and ordered paid by the City Council, the Recorder shall draw his warrant on the City Treasurer therefor, which warrant shall be countersigned by the Mayor, and make a record of the same as provided in the preceding section; and when the City Treasurer shall return the warrants cancelled, the Recorder shall enter the date thereof in the "Record of Warrants," as provided in the last section, after which such cancelled warrants shall be destroyed.

SEC. 6. He shall report to the City Council at the regular meetings in March, June and September, all fines collected for violation of city ordinance, the number and character of licenses issued, and a list of the warrants drawn on the City Treasurer, and shall make a similar report at their regular meeting in December, with a summary of all his transactions for the city during the year.

SEC. 7. All fines and penalties belonging to the city, collected by the City Recorder, shall be immediately paid by him into the city treasury.

SEC. 8. When making the regular assessment of property

to be taxed for city purposes, it shall be the duty of the City Recorder to ascertain by diligent inquiry the names of all persons within the city liable to taxation, and all the taxable personal property and real estate therein, and appraise the same according to the laws of Oregon.

SEC. 9. The Recorder, as assessor, shall require every person liable to be taxed to give, upon oath, a full description of all taxable property owned by him within the city limits; and if any person refuses to make oath thereto, he shall ascertain from the best information to be had the taxable property owned by such person.

SEC. 10. The assessment roll shall contain, in separate columns—1st, the names of persons assessed; 2d, description of real estate owned by such person, with number of lot and block given; 3d, the full cash value of such real estate; 4th, the cash value of taxable personal property owned by such person; 5th, the total cash value of all taxable property so assessed.

SEC. 11. So far as not provided for in this title, the assessment shall be made in accordance with the laws of this State regulating assessment by county assessors.

SEC. 12. The Recorder shall receive fees as follows, to-wit: for each day actually and necessarily spent in making the assessment, five dollars; for making out tax-roll and extending thereon the rates levied by the City Council, for each folio, twenty cents; for each notice of election, twenty-five cents; for each warrant on city treasury and entering record of same, ten cents; for administering an official oath, twenty-five cents; for taking an official bond, fifty cents; for all writing not otherwise provided for, per folio, twenty cents; for filing any paper, ten cents; for each attendance at meetings of the City Council, one dollar; for similar service rendered, he shall, in all cases not otherwise provided for, receive the

same fees as are allowed by laws of this State, to a justice of the peace; for any service rendered not provided for in this title, the City Council shall award reasonable compensation.

TITLE II.

Qualification, Compensation and Duties of City Marshal.

SECTION 1. Before entering upon the duties of his office, the City Marshal shall file with the Recorder a certificate of his election, with his official oath endorsed thereon, that he will faithfully demean himself in office; and also a bond to the City of Salem, in such sum as the council may require, payable in gold or silver coin of the United States, with sureties approved by the Mayor, conditioned that he will faithfully discharge his duties as City Marshal, account for and pay over all money, and turn over to his successor all books, papers or property belonging to the city, that may come into his hands by virtue of his office as such Marshal.

SEC. 2. It shall be the duty of the City Marshal, as a peace officer, to execute all process directed to him by the Recorder, or by any magistrate of this State. He shall attend regularly upon the meetings of the City Council and the sittings of the Recorder's court. He may make arrests for a breach of the peace, for a violation of any city ordinance, or for the commission of a crime within the city limits, as a peace officer may under the laws of this State. He shall collect all taxes levied by the City Council, as required by ordinance, and make immediate return of all money due the city treasury, taking therefor duplicate receipts, the original of which shall be filed in the Recorder's office, and the amount thereof placed to his credit. When any person doing business within the city, or engaged in any occupation for which a city license is required, shall refuse or neglect to take out

the same, as required by city ordinance, it shall be the duty of the City Marshal to inform against and prosecute such person before the City Recorder, and enforce the payment of such license fee from such delinquent; and in the discharge of his duties, he shall exercise a vigilant control over the peace and best interests of the city.

SEC. 3. The fees of the City Marshal shall be as follows: For similar service, he shall receive the fees allowed by law to a constable. For each attendance on meetings of City Council, he shall receive one dollar. For collection of taxes, he shall be paid such per cent. as the City Council may from year to year allow. For informing against and prosecuting any person neglecting or refusing to take out license, he shall receive, in addition to his legal fees in the case, one-half of whatever fine may be adjudged and collected for such violation.

SEC. 4. All sums due the Marshal for collection of taxes and other services rendered the city, shall be audited and paid in the same manner as other claims against the city; *provided*, that his fees, when collected in criminal cases, may be retained by him.

TITLE III.

Qualification, Compensation and Duties of the City Treasurer.

SECTION 1. Before entering upon the duties of his office, the City Treasurer shall file with the Recorder a certificate of his election, with his official oath endorsed thereon, that he will faithfully demean himself in office, and also a bond to the city of Salem in such sum as the Council may require, payable in gold or silver coin of the United States, with sureties approved by the Mayor, conditioned that he will faithfully discharge his duties as City Treasurer, account for and pay over all money, and turn over to his successor all

books, papers or property belonging to the city, that may come into his hands by virtue of his office as such Treasurer.

SEC. 2. The Treasurer shall reside and keep an office within the city limits, and pay all orders issued to him by the City Recorder and countersigned by the Mayor, in the order they are presented for payment, from the funds in the city treasury, and he shall pay no money from the city treasury except upon warrants so issued.

SEC. 3. He shall at the end of each quarter, and at the last regular meeting for the year, or at any time when required by the Council, make report to the City Council of his doings as Treasurer. He shall at the time of making such reports, return to the City Council all vouchers paid and cancelled by him, which cancelling shall be done at the time of payment, by writing or stamping on the face of such warrant the word "PAID," in large letters, with the date of payment. He shall include in his reports an account of all money and property in his hands as City Treasurer, and turn the same over to his successor when he shall be duly qualified.

SEC. 4. The City Treasurer shall receive as compensation, one per cent. on all money received, and one and a half per cent. on all money paid out by him as City Treasurer, and his accounts shall be audited and paid in the same manner as other accounts against the city.

TITLE IV.

Appointment, Duties and Compensation of City Surveyor.

SECTION 1. A City Surveyor shall be appointed by the City Council at the first regular meeting in each year, who shall serve for one year, and until his successor is duly qualified.

SEC. 2. Before entering upon his duties, the City Surveyor shall file with the Recorder a certificate of his appointment, with his official oath endorsed thereon, to the effect that he will faithfully demean himself in office.

SEC. 3. It shall be the duty of the City Surveyor to make such surveys within the city limits, and render such service, consistent with his profession, as the City Council may require of him; and he shall make a record of all his official acts and reports in a well bound book, to be kept in the Surveyor's office; and in case he has no office within the city, it shall be kept in the Recorder's office for general reference.

SEC. 4. He shall receive as compensation, for any service rendered to the city or to the citizens thereof, the sum of eight dollars per day. The services of his assistants shall be audited and paid at a reasonable compensation.

TITLE V.

Appointment, Duties and Compensation of City Attorney.

SECTION 1. The City Attorney shall be of the degree of attorney and counsellor of the Supreme Court of this State; he shall be appointed by the City Council at the first regular meeting in each year, and shall serve until his successor is duly qualified.

SEC. 2. Before entering upon his duties, the City Attorney shall file with the Recorder a certificate of his appointment, with an official oath endorsed thereon, to the effect that he will faithfully demean himself in office.

SEC. 3. It shall be the duty of the City Attorney to attend to all actions, suits or legal proceedings in which the City is interested, and he shall advise the City Council, when requested so to do, on any legal question that may arise, involving the interests of the city.

SEC. 4. The City Attorney shall receive for his services the sum of one hundred dollars per annum, payable quarterly; and the City Council may, in their discretion, award him such other remuneration as is just and reasonable, in case excessive service is demanded of him.

TITLE VI.

Appointment, Duties and Compensation of the Supervisor of Roads.

SECTION 1. A Supervisor of Roads shall be appointed by the City Council at the first regular meeting in each year, who shall serve for one year and until his successor is duly qualified.

SEC. 2. Before entering upon his duties, the Supervisor shall file with the Recorder a certificate of his appointment, with an official oath endorsed thereon, to the effect that he will faithfully demean himself in office.

SEC. 3. In addition to his duties as supervisor, to be performed according to the laws of this State, he may be employed by the City Council to superintend all improvements ordered by them to be made on the streets and alleys of the city. When so employed, such duties shall devolve on him as are usually performed by a Street Commissioner.

SEC. 4. For all time actually and necessarily spent in accordance with the orders of the City Council, he shall receive the sum of three dollars per day.

TITLE VII.

Concerning the City Police and their Duties.

SECTION 1. The City Marshal shall, with the approval of

the Mayor, appoint, at the first regular meeting of the Common Council in each year, two persons as City Police.

Sec. 2. Before entering upon their duties, each of the City Police shall file with the Recorder a certificate of his appointment, with his official oath endorsed thereon, to the effect that he will faithfully demean himself in office.

Sec. 3. It shall be the duty of the City Police to execute all process directed to them by the Recorder; to make arrests for a breach of the peace, for a violation of any city ordinance, or for the commission of a crime within the city limits, as a peace officer may under the laws of this State; to light and take care of the street lamps; to patrol and take charge as watchmen of the city by night under the direction of the City Marshal, and to extend their beat throughout the city; and they shall at all times be subject to the orders of the City Marshal in preseving the peace and good order of the city.

Sec. 4. The City Marshal may, with the approval of the Mayor, remove any policeman from office for neglect of duty or misconduct in office. Provided, that the council may at any time remove any policeman.

Sec. 5. The City Police shall receive for their services seventy-five dollars per month each, to be audited and paid monthly from the city treasury.

Sec. 6. As soon as this ordinance shall take effect, two persons as City Police may be appointed as prescribed in Sec. I of said ordinance.

CHAPTER III.

Relating to Taxes, Licenses and Fines.

TITLE I.

Concerning the Assessment of Property and Collection of Taxes.

SECTION 1. In the month of February of each year the City Recorder, unless otherwise ordered by the City Council, shall proceed to complete the annual assessment of city property for city purposes, as directed in Title I., Chapter II., of these ordinances, and he shall make his return of the assessment of city property liable to taxation for city purposes, at the regular meeting of the City Council for the month of March ensuing.

SEC. 2. When making an assessment of city property the City Recorder shall require each person liable to be taxed by the city, to furnish him a list of his real and personal property within the city, and shall first administer to such tax payer an oath or affirmation to the effect that he will render a true and complete list of all property owned by him and liable to taxation within the city; and any person who shall refuse to make such an oath or affirmation, or make such list, when required so to do by the Assessor, shall forfeit and pay to the city the sum of twenty dollars, as a penalty for violation of this provision of this ordinance, which sum, with costs, shall be collected as other penalties are collected for violation of any city ordinance.

SEC. 3. As soon as the assessment roll is completed, the Mayor shall give notice by publication at least one week previous in some city newspaper, of the time when the City Council will sit as a Board of Equalization; and at the time specified, the Council shall meet and equalize the assessment.

Complaint of excessive valuation of property may be made by the personal appearance of complainant before the Board at said meeting, or a verified statement of facts may be filed with the City Recorder before the sitting of the Board.

SEC. 4. As soon as the assessment roll is returned and the equalization of taxation is perfected, the City Council shall fix the rate and levy the tax for the current year.

SEC. 5. Immediately after the annual levy of taxes by the City Council, the City Recorder shall make and deliver to the City Marshal a transcript of the assessment roll, with the rate of tax levied, and the amount due from each individual extended thereon, to which he shall attach a warrant in the name of the city of Salem, under his hand, commanding the Marshal to collect the taxes charged in said list, by demanding payment of the persons charged therein, and making sale of the goods and chattels of such persons when necessary; that he pay over all money collected by virtue of said warrant, to the City Treasurer, and return said warrant, together with the list aforesaid, and an account of his acts thereon, to the City Council, on or before the first day of May ensuing.

SEC. 6. Upon receipt of the tax roll and warrant aforesaid from the City Recorder, the City Marshal shall immediately give notice by posting five printed hand-bills in each ward of the city, to the effect that the assessment roll is in his possession; that payment of taxes is immediately due, and must be made before the first day of May ensuing, under penalty of five per cent., to added thereto if not paid by that day, and naming the place where he will keep his office to receive and receipt for city taxes.

SEC. 7. If any person from whom city taxes are due shall fail to pay the same, in answer to publication of notice, by the first day of May of any year, he shall incur a penalty of

five per cent., to be added thereto and collected as provided in this ordinance.

SEC. 8. City warrants, issued by the Recorder and countersigned by the Mayor, as required by ordinance, shall be receivable for taxes; *Provided*, that the amount of the same shall not exceed the sum payable, or that no change is required.

SEC. 9. The Marshal shall receipt for all taxes paid him, and note the fact of such payment on his tax roll.

SEC. 10. In case that any person shall fail to pay any city tax when the same is due, the Marshal shall levy the same by distress and sale of goods and chattels of such person, and such sale shall be made in conformity with the provisions of State law for collection of State and county taxes.

SEC. 11. On the first day of May of each year the City Marshal shall make out a statement of the taxes remaining unpaid, with the names of the persons from whom the same are due, and such facts as may be in his possession relating thereto, and return his original tax list and warrant with such statement to the City Council.

SEC. 12. After the return of the delinquent tax list by the Marshal, as provided in the last section, the City Recorder shall immediately make from said delinquent tax roll a true and correct list of the taxes returned as unpaid, and of the persons to whom such taxes are charged, and deliver the same to the City Marshal, with a warrant thereto attached, under his hand, commanding him in the name of the city of Salem to levy upon the goods and chattels of such delinquent tax payer, and if none be found, then upon the real property of such persons, or so much as shall satisfy the amount of taxes so charged, with five per cent. penalty added thereto, and costs of collection, and that said Marshal pay over all moneys collected by the first day of July ensuing.

SEC. 13. A warrant, as named in this title, shall have the effect of an execution against any person, firm or corporation upon whom such taxes are levied, and all proceedings had upon it shall be conducted by the Marshal as is or may be provided by laws of this State upon a warrant to any sheriff issued by the County Court for the collection of State and county taxes by sale of real or personal property.

SEC. 14. If the Marshal shall fail to make settlement of the taxes included in the assessment roll within the time required by this ordinance, he shall be liable to a penalty of five per cent. damages and twelve per cent. interest per annum on the balance of unsettled taxes charged against him; and if any Marshal shall withhold payment of any money collected for the city after the same shall be paid, he shall be liable to pay ten per cent. damages and twelve per cent. interest per annum, as above specified, on such moneys, which moneys, damages and interest may be collected by suit brought upon the Marshal's bond for the recovery of the same.

TITLE II.

Concerning the Payment of Taxes, Licenses and Fines.

SECTION 1. All sums due the city of Salem for taxes, or as fees for license, shall be paid in gold or silver coin of the United States.

SEC. 2. All fines and penalties imposed for violation of any city ordinance may be enforced by action against the offender, brought before the Recorder's court, and all judgments rendered in such cases shall be for the amount of fine and costs of suit.

SEC. 3. When any person against whom a fine and costs is adjudged, is unable to pay the same, or shall refuse so to do, he may be sentenced to labor one day for each two dol-

lars of such fine and costs, in charge of the Marshal, who may order such person to work under the Supervisor of Roads, or any person in charge of city improvements, or of any labor done for the corporation.

TITLE III.

Regulating and Licensing Certain Occupations.

SECTION 1. It shall not be lawful for any person or persons to keep for pay within the limits of the city of Salem, any theater, show or public exhibition, any bowling alley, billiard table, pigeon-hole table, or other table on which games are played with balls and cues; to keep any bar room or drinking shop; to keep for public hire any omnibus, stage, coach, hack, dray, cart or wagon; *provided*, that no license shall be required of carriages or teams running to and from the State Fair, or for teams engaged in hauling wood, lumber, building material or produce into the city, or for any carriage kept to be let without a driver by any livery stable; no peddler shall vend, sell or retail at private sale any goods, wares or merchandise, unless the same are the product of this State; no auctioneer shall sell goods, wares or merchandise at public vendue, unless such person or persons have first obtained a license therefor, in a manner hereinafter provided by this ordinance.

SEC. 2. It shall not be lawful for any person to sell or in any wise dispose of, within the limits of the city of Salem, any spirituous or malt liquors to any person intoxicated; to keep open any place where spirituous or malt liquors are sold, or at such place to give, sell or in any wise dispose of such liquors on the first day of the week, commonly called Sunday; *provided*, that this section shall not be so constructed as to prevent appothecaries from selling liquors for medicinal purposes.

SEC. 3. Any person or persons applying for license to sell spirituous or malt liquors as provided in this ordinance, shall execute a bond to the city of Salem in the sum of five hundred dollars, with sufficient sureties, to be approved by the Recorder, conditioned that he or they will keep a decent and respectable house; that he will not allow any disorderly conduct therein; that he will not in any way dispose of spirituous or malt liquors on the Sabbath day, nor give or sell the same to any person intoxicated, during the continuance of his license.

SEC. 4. Any person or persons applying for license as required by this ordinance, shall pay to the City Treasurer the amount due for such license, and take therefor a receipt, specifying the amount so paid, the business intended to be pursued, and the length of time for which license is desired.

SEC. 5. On presentation of such receipt to the City Recorder, he shall issue the license in accordance with the terms of the Treasurer's receipt, first having, in case of liquor dealers, approved and filed the bond as in section 3 of this ordinace; and all liquor licenses shall specify the ward in which liquor is to be sold, and said license shall not entitle the applicant therefor to sell liquor in any other ward.

SEC. 6. No license shall be transferred, unless by express permission of the city council.

SEC. 7. Any person violating this ordinance, or any of its provisions, shall, on conviction thereof before the Recorder, besides being still liable for the payment of the license, be fined not less than ten dollars nor more than fifty dollars for each offense, one half of which fine shall go to the city of Salem, and the other half to the person first giving information by which the fine was incurred. And in case of liquor dealers who may fail to procure license, or to renew the same on expiration, they shall also forfeit to the city the sum of

five dollars per day for each day they shall neglect or refuse to comply with the terms of this ordinance and procure license as herein required, which shall be paid into the city treasury before any license can issue.

SEC. 8. The following rates shall be charged for license, as is required in this ordinance:

For keeping circus or managerie, twenty-five dollars for each exhibition;

For keeping any other show or exhibition, fifty dollars per quarter, thirty dollars per month, or five dollars for each exhibition;

For keeping any billiard table or other table named in this ordinance, five dollars per quarter for each table; *provided*, that not more than fifty dollars per annum shall be charged for the tables kept in one room;

For keeping bowling alley, fifty dollars per annum;

For keeping a barroom or drinking shop where spirituous or malt liquors are sold in less quantities than one quart, two hundred dollars per annum; *Provided*, that those who sell malt liquors only shall pay a license of one hundred dollars per annum;

For peddling goods, wares and merchandise other than products of this State, ten dollars per quarter;

For autioneer, fifty dollars per annum; *Provided*, that each auctioneer shall be required to file a bond of five hundred dollars with the Recorder;

For keeping a two horse omnibus or coach for transporting passengers, or two horse wagon, fifteen dollars per annum.

For keeping one horse dray, ten dollars per annum.

For keeping two horse truck, fifteen dollars per annum; *provided*, that the owner of any licensed dray or truck shall have the privilege of using, instead of the same, a two-horse

wagon, by transferring the number of his truck or dray to said wagon.

Sec. 9. In case of any performance for charitable purposes, or of any deemed by the Recorder to be of sufficient public benefit, the license may be remitted.

Sec. 10. Except when specially provided in this ordinance, no license shall issue for a less time than six months.

Sec. 11. All owners of vehicles for transportation of passengers or freight shall take out license for the same, and the Recorder shall number them, commencing at one and continuing upward. The license shall specify the number to designate the vehicle, which number shall appear upon the same in some conspicuous place.

CHAPTER IV.

Relating to the City Police Regulations.

TITLE I.

Concerning Offences against City Police.

Section 1. No person shall be guilty, within the limits of the City of Salem, of any brawl or tumult, or commit any assault or assault and battery, or draw any dirk, knife, fire-arms or other deadly weapon, or resist any peace officer, or refuse to assist him in the discharge of his duties, or aid or assist any person to escape from the custody of such officer; and any person who shall violate the provisions of this section shall, on conviction thereof before the Recorder, be fined for each offence a sum not exceeding one hundred dollars, or imprisoned not more than twenty days.

SEC. 2. Any person who shall, in any public place, be guilty of rude, indecent, or disorderly conduct, or shall insult any person, or unlawfully and purposely impede the passage of any person through the streets and thoroughfares of the city, or who shall sing or repeat any lewd or obscene words, or write or mark in any manner any obscene word or figure on any building, wall, fence, post, or thing whatsoever, or shall wantonly injure or deface any fence, building, tree or other property belonging to any person or corporation, or who shall, in any manner, intrude upon private premises against the warning of the occupant, shall, upon conviction thereof before the Recorder, be fined in a sum not exceeding fifty dollars, or imprisoned not to exceed ten days.

SEC. 3. Any person who shall, unless permission has first been obtained of the Mayor, within the business part of the city, or in the vicinity of any store, hotel, factory, mill, bridge or public building, or when warned not so to do by any householder residing near by, discharge any gun, cannon, fire-works or preparation of gunpowder, or make any bonfire, or improperly use or expose any friction matches, or who shall wilfully raise any false alarm of fire, upon conviction before the Recorder, shall be fined not more than ten dollars for each offence.

SEC. 4. Any person who shall ride or drive through the streets of this city at a pace liable to endanger life or property; who shall ride or drive over any bridge across any stream within the city, on which notice is posted forbidding the same, faster than a walk, or who shall willfully obstruct any cross walk or side walk, by stopping a team or wagon thereon, or by hitching any animal so that such animal shall obstruct the passage of pedestrians, or shall neglect or refuse to remove such team, wagon or animal when requested, shall,

upon conviction before the Recorder, be fined not more than ten dollars for each offence.

SEC. 5. No person shall, unless authorized by the Mayor or Marshal, place any obstructions in the streets or alleys of this city, such as fuel, lumber, or building materials, and such obstructions shall not remain longer than is absolutely necessary; and in case such obstructions are likely to endanger the passage of persons or teams, the Marshal may require the owner thereof to place at night a sufficient light thereon. Any person so obstructing the street and refusing to obey the orders of the Marshal, made in accordance with this ordinance, shall, on conviction thereof before the Recorder, be fined not to exceed five dollars for each offence.

SEC. 6. No building shall be moved through the streets of this city without permission of the Mayor; and any person or persons moving such buildings without leave, shall, on conviction before the Recorder, be fined not exceeding twenty dollars for each offence.

SEC. 7. Any person who shall wilfully lead, ride or drive any animal or team upon or across any sidewalk or walk on or around any of the public grounds of this city, shall, on conviction thereof before the Recorder, be fined not more than five dollars for each offence; *provided*, that where wagon entrances are necessary, property owners may construct cross walks instead of the side walks, and of the same width, which shall be made substantial enough for the passage of loaded teams.

SEC. 8. Any person who shall haul or put on any of the public grounds of this city, any timber, brush, rubbish or refuse matter, or place any obstruction or material thereon for any purpose, unless with the permission of the Mayor, shall, on conviction before the Recorder, be fined not more than ten dollars for each offence.

TITLE II.

Relating to Nuisances.

SECTION 1. No slaughter house or pen where animals shall be killed shall be kept within the city, unless express permission has been granted therefor by the City Council.

SEC. 2. The owner of any animal which may die, shall cause the dead carcass to be buried within twenty-four hours after its death, or remove the same, within that time, outside the city limits, to some proper place.

SEC. 3. In case any person shall fail to comply with the preceding section and remove any dead animal belonging to him, the Marshal shall make such disposal of the same as the law directs, and the cost of such disposals shall be recovered of such owner by action before the Recorder, with costs of suit and the further sum of five dollars, in case of willful neglect, which shall be a special fee to the Marshal for his services in having such carcass disposed of.

SEC. 4. It shall be the duty of the Marshal to remove all dead animals at the cost of the City, when the owner is unknown, or refuses or fails to comply with this provision, and to prosecute all persons violating section two of this title.

SEC. 5. No vendor or dealer shall offer for sale or sell any spoiled or tainted meats, fish, fruits or vegetables.

SEC. 6. No person shall throw into any street or alley any garbage, or unsound, putrid or unwholesome substance whatsoever.

SEC. 7. The owner or occupant of any premises on which shall exist any privy, vault, cesspool or drain, which shall be in such a condition as to emit a noisome and offensive smell, or which shall be deemed by the Marshal or other officer appointed guardian of the health of the city, as prejudicial to

the general health, shall, upon notice given by such officer, abate such nuisance immediately, and in addition to the general fine imposed for violation of this ordinance, any person violating the provisions of this section shall suffer an additional penalty of five dollars per day for each day of unnecessary delay in complying with the notice of Marshal or health officer to abate such nuisance.

SEC. 8. No dead animal, filthy excresence, or offal shall be put into any slough or standing water within the city limits. No person shall commit any nuisance on or in any bridge, sidewalk, street or public walk, or near or in any public building within the city.

SEC. 9. Any person violating this title or any of its provisions, shall, upon conviction before the Recorder, be fined not more than fifty dollars, or imprisoned not more than five days.

SEC. 10. The Marshal shall report to the City Council all cases of nuisance as described in section seven of this title. He shall promptly examine every such case reported to him, and shall have the right to enter any premises where he may have reason to believe such a nuisance exists, and shall give immediate notice to the occupant or owner of premises where such may be found to abate the same. He shall strictly prosecute all cases of nuisance whatsoever that may come to his knowledge, and enforce the penalties adjudged. He shall remove all nuisances at the cost of the city, in case of inability to otherwise compel the removal or abatement of the same, and shall bring his account for so doing before the City Council, who shall allow reasonable remuneration for services rendered by him.

TITLE III.

To Provide for the Storage of Gunpowder.

SECTION 1. No person shall keep for private use, in any one house or place within the city, more than five pounds of gunpowder at one time.

SEC. 2. No person doing business within the city shall keep for sale in any store, storehouse or place of business, more than twenty-five pounds of gunpowder in cans and twenty-five pounds of blasting powder at any one time; and such powder shall be kept near the extrance of such place of business, convenient of access, in a secure tin box or package, to be plainly marked "POWDER."

SEC. 3. Any person violating the provisions of this title, shall, upon conviction before the Recorder, be fined not exceeding fifty dollars and costs.

TITLE IV.

For the Prevention of Fires.

SECTION 1. Every chimney or flue that may hereafter be built within this city shall have walls of good quality of brick, at least four inches in thickness, the bottom to be six inches thick of the same material, to be laid in good lime mortar, plastered on the inside, and when passing through or near wood-work, plastered on the outside; they shall be well secured and extend at least two and a half feet above the roof, and at least two feet below the ceiling of the room wherein fire is to be made. Every stove-pipe or flue passing through a ceiling or partition shall be protected by a tin cylinder, so as to be at least three inches from any wood-work. No stove-pipe shall pass through any window or the roof of any building, except by the express permission of the Fire Warden,

which shall be given in writing, and shall designate the time for which leave is granted. No stove shall stand within two feet of any wooden or cloth wall, unless such wall is fully protected by tin or zinc plates fastened thereon. All stoves shall be protected by tin, zinc or brick, placed beneath the same to protect the floor.

SEC. 2. No hay, straw, shavings or other combustible matter shall be allowed to remain exposed in or adjacent to any building, except carpenter shops, livery stables and manufacturing establishments, and from such places such material shall be removed at least once a week, or as often as deemed necessary by the Marshal or Fire Wardens of the city.

SEC. 3. The Fire Wardens or Marshal shall at all times have the right to enter and examine any building within this city, to discover violations of this ordinance, or to decide if flues or chimneys heretofore built are sufficiently safe and secure; and if, in the judgment of such officer, any such flue or chimney shall be deemed unsafe, it shall be his duty to notify the owners or occupants of the premises of that fact, and order that the same be immediately repaired; and if the parties so interested and notified refuse or neglect to make the required repairs, they shall, in addition to the fine imposed for violation of this title, be liable in the further sum of one dollar for each day such imperfect flue or chimney shall remain in use unrepaired, after notice has been given to repair the same as above stated.

SEC. 4. In case any person so notified shall persist in using such chimney or flue, without making the repairs ordered, the Marshal or Fire Warden shall cause the same to be made, and the expense of such repairs and costs of suit may be collected by action brought before the Recorder.

SEC. 5. Any person or persons violating this title, or any

provision thereof, shall, on conviction before the Recorder, be fined not exceeding twenty dollars for each offence.

SEC. 6. In case no Fire Warden has been appointed by the City Council, the City Marshal shall perform the duties of such officer as laid down in this ordinance.

SEC. 7. In case of fire, it shall be the special duty of the Fire Wardens and City Marshal to direct and assist in the preservation and security of all moveable property exposed to danger.

CHAPTER V.

Relating to Animals Running at Large.

TITLE I.

To prevent Horses, Mules, Cattle and Sheep from running at large in the City.

SEC. 1. No horses, mules, cattle or sheep shall be allowed to run at large within the limits of the city, except milch cows.

SEC. 2. When such animals shall be found running at large within the city, the Marshal shall take them up and keep them in some safe manner, under proper care, at expense of not over one dollar per week, and in case the owner of such animal can be ascertained, he shall immediately notify such owner that the same are in his possession, for violation of the provisions of this ordinance. If no owner can be found, nor the ownership of such animals be ascertained, then, in case of horses, mules or cattle, so taken up, he shall advertise in some city newspaper for three successive weeks, describing said animals, and announcing the time—not less than four weeks—and the place when the same shall be sold to the

highest bidder, as hereinafter provided. In case of sheep, when no owner can be found, he shall post five notices in public places within the city, to the same effect as the publication above named, and such sheep shall be sold at some time not less than ten days after such notices shall have been posted.

SEC. 3. In case of animals sold under the provisions of this ordinance, such sale shall be conducted as is provided by law for the sale of estrays by a constable. And the proceeds of such sale, after defraying costs, shall be deposited in the city treasury.

SEC. 4. In case the owner applies for such animals before sale takes place, he shall be entitled to the possession of the same, by paying expenses of keeping and advertising the same, and a further sum of two dollars for each head of horses, mules or cattle, and twenty-five cents in the case of sheep, which shall be a fee to the Marshal; and all sheep found together shall be advertised in a single notice.

SEC. 5. A right of redemption shall remain to every person owning stock taken up and sold in accordance with the terms of this ordinance, if, within the period of six months after sale thereof, he shall pay to the purchaser the price paid by him at such sale, the further sum of ten per centum thereon as damages, and a reasonable price for the maintenance of such animals while in his possession, and not to exceed one dollar per week, upon giving sufficient proof of his original ownership and himself making oath thereto, if required, the Treasurer shall, upon the advice of the Marshal, and being put in possession of the aforesaid proof, pay such owner, if he redeems or not, any balance received from such sale deposited in the City Treasury.

SEC. 6. The Marshal shall receive for his services in taking up any horse, mule or cattle, the sum of two dollars

each ; for each sheep, if not more than three are taken up, fifty cents each ; if over that number, not less than one dollar and a half; and in case more than six are taken up, twenty-five cents each and the cost of feeding same.

TITLE II.

Relating to Swine.

SECTION 1. No swine shall go at large in any of the streets, alleys, lanes or public places of the City of Salem.

SEC. 2. Upon personal notice by the Marshal of any swine at large within the city, or on complaint made to him, such animals shall, by his direction, be placed in a suitable enclosure, and the Marshal shall proceed to post, in three public places within the city, written notices that said animals are so confined, and that, unless claimed within one week, they will be sold to the highest bidder for cash.

SEC. 3. Upon the payment of all costs incurred since taking up of said swine, they shall be given up to the owner or keeper thereof; and unless so redeemed, they shall be sold according to notice given, and all money received for their sale, over and above costs incurred, shall be paid by the Marshal into the City Treasury.

CHAPTER VI.

Creating and Regulating the Fire Department.

TITLE I.

Organizing the Fire Department of the City of Salem.

SEC. 1. The fire department of the City of Salem shall con-

sist of one Chief Engineer, one Assistant Engineer, and such engine companies, hook and ladder companies, and hose companies as the City Council may order and approve.

SEC. 2. Each company shall consist of a Foreman, and two Assistant Foremen, and a Secretary, who may also be Treasurer. Any engine company shall have at least thirty members, and not more than sixty members. And a hook and ladder company must have not less than twenty nor more than forty members. The company officers shall be elected for one year, or until their successors are elected and qualified. The elections for officers of companies shall be held at such time each year as the company By-Laws shall prescribe, which By-Laws shall also prescribe the manner in which vacancies shall be filled. Each company shall make rules for its own government.

SEC. 3. If the roll of any company shall become reduced below the minimum above fixed, the fact shall be reported to the City Council, at its next regular meeting, by the foreman thereof, and the Council shall decide, after examination of its affairs, if the company shall be continued or disbanded.

SEC. 4. The annual election for Chief Engineer and Assistant Engineer shall be held on the first Monday of July in each year, and ten days' notice thereof shall be given by the Recorder, by publication in some city newspaper, stating when and where such election shall be held, and at what time the polls shall open and close. The polls shall open at two o'clock P. M., and close at six P. M., under the inspection of two Judges, to be appointed by the Mayor, from members of fire companies. Poll-books shall be prepared by the Recorder, and elections shall be held and returns made in manner and form as provided for city elections, the judges duly qualifying the efor. The persons elected shall receive certificates of election from the Recorder, and be duly qualified

before assuming their official duties. Contested elections shall be decided by t e City Council. No person save the members of the fire department shall vote at such election, and he must have been a member thereof for twenty days previous to the election.

Sec. 5. The Chief Engineer shall have sole and absolute command of the fire department and the fire apparatus in time of any fire. He shall control and keep in repair all public cisterns. He shall report to the City Council the first day of April and the first day of October, of each year, the condition of the fire department, engines, apparatus, cisterns, and engine houses; also, all fires that have occurred within the city, the cause thereof, the number and description of buildings, destroyed or injured, the names of the owners or occupants, and the estimated loss, as near as the particulars of the same can be ascertained, which report shall be published in one of the City papers. In case the Chief Engineer shall not make such report, within thirty days after the time specified, or if he shall be abroad from the city thirty days, without permission from the City Council, or shall fail to qualify, his office may be declared vacant, and the Council shall fill such vacancy by appointment for the unexpired term. All repairs needed on engines, apparatus, cisterns or engine house shall be reported to the Council by the Chief Engineer, with the estimated cost thereof, but when such repairs can be performed for not more than twenty-five dollars, he shall cause the same to be duly made, and the amount shall be audited and paid by the city. He shall have power to use gunpowder and by other means remove buildings for the purpose of extinguishing a fire, should it be necessary. He shall have power to suspend any company for disobedience to orders, or neglect of duty, until a meeting of the City Council shall be had thereon.

Sec. 6. The Assistant Engineer shall assist the Engineer, and possess all his powers and discharge all his duties in his absence. In the absence of both Engineers, the Foreman of the Company first at a fire shall command the fire department.

The Chief Engineer or Assistant Engineer may be impeached for neglect of or inability to discharge duty, or for an unwarrantable exercise of power, if the Foremen of a majority of the companies composing the fire department shall decide upon such impeachment. After one week's notice given, and specification of the charges made, the impeachment shall be tried and decided by the City Council.

Sec. 7. The Recorder shall keep a registry of the fire department, in which he shall enter the names of the fire companies, and each year just before the election, he shall record in it a list of the members of each company. A list of the members doing duty in each company shall be made by the Secretary thereof and filed with the Recorder within twenty days previous to each annual election, from which lists the Recorder shall, before the annual election each year, make out a list of members of the fire department to the judges of election with poll books for recording the votes. No person shall vote at such election unless his name is found entered upon the list furnished by the Recorder.

Sec. 7. In case of sales made he shall receive the same compensation, additional to that named in the preceding section, for making such sale.

Sec. 8. If any person shall willfully fail or refuse to aid in extinguishing a fire or in saving and protecting property exposed to danger, when ordered so to do by the Chief or Assistant Engineer, such officer may cause his arrest then or afterwards, and on conviction of such offence before the Recorder, he shall be fined not less than ten nor more than twenty dollars.

SEC. 9. During the time of any fire every fireman shall have the powers of a police officer, to prevent persons (except policemen, firemen or owners of property threatened with loss) from entering portions of the city occupied by the fire department, and they are empowered hereby to make arrests for breach of the provisions of this title, without complaint or citation.

SEC. 10. Any person who shall drive a dray, cart or wagon over an unprotected fire hose, upon conviction before the Recorder, shall be fined not more than twenty dollars for each offence.

SEC. 11. All fines accruing under this chapter shall be for the use and benefit of the fire department.

TITLE II.

For Protection of Fire Apparatus.

SECTION 1. Any person or persons removing, from the house where the same is kept, any part of the apparatus belonging to any Fire Engine Company or Hose Company, or Hook and Ladder Company of the Fire Department of this city, without the consent of the Foreman of such company, shall, on conviction thereof before the Recorder, be fined not more than twenty-five dollars and costs.

CHAPTER VII.

Miscellaneous.

TITLE I.

Providing for Construction of Sidewalks.

SECTION 1. Any person or persons owning any lot or frac-

tional part of any lot within this city, shall build and maintain in good repair in front of the same, on the line of the street, such sidewalks as the City Council shall hereafter direct.

SEC. 2. All owners of lots or parts of lots on Commercial street, between the bridge across South Mill Creek and Court Street, on State street between Commercial street and High street, shall build (if not now built) and shall keep in repair, sidewalks in front of same twelve feet wide.

SEC. 3. All owners of lots or parts of lots on State street, between High street and Capitol street, on Trade street west of Commercial street, or on Liberty street from Ferry street to the crossing of North Mill creek, shall build (if not now built) and keep in repair in front of the same, sidewalks ten feet wide.

SEC. 4. Owners of lots or parts of lots on Commercial street north of Court street, on Court street east of Front street to Capitol street, on Ferry street from Liberty to Front street, or on High street between Union and State streets, shall build (if not now built) and keep in repair in front of the same, sidewalks eight feet wide.

SEC. 5. All owners of lots on Center street between Commercial street and Capitol street, on Commercial street south of the bridge across North Mill Creek, on the east side of Capitol street, on the West side of Capitol street from State street to Union street, on Winter street between Union street and Court street, on Cottage street between Union street and Court street, on Church street between Union street and Court street, on the north side of Court street from Capital street east to the terminus thereof, on Summer street from Union street to Court street, on south side of Trade street from Front street to Cottage street, on east side of High street from State street south of Mill Creek, on east side of

Church street from Trade street to State street, on Chemeketa street from Front street to Liberty street, on north side of Chemeketa street east of Liberty street, on Center street from Front street east, on south side of Marion street east of Front street, on the north side of Union street east of Front street, and on the north side of Division street, shall build (if not now built) sidewalks in front of their respective lots or parts of lots, six feet wide, and keep the same in good repair.

SEC. 6. Sidewalks in the city of Salem shall be built of good yellow or red fir lumber two inches thick and not over ten inches wide. The planks shall be laid crossways of the walk on timbers three by four inches square, and nailed down with forty-penny nails.

SEC. 7. If the owner of any lot or part of lot within the limits described in sections 2, 3, 4 and 5 shall neglect or refuse to build the walk herein ordered, the City Council shall cause the same to be built, and the cost of construction, with interest, costs of suit and a fee of ten dollars, to be paid the City Attorney, shall be recovered against such person by action at law.

SEC. 8. The City Council may cause sidewalks to be built as provided in section 1 of this title, by passing an order to that effect at some regular meeting, and publishing such order for two weeks in some city newspaper as a notice to parties interested, describing the streets and localities where sidewalks shall be constructed, the width the same shall be, and the time within which such sidewalk shall be completed.

SEC. 9. If the owner of any lot shall refuse to comply with such order after due publication, and fail to build the sidewalk ordered, the City Council shall cause the same to be built, and the cost of construction, with interest thereon and costs of suit, and a fee of ten dollars to be paid the City At-

torney, shall be recovered against such person by action at law.

TITLE II.

Relating to Street Lines.

SECTION 1. Whenever any street improvements are ordered to be made in the City of Salem, or sidewalks are ordered to be built, all such improvements shall be made, and all such sidewalks laid, according to a survey duly made and recorded, by virtue of an ordinance passed April 9th, 1861, known as "Ordinance No. 14—to provide for a re-survey of the City of Salem," which said re-survey is commonly known as "the new survey," recorded December 25th, 1862, in "Book of Deeds," pages 121 to 124, by George A. Edes, Clerk of Marion county.

TITLE III.

Respecting Walls in Common.

SECTION 1. Any person who is about to build, within this city, contiguous to his neighbor, may, if no wall be on the line between, rest one-half of his wall on his neighbor's land; *provided*, he build of brick or stone at least as high as the first story, such wall above the cellar wall not to exceed eighteen inches in thickness, not including the plastering, which shall not be counted as part of such wall.

SEC. 2. If the neighbor contributes one-half the expense of building such wall, it shall be a wall in common between them; and if he even refuse to contribute to the building of such wall, he shall yet retain the right of making it a wall in common, by paying the person who built it, or the person then owning it, one-half of the appraised value of said wall at the time of using it.

SEC. 3. The repairs and re-building of walls in common are to be made at the expense of all who have a right to the same, in proportion to the interest of each therein, unless any person shall surrender his right in common, no building owned by him being actually supported by such wall.

SEC. 4. The person building such wall shall, on being requested so to do by his co-proprietor, make the necessary flues and leave the necessary bearings for the joists, in the manner specified by such co-proprietor.

SEC. 5. Every co-proprietor is at liberty to increase the height of the wall held in common, at his own expense, *provided*, that in case the wall cannot support such addition, he shall put an additional thickness to the same on his own side.

SEC. 6. Such addition to height of any wall held in common, may also become a wall in common as provided for the original wall in section 2 of this title, and paying for half of the ground occupied by the additional thickness of wall, if such addition was actually made.

SEC. 7. No owner in common of such wall shall make any opening or alteration therein, or affix any addition thereto, that may prejudice the safety thereof, without the consent of all other parties, or taking such precautions as a competent mechanic shall deem requisite for the safety of the same.

TITLE IV.

To regulate the Setting Out of Ornamental or Shade Trees in the Streets of Salem.

SECTION 1. Whenever any person shall set out ornamental or shade trees in the streets of this city, the same shall be set at a distance of twelve feet outside of the front of the line of the lots, according to the new survey ; and it shall be the duty of the City Marshal, if any trees are hereafter set out in

the streets at a greater or less distance than twelve feet from the front of the lots and blocks, to notify the owners or occupants of such premises that the said trees are to be removed and planted according to the terms of this ordinance.

SEC. 2. Whenever any person shall refuse to comply with the terms of this title, upon conviction before the Recorder, he shall be fined in a sum not exceeding ten dollars for each offense.

SEC. 3. It shall be the duty of the Marshal, after he has given notice to lot owners or occupants in case they fail to comply with the terms hereof, to take up and remove all trees planted and willfully permitted to remain so planted, after due notice given, and he shall receive a fee of twenty-five cents of such person for each tree so taken up and removed, to be collected before the Recorder.

TITLE V.

Enacting and Repealing Provision.

SECTION 1. The foregoing code of ordinances of the City of Salem shall go into effect and be of full force on the first day of June, 1867.

SEC. 2. All ordinances passed prior to the first day of January, 1867, are hereby repealed, said repeal to take effect on the first day of June, 1867.

CERTIFICATE.

I hereby certify that the foregoing is a true copy of the laws of the City of Salem, passed by the Common Council of said city on the 25th day of May, A. D. 1867. J. H. MOORES, *Mayor*.

Attest : P. L. WILLIS, *Recorder*.

AN ORDINANCE

Relating to the Building of Gas Works.

Empowering C. E. Burrows, David Tuthill and their associates, heirs, administrators, executors, or assigns, to build Gas Works and lay pipes in the City of Salem, and contracting with said parties above named for lighting of streets and public buildings with gas.

SECTION 1. It is hereby ordained that C. E. Burrows, D. Tuthill, and their associates, heirs, administrators, executors or assigns, be and they are hereby authorized and empowered to erect, establish and have in operation within the limits of the City of Salem, Marion county, State of Oregon, on a suitable place or site, to be hereafter selected by them, their heirs, administrators or assigns, a manufactory of gas, with all the necessary buildings, apparatus, machinery and fixtures, within the space of twelve (12) months from the first day of January, A. D. 1870, sufficient for the illumination of the said city of Salem, and at their option to lay gas pipes and extend the service of gas throughout the said city of Salem, and throughout the additions that may hereafter be made to the said city of Salem.

SEC. 2. That said Burrows, Tuthill, and their associates, heirs, administrators, executors or assigns, shall have the exclusive right and use to lay and extend gas pipe and apparatus for the convenience of gas throughout the said city of Salem, and they shall, with as little delay as possible, repair all damages done to the streets, alleys and public places, and

leave them in as good condition as they were previous to the laying of said pipes and apparatus ; nor shall any other person or persons, company or corporation, have the right to lay pipe for any purpose within two and one-half (2½) feet of the center of the gas pipe, except when necessary to cross the same, without the consent of the said Burrows, Tuthill, and their associates, heirs, administrators, executors or assigns.

Sec. 3. That, in consideration of the privileges and immunities herein granted, the said Burrows, Tuthill and their associates, heirs, administrators, executors or assigns, upon completion of their gas manufactory, shall be and they are hereby required to furnish gas for five (5) street lamps free of charge to the City of Salem ; such service to be continued so long as the said above named grantees continue to hold and enjoy the privileges herein extended to them. Said lamps to be located on the line of main pipe, by the Council or corporate authorities of said City of Salem. And the said Burrows, Tuthill, and their associates, heirs, administrators, executors or assigns, shall, if required by the Common Council, supply with gas all street lamps that may be provided by the corporate authorities of said City of Salem, (said lamps being located on the line of main pipe) at a cost not to exceed twenty-five (25) cents per night for each lamp ; also, to supply gas for public places and buildings at such fixed rate and price as may be agreed upon from time to time.

Sec. 4. No other person or persons, company or companies, corporation or corporations, whatsoever, shall be permitted, directly or indirectly, to erect, build or establish, or maintain any other gas-work or works, manufactory or manufactories, or apparatus for lighting the streets, alleys, or public places of said City of Salem, or supplying the inhabitants thereof with gas, during the term of ten years from the passage of this ordinance.

SEC. 5. That if the said gas-works are not in operation within the time specified in Section 1 of this ordinance, and unless the said Burrows, Tuthill, their associates, heirs, administrators, executors or assigns can show good and sufficient cause for such delay, then this ordinance shall be void and of no effect.

SEC. 6. The Council or corporate authorities of the City of Salem may alter, amend or repeal this ordinance, whenever it shall satisfactorily appear that the said Burrows, Tuthill, their associates, heirs, administrators, executors or assigns have violated or abused the privileges granted in this ordinance, provided that they shall first be heard by themselves or their attorney, in their own defence.

SEC. 7. This ordinance shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage.

I certify that the foregoing is a true copy of an ordinance passed by the Council of the City of Salem, Nov. 22, 1869.

H. Y. THOMPSON, *Recorder.*

AN ORDINANCE

Relating to Common Drunkards.

Be it ordained by the Common Council of the City of Salem:

SECTION 1. That whenever twenty residents, householders, residing within the City of Salem, shall present a petition, duly signed by them, to the City Recorder, showing that any person is in the habit of becoming grossly drunk, and has kept up such habit for a period of one month, the Recorder shall declare such person a common drunkard, and shall

cause notice thereof to be published as an ordinance of this city. Thereafter, it shall not be lawful for any person to sell, give, or in any manner assist such drunkard to obtain any wine, spirituous or malt liquors.

SEC. 2. Any person violating the provisions of this act, shall, on conviction thereof, be fined by the City Recorder not less than five, nor more than twenty dollars.

I certify that the above is a true copy of an ordinance passed by the Common Council of the City of Salem, Sept. 9, 1869.

H. Y. THOMPSON, *Recorder.*

AN ORDINANCE

Relating to Obstructions on Sidewalks.

Be it enacted by the Common Council of the City of Salem:

That any person who shall place, or expose for sale, any vegetables, furniture, boxes, fowls, goods, wares, merchandise of any description, or other obstructions, which shall occupy a frontage of over twelve inches (from the adjacent buildings) on or over the sidewalk, shall, upon conviction before the Recorder, be fined not to exceed ten dollars. Nothing in the above shall be deemed to apply to persons receiving or discharging goods across the sidewalk, provided due diligence is used in removing the same.

I certify that the foregoing is a true copy of an ordinance passed by the Council of the City of Salem, November 2, 1869.

H. Y. THOMPSON, *Recorder.*

AN ORDINANCE

Relating to the Removal of Officers.

Be it enacted by the Common Council of the City of Salem:

That whenever any city officer shall remove from the city, or shall absent himself from the same for the space of five days, without first having obtained permission from the City Council, the Council may declare such office vacant, and shall proceed to fill the same, in the manner provided by law.

I certify that the above is a true copy of an ordinance passed by the Common Council of the City of Salem.

H. Y. THOMPSON, *Recorder.*

AN ORDINANCE

Amendatory of the City Laws relative to Licensing certain Occupations.

Be it enacted by the Common Council of the City of Salem:

That section 8 of Title 3 of Chap. 3 of the City Laws be amended to read as follows:

For keeping a bar room or place where malt liquors are sold in quantities less than one quart, fifty dollars per annum.

For keeping a bar-room or place where malt liquors are sold in less quantities than two and one-half gallons, twenty-five dollars per annum.

Passed Dec. 7, 1869.

AN ORDINANCE

To Provide for the Appointment of Policemen, and to Prescribe their Duties.

The City of Salem does ordain as follows :

Section 1. The City Marshal shall, with the approval of the Mayor, appoint, at the first regular meeting of the Common Council in each year, two persons as City police.

Sec. 2. Before entering upon their duties, each of the City Police shall file with the Recorder a certificate of his appointment, with his official oath endorsed thereon, to the effect that he will faithfully demean himself in office.

Sec. 3. It shall be the duty of the City Police to execute all process directed to them by the Recorder; to make arrests for a breach of the peace, for a violation of any city ordinance, or for the commission of a crime within the city limits, as a peace officer may under the laws of this State; to light and take care of the street lamps; to patrol and take charge as watchmen of the city by night, under the direction of the City Marshal, and to extend their beat throughout the city; and they shall at all times be subject to the orders of the City Marshal in preserving the peace and good order of the City.

Sec. 4. The City Marshal may, with the approval of the Mayor, remove any policeman from office, for neglect of duty, or misconduct in office; *Provided*, That the Common Council may, at any time, remove any policeman.

Sec. 5. The City Police shall receive for their services seventy-five dollars per month each, to be audited and paid monthly from the City Treasury.

Sec. 6. As soon as this ordinance shall take effect, two persons as City Police may be appointed as prescribed in Section 1, of said ordinance.

Passed March 1, 1870.

AN ORDINANCE

Amendatory of the City Laws relative to Licensing certain Occupations.

Be it enacted by the Common Council of the City of Salem:

That any person keeping a room, house or other place not specified in Section 8, Title 3 of Chapter 3, where spirituous liquors are sold in any quantity, shall pay a license of fifty dollars per annum; *Provided*, That a license may be issued for any time less than one year, at the same rate, for the time specified in the license.

Passed May 24, 1870.

AN ORDINANCE

Vacating certain Strets to the use of the Oregon and California Railroad Co., as a part of its Depot Grounds.

Be it enacted by the Common Council of the City of Salem -

That the streets and alleys included in the following description, to-wit: All of the alleys in Blocks Nos. 43, 44, 45, 46 and 49; Thirteenth street between Blocks 43, 44, 45, 46, 49 and 50; Oak street between Blocks 46 and 49, and 45 and 50; Bellevue street between blocks Nos. 44 and 45, and 43 and 46, all in the University addition of the City of Salem, be and are hereby vacated, the same to be and form a part of the depot grounds of the Oregon and California R. R. Co.; *Provided*, That the principal depot for the City of Salem shall be located on said grounds by said Company.

Passed August 9, 1870.

AN ORDINANCE

To Prevent the Spread of Contagious Diseases within the limits of the City of Salem.

The City of Salem does ordain as follows:

SECTION 1. That it shall be the duty of every practicing physician in the City to notify the Mayor, or some member of the Common Council of said City, in writing, of the existence of any cases of small-pox or other contagious disease in the city, within ten hours after the existence of such disease shall come to his knowledge; and should such physician refuse or neglect to comply with the requirement of this section, he shall for every such offense be fined by the Recorder of said city in any sum not to exceed one hundred dollars.

SEC. 2. That it shall be and is hereby made the duty of the owner or occupant of every house, store, building or tenement in said city, whenever any person may have the small-pox, or other dangerous or contagious disease, to give notice in writing, to the Mayor of said city, of the same, within ten hours after the existence of said disease shall come to his knowledge; and should any person fail, neglect or refuse to comply with the requirements of this section, he or they shall for every such offense, be fined by the Recorder of said city in any sum not to exceed one hundred dollars.

SEC. 3. That it shall be and is hereby made the duty of the owner and occupant of every house, store, building or tenement in said city, wherever any person now has or may hereafter have the small-pox, or any other dangerous or contagious disease, to give notice to the public immediately of the existence of such disease in such house, store, building or tenement, by placing a yellow flag in some conspicuous place

on the premises; and in case the owner or occupant of such house, store, building or tenement shall fail or neglect to place such flag as aforesaid, it is hereby made the duty of the Marshal of said city, as soon as he is informed of the existence of such disease in any house, store, building or tenement, to cause such flag to be placed as aforesaid; and such flag, whether placed as aforesaid by such owner or occupant or by the City Marshal, shall remain there until such person having such disease shall have so far recovered that no danger by [of] infection shall remain; and any person having failed or neglected to place such flag as herein required, or having taken down or destroyed such flag when so placed, before the removal of all danger by infection, shall, upon conviction, be fined therefor by the Recorder in any sum not to exceed one hundred dollars.

Sec. 4. No person having any contagious disease shall go out in public, or pass from house to house, or building to building, or appear in any street, alley, or other public place in said city, until he or they shall have so far recovered from such disease as to preclude all danger of infection; and if the City Marshal shall see or be informed of any person violating this section, it shall be his duty to cause such person to be taken forthwith to his or her place of residence, if within the city, and if such residence is not within the city, then to such other place as the Mayor may direct. Any person violating any of the provisions of this section shall be fined by the City Recorder in any sum not to exceed one hundred dollars.

Sec. 5. No physician or other person attending or visiting any person or persons who may be sick with small-pox or other dangerous and contagious disease, shall appear on any street, alley or other public place, without first having changed his or their clothes, and used all reasonable precaution to prevent the spread of any such contagious disease.

Any person violating the provision of this section, shall, on conviction thereof, be fined by the Recorder in any sum not to exceed one hundred dollars.

SEC. 6. The occupant of any house, store, building or tenement in said city wherever any person may have been sick of any such disease, shall, on the death or recovery of such person from such disease, forthwith destroy, by burning or burying, the clothes worn by such person during such sickness, and shall cleanse and purify the room and house, store, tenement or building in which such person was confined; and any person who shall neglect or refuse to comply with the provisions of this section, shall be fined by the City Recorder in any sum not to exceed one hundred dollars.

SEC. 7. It shall be the duty of the City Marshal to enforce this ordinance, and to complain of every violation thereof.

Passed Nov. 15, 1870.

AN ORDINANCE

To provide for Supplying the City of Salem with good, wholesome Water, and to Authorize the laying down of Pipes for Water, in the Streets of said City:

Be it ordained by the Common Council of the City of Salem:

SECTION 1. That J. M. Martin and David Allen, their associates, successors or assigns, have the authority and consent of the Common Council of the City of Salem to supply the said city and the inhabitants thereof with good and wholesome water for the term of seventeen years, and for that purpose they, the said J. M. Martin and David Allen,

their associates, successors or assigns, have the authority and consent of the said Common Council, to lay pipes and erect hydrants along the streets and alleys of said city; to excavate the streets and alleys whenever and wherever it shall be necessary to do so; to erect reservoirs, lay down pipes, erect hydrants, or keep in repair said works, as the the water shall be required for the use of the city, or for the private use of the inhabitants thereof; that all pipes other than waste pipes shall be laid not less than twelve inches below the surface of the grade of the street or alleys in which the same may be located, and no pipe whatever shall be laid nearer to the said water pipe than two feet, excepting for the purpose of crossing the same, and whenever and in all cases in which it may be necessary to disturb side or cross walks, in constructing or repairing the said works, they shall be replaced by the said J. M. Martin, David Allen, their associates, successors or assigns, with as little delay as possible. The said grant of authority and permission being upon the following condition and stipulation, to-wit:

Sec. 2. That the said J. M. Martin and David Allen, their associates, successors or assigns, in consideration of the authority, consent, privileges and compensation herein granted, shall be, and they are hereby, required to furnish the said city of Salem with all the good, wholesome water necessary to supply such hydrants and cisterns as may now or shall hereafter be constructed or erected within the following limits, to-wit: On Ferry street, from Front street to Liberty; on State street, from front street to High street; on Court street, from Front street to High street; on Front street, from Ferry street to Main street; on Commercial street, from Trade street to Center street; on Liberty street, from State street to Marion street; on High street, from State street to Marion street; and on all the cross streets be-

tween Trade street and Marion street, and including Trade and Marion streets; and shall furnish a continuous supply of good wholesome water for the private use of the inhabitants of said city, as the same shall be required along the line where the main pipes shall extend, and they shall furnish water for the use of all engine houses, rooms for firemen's meetings, the Council Chamber and the City Prison, free of charge, during the continuance of this grant; and they shall also furnish and set at such points along the main pipes, and at such time as the Common Council shall direct, as many hydrants as the Common Council shall require within the limits hereinbefore specified, of such size as the Common Council shall direct, and shall furnish and lay the pipe connecting them with the water-main, without charge or cost to the city of Salem.

Sec. 3. That the City of Salem hereby agrees to pay and shall pay to the said J. M. Martin and David Allen, their associates, successors or assigns, for supplying the cisterns and hydrants mentioned in section two (2) the sum of eighteen hundred dollars per annum in gold coin of the United States, to be paid in quarterly installments, for seventeen years; and the City Recorder is hereby authorized and directed to draw his warrants on the City Treasurer, payable in gold coin, for the amount due at the end of each and every quarter, to be computed from the day that one mile of pipe is laid and supplied with water, and to deliver the same to the said J. M. Martin and David Allen, their associates, successors or assigns.

Sec. 4. That the said J. M. Martin and David Allen, their associates, successors or assigns, shall file their acceptance of this grant, in writing, with the City Recorder, within ten days after the passage of this ordinance, and shall commence work within six months from said date; and they shall

lay down and supply with good wholesome water at least one mile of main pipe within one year from said date, and they shall also lay down and supply as aforesaid an additional mile of main pipe the year next thereafter.

SEC. 5. That the said J. M. Martin and David Allen, their associates, successors or assigns, shall supply all streets and public places, not hereinbefore specified, with water, as the same shall from time to time be ordered by the Common Council, and the city shall pay therefor to the said J. M. Martin and David Allen, their associates, successors or assigns, at the same rate in proportion to the amount of water used as is allowed for streets hereinbefore named; *Provided*, That the said J. M. Martin and David Allen, their associates, successors or assigns, shall in no case be compelled to extend their pipes for supplying such water more than one block from where the main pipes are laid and in operation at the date of making such order.

SEC. 6. That the said J. M. Martin and David Allen, their associates, successors or assigns, shall at all times after the said works are put in operation, keep a sufficient supply of good wholesome water in the distributing reservoir, the base of which shall be at an elevation of not less than eighty feet above the grade of the street at the intersection of State with Commercial streets in the City of Salem, to supply all demands upon them for water within said city.

SEC. 7. The said J. M. Martin and David Allen, their associates, successors or assigns, shall not charge higher rates for water than is customarily allowed for water in towns or cities of like population on the Pacific coast.

SEC. 8. That during the continuance of the grant herein made, to-wit—seventeen years—the authority or consent of the said Common Council shall not be granted to any other person, persons or corporation, for the purpose indicated herein, nor shall the corporate authorities of said city, during the

said term erect or operate within the said city, works for supplying the same or the inhabitants thereof with water.

SEC. 9. That this ordinance shall be construed to be a contract between the city of Salem and the said J. M. Martin and David Allen, their associates, successors or assigns, to furnish the city with water pursuant to the provision of the Charter authorizing the Common Council to provide therefor, and that this ordinance shall not be altered, amended or repealed without the written consent of the said J. M. Martin and David Allen, their associates, successors or assigns except upon proof satisfactory to the Common Council of gross fraud on the part of the said J. M. Martin and David Allen, their associates, successors or assigns, or of a violation by them of any of the provisions of this ordinance.

SEC. 10. That this ordinance shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage.

I certify that the foregoing is a correct copy of an Ordinance passed by the Common Council on the 30th of December, 1870. J. A. WAYMIRE, Recorder.

AN ORDINANCE.

To amend the City Laws relating to semi-annual report of the Chief Engineer of the Fire Department.

The people of the City of Salem do ordain as follows:

That Section 5 of Title 1 of Chapter 6, be amended so as to read as follows:

SECTION 5. The Chief Engineer shall have sole and absolute command of the Fire Department and the fire apparatus in time of any fire. He shall control and keep in repair all

public cisterns. He shall report to the City Council the first day of January and the first day of July of each year, the condition of the Fire Department, engines, apparatus, cisterns and engine houses; also all fires that have occurred within the city, the cause thereof, the number and description of buildings destroyed or injured, the names of the owners or occupants, and the estimated loss, as near as the particulars of the same can be ascertained, which report shall be published in one of the city papers. In case the Chief Engineer shall not make such a report within thirty days after the time specified, or if he shall be abroad from the city thirty days without permission from the City Council, or shall fail to qualify, his office may be declared vacant, and the Council shall fill such vacancy by appointment for the unexpired term. All repairs needed on engines, apparatus, cisterns or engine house shall be reported to the Council by the Chief Engineer, with the estimated cost thereof, but when such repairs can be performed for not more than twenty-five dollars, he shall cause the same to be duly made and the amount shall be audited and paid by the city. He shall have power to use gunpowder, and by other means remove buildings for the purpose of extinguishing a fire, should it be necessary. He shall have power to suspend any Company for disobedience to orders or neglect of duty, until a meeting of the City Council shall be had thereon.

I certify that the foregoing is a correct copy of an Ordinance passed by the Common Council of Salem on the 30th of December, 1870. J. A. WAYMIRE, Recorder.

INDEX TO CITY LAWS.

PAGE
Ordinance relating to the Removal of Officers.....71
Ordinance amendatory of City Laws relative to Licensing certain Occupations.....71
Ordinance to Provide for the Appointment of Policemen, and to Prescribe their Duties.....72
Ordinance amendatory of City Laws relative to Licensing certain Occupations.....73
Ordinance vacating certain streets.....73
Ordinance to prevent the spread of contagious diseases.....74
Ordinance relating to Water Works.....76
Ordinance amendatora of City Laws relating to semi-annual report of Chief Engineer.....80

WILLAMETTE



FARMER.

THE ONLY AGRICULTURAL PAPER IN OREGON.

DEVOTED TO THE

MECHANICAL AND INDUSTRIAL INTERESTS OF THE NORTH PACIFIC COAST.

Published Every SATURDAY MORNING.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION } IN ADVANCE { One Copy one year - - $2.50
One Copy six months - 1.50

The FARMER has a

LARGE AND INCREASING CIRCULATION,

....AND IS THE....

BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUM

IN THE STATE.

A. L. STINSON, Publisher and Proprietor.

The Farmer!
The Mechanic!
The Business Man!
The Merchant!

SHOULD SUBSCRIBE FOR IT.

BOOKS, STATIONERY,

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.

YEATON  & BOON,

COMMERCIAL STREET, SALEM, OREGON.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

SCHOOL AND BLANK BOOKS

MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS,

Toy and Gift Books.

Harding's Photograph Albums, Harding's Photograph Bibles,
Harding's Bibles, Plain,

The Best Variety of Stationery in Salem.

THE LARGEST STOCK OF WALL PAPER AND BORDER IN SALEM.

Pianos, Organs, Guitars, Fifes,

Violins, Flutes,

FLUTINAS, CONCERTINAS, ACCORDEONS,

TAMBOURINES, &c.

SHEET MUSIC.

They keep the best stock of Goods in their line to be found in Salem, and SELL AT PRICES that will DEFY COMPETITION.

SNYDER & COOK,

BOOK-



BINDERS,

Paper Rulers

....AND....

Blank Book Manufacturers,

Salem, Oregon.

NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES, MUSIC BOOKS,

&c., &c., &c.,

BOUND TO ORDER.

Particular Attention Paid to Re-binding Old Books.

We beg leave to call your attention to the fact that we are enabled to manufacture to order EVERY VARIETY OF BLANK BOOKS, for Merchants, Lawyers, Courts, Societies, Corporations, Mining Companies, Hotels, &c., in every respect equal to any manufactured in the Eastern States or San Francisco.

In ordering Books with printed headings, be particular to write the heading in a PLAIN ROUND HAND.

BLANKS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS

RULED TO ORDER.

SNYDER & COOK,

Griswold's Block.

Mason & Hamlin Organ.

W. W. WEATHERFORD. WM. WEATHERFORD.

Weatherford & Co.,



DRUGGISTS

Importers & Dealers in

Drugs, Paints, Oils, Glass,

CHEMICALS,

Patent Medicines, Druggists' Sundries

Painters' Materials,

Toilet Goods, PERFUMERY, Fancy Articles, &c.

WEATHERFORD & CO.,

139 Front Street, Portland.
Commercial Street, Salem.

M. MEYER. M. MEYER.

M. MEYER & SON,

Importers and Dealers in



Custom Made Clothing,

DRY GOODS,

Boots, Shoes, Hats, &c., &c.

Corner of GRISWOLD'S Block, Salem.

VAN WAGNER & CO.



FURNITURE DEALERS,

Manufacture Patent Pre...

PLANING MILL...

House Furnishing Hardware, Doors, Windows, Blin...

Wood & K. Gift's

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

THE